선형변환(Linear Transformation)

Rⁿ에서 R^m으로의 행렬변환(Matrix Transformation)

□ 표준행렬

- T: R² → R²
 T(v) = 3v 는 선형변환인가?
- $T: \mathbb{R}^3 \to \mathbb{R}^3$ T(x, y, z) = (x - y, 0, y + z)는 선형변환인가?
- $T: \mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}^2$ T(x, y) = (x + 1, 2y)는 선형변환인가?
- $T: \mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}^2$ T(x, y) = (x + 1, y + 2)는 선형변환인가?
- T: R² → R²
 T(x, y) = (-y, x)는 선형변환인가?
- $T: R^3 \to R^2$ R^2 의 기저 벡터 $\boldsymbol{b}_1, \boldsymbol{b}_2, \boldsymbol{b}_3 = \boldsymbol{e}_1, \boldsymbol{e}_2, \boldsymbol{e}_3$ 로 표현: $\boldsymbol{b}_1 = (1, 1, 1)$ $\boldsymbol{b}_2 = (1, 1, 0)$ $\boldsymbol{b}_3 = (1, 0, 0)$ $T(\boldsymbol{b}_1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ $T(\boldsymbol{b}_2) = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$ $T(\boldsymbol{b}_3) = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$ $\boldsymbol{v} = (2, -3, 5), T(\boldsymbol{v}) = ?$