

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv("last_two_years_accidents.csv")
```

```
In [4]: sample_size = 200  
dfsample = df.sample(n=sample_size)
```

```
In [5]: dfsample
```

```
Out[5]:
```

|         | ID        | Source  | Severity | Start_Time          | End_Time                      | Start_Lat | Start_Lng   | Distance |
|---------|-----------|---------|----------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------|----------|
| 1417468 | A-4865127 | Source1 | 2        | 2022-09-11 16:55:17 | 2022-09-11 18:11:59           | 34.787997 | -81.816219  | 0.       |
| 1444570 | A-4892567 | Source1 | 2        | 2023-01-16 07:23:00 | 2023-01-16 09:32:54           | 37.507377 | -120.958518 | 0.       |
| 1675156 | A-5126218 | Source1 | 2        | 2023-01-05 10:08:01 | 2023-01-05 12:07:30.000000000 | 44.779646 | -93.489919  | 0.       |
| 971039  | A-4412604 | Source1 | 2        | 2022-12-22 12:19:30 | 2022-12-22 13:02:40           | 30.444312 | -91.057554  | 0.       |
| 678720  | A-4116216 | Source1 | 2        | 2022-02-09 16:41:37 | 2022-02-09 18:48:26.000000    | 25.627652 | -80.341551  | 0.       |
| ...     | ...       | ...     | ...      | ...                 | ...                           | ...       | ...         | ...      |
| 1692957 | A-5144269 | Source1 | 2        | 2022-05-13 03:50:00 | 2022-05-13 05:56:26           | 32.715721 | -96.325719  | 0.       |
| 1543987 | A-4993263 | Source1 | 2        | 2022-05-21 11:41:19 | 2022-05-21 14:42:18.000000000 | 40.677116 | -73.926591  | 0.       |
| 1927679 | A-5382173 | Source1 | 2        | 2022-04-02 03:30:00 | 2022-04-02 07:16:00           | 35.729858 | -79.824180  | 0.       |
| 921920  | A-4362803 | Source1 | 2        | 2023-01-16 22:21:12 | 2023-01-16 23:21:49.000000000 | 45.041148 | -93.039649  | 0.       |
| 534780  | A-3970270 | Source1 | 2        | 2022-04-25 09:28:00 | 2022-04-25 09:47:30           | 34.897503 | -82.152060  | 2.       |

200 rows × 41 columns

```
In [6]: dfsample['combined'] =  
        dfsample.apply(lambda row: ', '.join([f"{col}={int(not val)}"]  
        for col, val in row[['Crossing', 'Bump', 'Junction', 'Stop']].items())), axis=1)
```

```
In [7]: dfsample['combined']
```

```
Out[7]: 1417468 Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1
1444570 Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1
1675156 Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1
971039 Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1
678720 Crossing=0, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1
...
1692957 Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1
1543987 Crossing=0, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1
1927679 Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1
921920 Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1
534780 Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1
Name: combined, Length: 200, dtype: object
```

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In [8]: df_new = dfsample[['combined', 'State']]
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```
In [9]: df_new
```

```
Out[9]:
```

|                | combined                               | State |
|----------------|--|-------|
| <b>1417468</b> | Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1 | SC    |
| <b>1444570</b> | Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1 | CA    |
| <b>1675156</b> | Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1 | MN    |
| <b>971039</b>  | Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1 | LA    |
| <b>678720</b>  | Crossing=0, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1 | FL    |
| ...            | ...                                    | ...   |
| <b>1692957</b> | Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1 | TX    |
| <b>1543987</b> | Crossing=0, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1 | NY    |
| <b>1927679</b> | Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1 | NC    |
| <b>921920</b>  | Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1 | MN    |
| <b>534780</b>  | Crossing=1, Bump=1, Junction=1, Stop=1 | SC    |

200 rows × 2 columns

```
In [11]: df_new.to_csv('ARM_prepared.csv', index=False)
```

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In [ ]:
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