1.Chia kịch bản data

- Dữ liệu được đọc từ tệp 'Gia SMP va SMPcap 2021(Giá thị trường SMP).csv'.
- Sau đó, lấy cột 'Ngày' và cột 2 để phân tích.
- Áp dụng PowerTransformer để biến đổi dữ liệu.
- Mô hình Bayesian Gaussian Mixture (BGM) được sử dụng để phân cụm dữ liệu.
- Chia dữ liệu thành các tập huấn luyện và sử dụng StratifiedKFold, một kỹ thuật chia dữ liệu cross-validation dựa trên một biến mục tiêu phân loại.
- Một mô hình Gradient Boosting được huấn luyện trên dữ liệu và sử dụng để dự đoán nhãn của dữ liệu kiểm tra.
- Chuỗi lợi nhuận được sử dụng để kiểm tra tính stationality của dữ liệu bằng kiểm định Augmented Dickey-Fuller (ADF).
- Cuối cùng, mô hình ARIMA (Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average) được khởi tạo, phù hợp và đánh giá trên dữ liệu lợi nhuận để dự đoán xu hướng tương lai của giá cổ phiếu.

2. Ånh training, kết quả (đầy đủ code)

```
Go Run Terminal Help  

| Prinhdatipynb | Go SMP vo SMPcop 2021(Gid thi trubng SMP),ccv  
| ThucHanh1 | ThucHanh1
```

```
df = pd.read_csv("../ThucHanh1/Gia SMP va SMPcap 2021(Giá thị trường SMP).csv",encoding='ISO-8859-1',sep=';')

df's = pd.concat([df["Ngày"], df["2"]], oxis=1)
print(dfs)

v 0.0s

Python

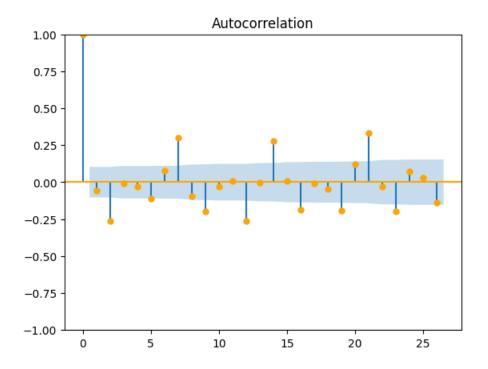
Ngày 2
0 01/01/2021 964.4
1 01/02/2021 1019.7
2 01/03/2021 988.4
3 01/04/2021 1002.0
4 01/05/2021 1001.5
...
360 27/12/2021 1002.0
361 28/12/2021 1002.0
362 29/12/2021 1002.0
363 30/12/2021 1002.0
364 31/12/2021 1022.6

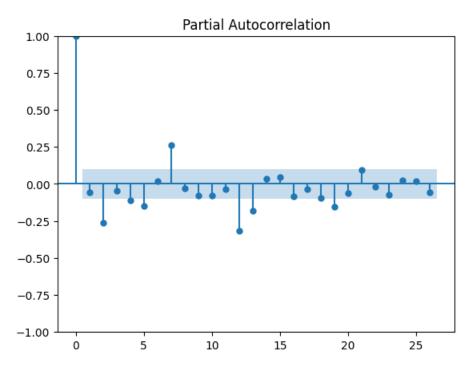
[365 rows x 2 columns]
```

```
[78] 			 0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Python
                       from sklearn.preprocessing import PowerTransformer
                       X = df['2'].values.reshape(-1, 1)
                       # Ap dung PowerTransformer
transformer = PowerTransformer()
X_transformed = transformer.fit_transform(X)
                     BGM = BayesianGaussianMixture(n_components=7,covariance_type='full',random_state=1,n_init=15)

# fit model and predict clusters
                       preds = BGM.fit_predict(X)
                     #Adding the Clusters feature to the orignal dataframe.

df["clusters"]= preds
[80] V 0.7s
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Python
                      pp=BGM.predict proba(X)# Calcualting the probabilities of each prediction
df_new=pd.DataFrame(X,columns=feats)
df new[{f'predict_proba_{i}}' for i in range(7)]]=pp # creating new dataframe columns of probabilites
df_new['predict_proba']=np.max(pp,axis=1)
df_new['predict']=np.argmax(pp,axis=1)
                       train index=np.array([])
                        for n in range(7):
    n_inx=df_new[(df_new.preds==n) & (df_new.predict_proba > 0.68)].index
    train_index = np.concatenate((train_index, n_inx))
 [81] 			 0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Python
                      from \ \underline{sklearn.model} \ \underline{selection} \ \underline{import} \ \underline{Stratified} \underline{KFold}
                     X_new=df_new.loc[train_index][feats]
y=df_new.loc[train_index]['preds']
                      params_lgb = {'learning_rate': 0.06,'objective': 'multiclass','boosting': 'gbdt','n_jobs': -1,'verbosity': -1, 'num_classes':7}
                     model list=[]
                       for fold, (train_idx, valid_idx) in enumerate(gkf.split(X_new,y)):
                                 \label{train_idx_j_feature_name}  \  \, tr_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[train_idx]}, y.iloc[train_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = feats) \\ \  \, vl_{dataset} = lgb. Dataset(X_{new.iloc[valid_idx]}, y.iloc[valid_idx], feature_name = fea
                                model = lgb.train(params = params_lgb,
                                                                .traln(params = params_igo,
train_set = tr_dataset,
valid_sets = vl_dataset,
num_boost_round = 5000,
callbacks=[ lgb.early_stopping(stopping_rounds=300, verbose=False), lgb.log_evaluation(period=200)])
                                model_list.append(model)
                                   valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.0116669
             [200]
[400]
                                 valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.0107932
valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.0107932
                                valid 0's multi logloss: 0.0107932
valid 0's multi logloss: 0.0107932
              [600]
             [800]
                                 valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.0107931
valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.0107931
valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.0107931
valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.0107931
              [1200]
             [1400]
                                 valid 0's multi logloss: 0.0107931
valid 0's multi logloss: 0.0107931
valid 0's multi logloss: 0.0107931
valid 0's multi logloss: 0.010793
valid 0's multi logloss: 0.010793
              [1600]
             [1800]
              [2000]
            [2200]
             [2400]
                                   valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.010793
            [2600]
[2800]
                                  valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.010793
valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.010793
             [3000]
                                 valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.010793
valid 0's multi logloss: 0.010793
             [3200]
                                 valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.010793
valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.010793
              [3600]
                                  valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.010793
              [4000]
                                 valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.010793
valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.010793
              [4200]
              [4400]
                                   valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.010793
                                 valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.010793
              [4600]
                                 valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.010793
              [5000]
                                  valid_0's multi_logloss: 0.010793
```





Dep. Varia				Observations		365
Model:		ARIMA(2, 0,		Likelihood		564.481
Date: Time:	Tu	e, 07 May 2 11:05				-1116.962 -1093.563
Sample:		11:05	0 HQIC			-1093.563
Sampte:			865 365			-1107.003
Covariance	Type:		opg			
	coef	std err		P> z	[0.025	0.975]
const	4.927e-05	0.001	0.075	0.940	 -0.001	0.001
ar.L1	0.0038	0.068	0.056	0.955	-0.130	0.137
ar.L2	0.5784	0.062	9.279	0.000	0.456	0.701
ma.L1	-0.0795	0.053	-1.492	0.136	-0.184	0.025
ma.L2	-0.8394	0.056	-14.971	0.000	-0.949	-0.729
sigma2	0.0027 	0.000	25.368	0.000	0.002	0.003
Ljung-Box	(L1) (Q):		0.60	Jarque-Bera	(JB):	653
Prob(Q):			0.44	Prob(JB):		0.
	dasticity (H):		1.75	Skew:		0.
Prob(H) (1	two-sided):		0.00	Kurtosis:		9.

 $Link\ github: https://github.com/trinhdat24/ThucHanh1_PhanTichChuoiThoiGian$