

# **Controlling Product Costing** (CO-PC I)

This case study explains an integrated product costing process in details and thus fosters a thorough understanding of each process step and underlying SAP functionality.

#### **Product**

S/4HANA 2022 Global Bike

Fiori 3.0

#### Level

Undergraduate Graduate Beginner

#### **Focus**

**Product Costing** 

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#### Version

4.2

#### **Last Update**

August 2023

#### **MOTIVATION**

The data entry requirements in the controlling exercises (CO 1 through CO 3) were minimized because most of the data was stored in the SAP system. This stored data, known as master data, simplifies the processing of business transactions.

In this case study, we create a variant of an existing product in order to calculate associated costs. The cost estimate for this new bike version was initiated by the sales department, which plans on running a sales campaign with a special edition of this bike. After the new material is created in the system, existing bills of materials and routings need to be copied and modified.

After the material has been created the product cost estimate is calculated.

#### **PREREQUISITES**

Before you use this case study, you should be familiar with navigation in the SAP system.

In order to work successfully through this case study, it is not necessary to have finished the CO exercises. Anyway, it is recommended.

#### **NOTES**

This case study uses the Global Bike (GB) data set.



# Process Overview

**Learning Objective** Understand and perform an integrated product costing process.

Time 65 min

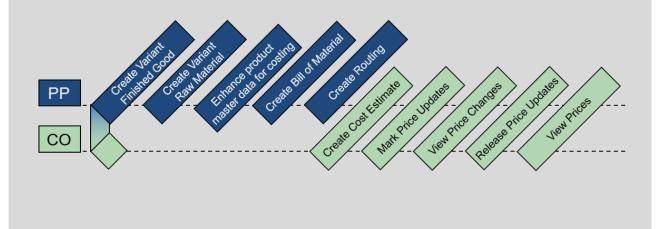
**Scenario** In order to perform a product costing process you will take on different roles within the Global Bike company, e.g. production data administrator, cost accountant or chief accountant. Overall, you will work in the Production Planning (PP) and the Controlling (CO) departments.

**Employees involved** Jermain Kumins (Shop Floor Worker 1)

Jamie Shamblin (Controller)

Shuyuan Chen (Head of Accounting)

You start the product costing process by creating a slightly changed version of your top-selling Deluxe Touring bike. As you plan to manufacture and sell a white color in the future, you create new finished goods and necessary raw materials. The bill of material and routing are changed accordingly. Prices are calculated for the new frame and then released.



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choose Go

# Step 1: Copying a finished product

Task Copy the product master data of a finished product.

Time 10 min

**Short Description** Create a variant of the Deluxe Touring Bike (black) for product costing. In order to do so, you should create a new product while copying the data from your Deluxe Touring Bike (black).

Name (Position) Jermain Kumins (Shop Floor Worker 1)

To create the product master record for a finished product, use the *Manage* Product Master Data app in the Controlling area on the Product Cost Controlling page in the Shop Floor Worker role.



Fiori App

Enter as Product DXTR1### (replace ### with your three-digit number) and



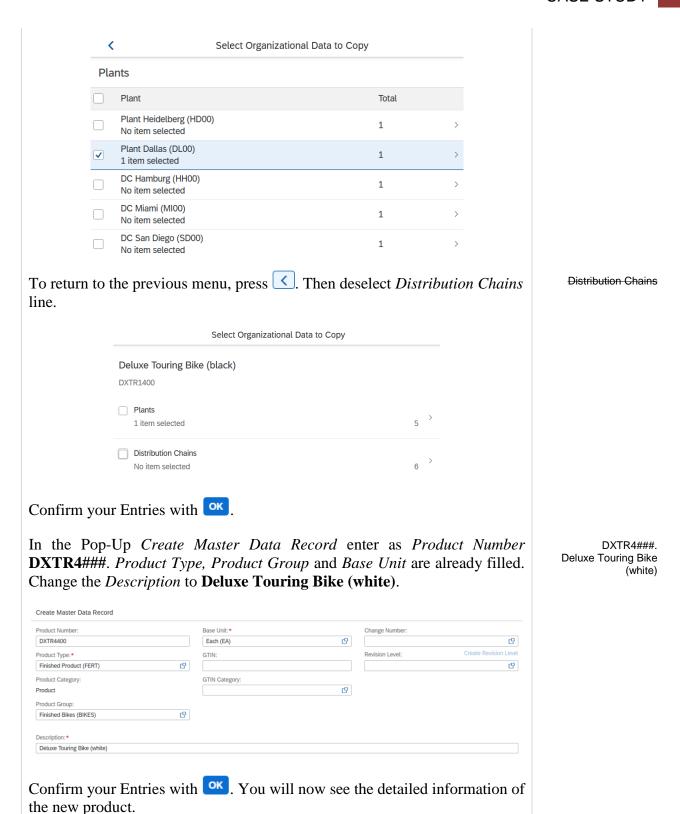


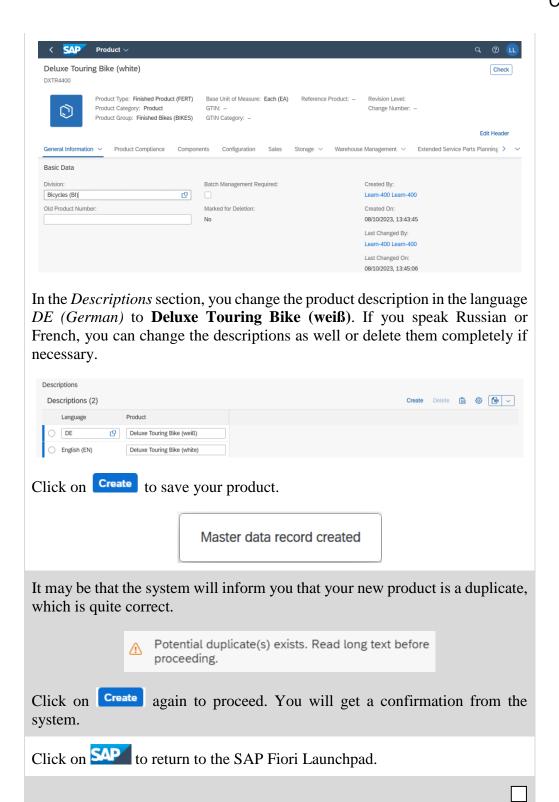
Select the line by clicking the checkbox at the beginning of the line and click Copy. In the following popup, in the Plants row on the far right, select the icon .



In the following window, limit the selection to the *plant* **DL00** plant.

DL00





Deluxe Touring Bike (weiß)



#### Step 2: Create a copy from a raw material

**Task** copy a new raw material for your bike.

Time 5 min

**Short Description** Create a white frame as a new material. It will be used later in the BOM of your new Deluxe Touring Bike (white)

Name (Position) Jermain Kumins (Shop Floor Worker 1)

To create the product master record for a finished product, use the *Manage Product Master Data* app in the *Controlling* area on the *Product Cost Controlling* page in the *Shop Floor Worker* role.



Fiori App

Enter as *Product* **TRFR1**### (replace ### with your three-digit number) and choose Go.

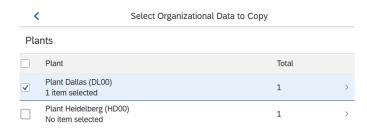




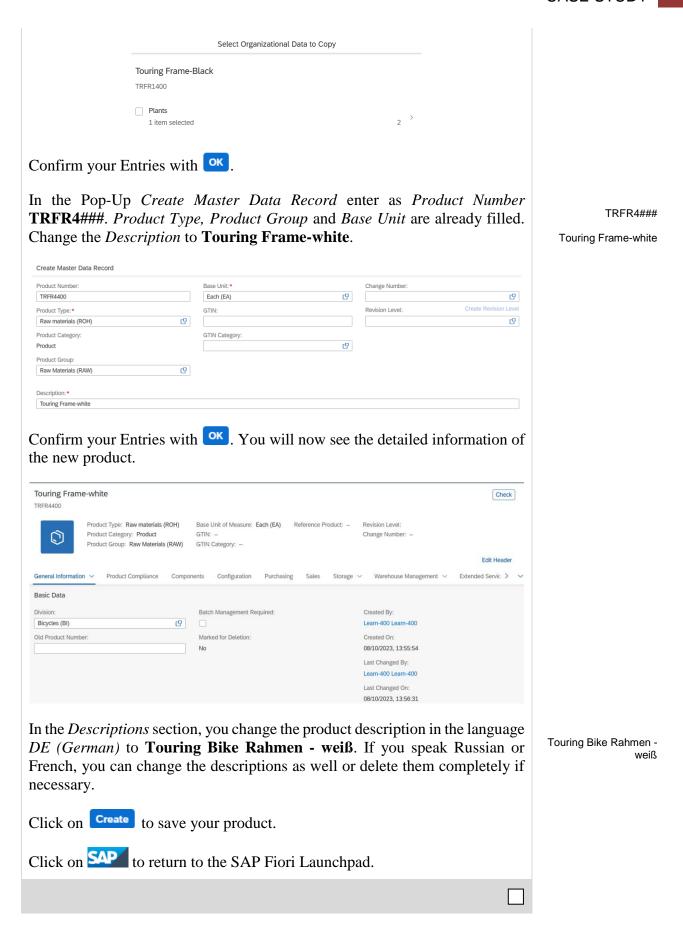
Select the line by clicking the checkbox at the beginning of the line and click Copy. In the following popup, in the Plants row on the far right, select the icon

In the following window, limit the selection to the *plant* **DL00** plant.





To return to the previous menu, press <a>\_</a>.





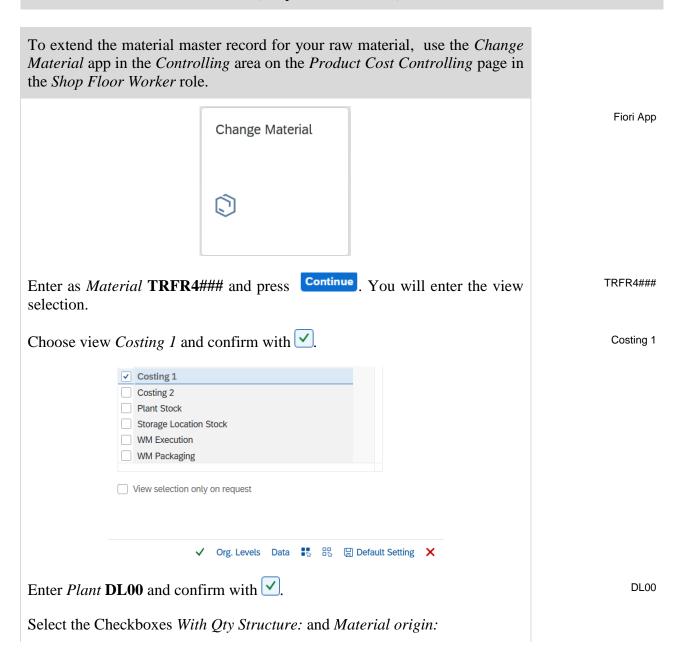
## Step 3: Extend your raw material for calculation

Task Enhance your raw material master data.

**Time** 5 min

**Short Description** In order to enable the cost calculation with quantity structure, the previously created master record must be extended

Name (Position) Jermain Kumins (Shop Floor Worker 1)



	General Data						
* Base Unit of Measure: EA each							
Do Not Cost:							
With Qty Structure: 🗸							
Material origin: 🗸							
Origin Group:							
Overhead Group:							
	Plant-Specific Mater:						
	Valid From:						
Choose Save afterwards.							
You will get the following confirmation:							
Click on SAP fiori Launchpad.							



## Step 4: Create Bill of Material

Task Create a new BOM.

Time 10 min

**Short Description** Create a new BOM for your Deluxe Touring Bike (white) to be used in the product costing process.

Name (Position) Jermain Kumins (Shop Floor Worker 1)

To create a bill of material, use the *Maintain Bill of Material* app in the *Controlling* area on the *Product Cost Controlling* page in the *Shop Floor Worker* role.



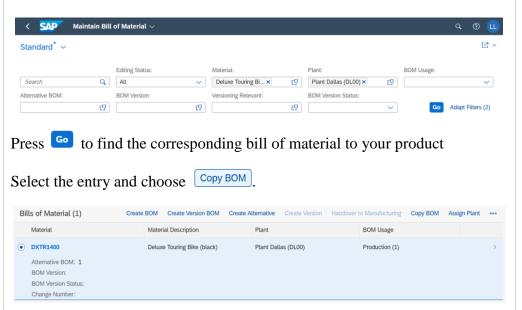
Fiori App

Bill of Material

A *bill of material* contains all the components that go into the manufacture of a product. Bills of material are used in material requirements planning, production, procurement and product costing. Furthermore, alternative BOMs can be used to represent the same product by several BOMs. This is used, for example, to represent different manufacturing processes.

DXTR1###, DL00

On the screen *Maintain Bill of Material* enter in the field *Material*: **DXTR1**### and in the field *Plant*: enter **DL00**.



In the Copy BOM pop-up, enter **DXTR4**### in the Material field and **DL00** in DXTR4### DL00 the *Plant* field, and select **6** (Costing) in the *BOM Usage* field. 1 (Production) Copy BOM Material: \* DXTR4400 C Plant: DL00 C BOM Usage: \* 1 (Production) Alternative BOM: Change Number: C Copy Components: <a></a> 08/10/2023 Valid From: iii Selected Alternative: 1 Change Record: C ОК Cancel Click on ok to apply your entries. You will get to the new screen Maintain Bill of Material. DGAM1400 TRSK1400 Touring Seat Kit TRHB1400 CHAN1400 BRKT1400 WDOC1400 Change the Component in Item Number 20 to your previously created frame TRFR4### and press Enter. ☐ 0020 L(Stock item) ✓ TRFR4000 ☐ Touring Frame-White TRFR4### Click on Create. You will get a confirmation from the system. Material BOM saved Click on to return to the SAP Fiori Launchpad.



#### Step 5: Create Routing

Task Create a new routing.

Time 5 min

**Short Description** Create a new routing for your Deluxe Touring Bike (white) to be used later in the product costing process.

Name (Position) Jermain Kumins (Shop Floor Worker 1)

To create the routing, use the app *Create Routing* in the *Controlling* area on the Product Cost Controlling page in the Shop Floor Worker role.



Fiori App

**Note:** Routings contain the steps that are necessary for production and these steps are called operations. Routings include the sequence in which the operations occur, and the work centers at which the operations are to be executed.

Enter your material **DXTR4**### and plant **DL00**. Then, click on Gopy from







Make sure that **Routing** is selected on the *Select Type* pop up.

Routing

Klick on ✓ (Continue). On the next screen Create Using Copy Function: Select Object to be Copied enter the Material DXTR1##. As Plant DL00 should already be entered. If not, enter it.

DXTR1### DL00

Enter

	Material:	DXTR146	90		
	Plant:				
S	ales Document:	5200		Item:	
3	WBS Element:			item.	
	Web Etomont				
	Group:				
	* Key Date:	08/10/2	2023		
	•		*		xt screen <i>Create Routing: Header</i> eleased (General)).
	General Dat	:a			
			Deletio	n Flag:	
			*	Usage: 1	Production
		* (	Overall	Status: 4	7
		F	Planner	Group:	<u> </u>
	Р	'lanning	g Work (	zenter:	
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ation Overvie	ew, all op	old our	Lot Size I Task Li chan	st No.:	he system now shows you in the ary to assemble your bike.
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Your previously created frame should be listed as *Item Number 20*.

Item Overview						
	Ph	Le	Path	Ite	Component	Quantity
		0	0	0010	TRWA1400	2
		0	0	0020	TRFR4400	1
		0	0	0030	DGAM1400	1

Click on Save. You will get a confirmation from the sytem.

Click on to return to the SAP Fiori Launchpad. You may get a pop up stating this page contains unsaved data. Click on ok.



## Step 6: Create Cost Estimate

Task Create a cost estimate for your bike.

Time 10 min

Short Description Create a cost estimate for your white Deluxe Touring Bike and review the cost components.

Name (Position) Jamie Shamblin (Controller)

Product costing calculates the cost of goods manufactured and the cost of goods sold per product unit. Products are costed automatically using bills of materials and routings from Production Planning.

To estimate costs, use the Create Material Cost Estimate app in the Controlling area on the Product Cost Controlling page in the Controller role.



Fiori App

On the Create Material Cost Estimate with Quantity Structure screen, choose your bike **DXTR4**### and plant **DL00**.

DXTR4### DI 00

On the Costing Data tab, choose Standard Cost Est. as the Costing Variant via the , Costing Version 1 and 1 as the Costing Lot Size.

Compare with the screen shown below.

Standard Cost Est.

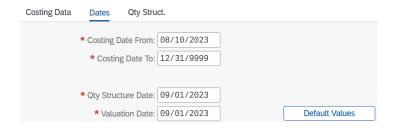
Create Material Cost Estimate with Quantity Structure
Menu∨ (6à)
* Material: DXTR4400  * Plant: DL00
Costing Data Dates Qty Struct.
* Costing Variant: PPC1
Costing Version: 1
Costing Lot Size: 1
Transfer Control:

Press Enter. If a warning occurs close it and continue.

Enter

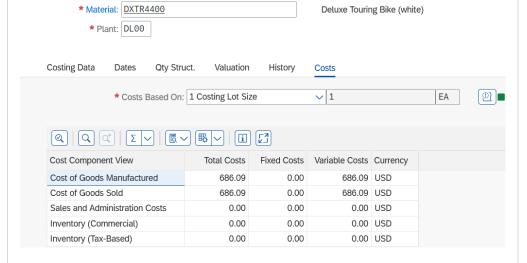
Current date

On the *Dates* tab, change the *Costing Date From* to the **current date** and press Enter to confirm all other date entries. The system now calculates the material based on the bills of material and the routings.



Press **Enter** to confirm all other entries. The system now calculates the costs based on the bill of materials and the routing.

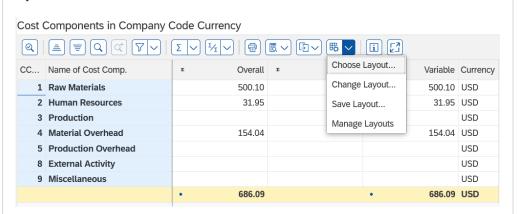
Enter



Material costs of 686.09 USD are calculated for the Deluxe Touring Bike.

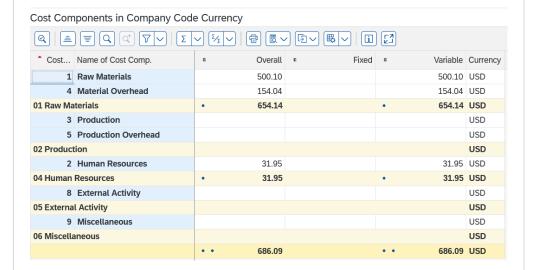
To display the exact cost components choose from the Pull-Down-Menu Menu ► Costs ► Display Cost Components

Then select in the header area of the lower table and click *Choose Layout....* 



1SAP02

# Choose the Layout ${\bf 1SAP02}$ - ${\bf Cost}$ Component Groups. The table will be altered.



Select Save to save your costing. You will get a confirmation from the system.

The cost estimate is being saved

Click on to return to the SAP Fiori Launchpad. You may get a pop up stating this page contains unsaved data. Click on ...



# Step 7: Mark Price Updates

Task Mark the standard cost estimate.

Time 5 min

**Short Description** Transfer the cost estimate to the material master record (future Price).

Name (Position) Jamie Shamblin (Controller)

The Price Update function is used to transfer the calculated product cost as a cost estimation to the material master record. The cost is transferred into two steps: Marking and release.

To mark prices, in the *Controlling* area, on the *Product Cost Controlling* page in the *Controller* role, use the *Release Material Cost Estimates* app.



Fiori App

Enter the **current period** (current month), *company code* **US00**, *plant* **DL00** and your bike **DXTR4**### as *Material*.

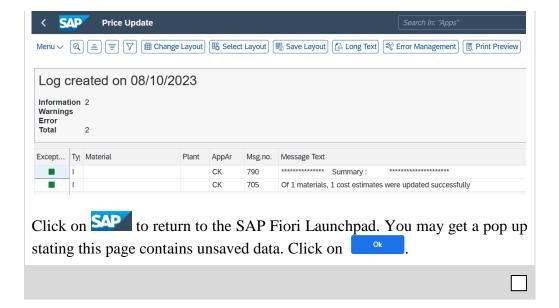


Current period US00 DL00 DXTR4##

Remove the indicator from the **Test Run** field. Execute the marking by pressing Execute.

Test Run

The system should display the following message:





# Step 8: View Prices Changes

Task View the planned price.

Time 5 min

**Short Description** View the planned price in the material master record of your white Deluxe Touring Bike.

Name (Position) Shuyuan Chen (Head of Accounting)

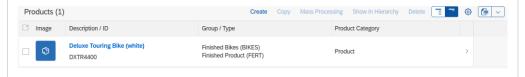
To view prices, in the *Controlling* area, on the *Product Cost Controlling* page, in the *Head of Accounting* role, use the *Manage Product Master Data* app.



Fiori App

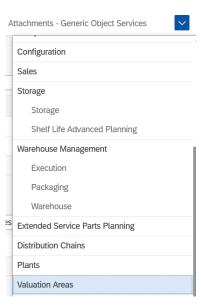
Enter *Product* **DXTR4**### in the search field and klick on Goo. Click within the row of your only search result to open the product details.





Use the pull-down menu to select the *Valuation Areas* section. The screen automatically scrolls to the appropriate section.

Valuation Areas



Choose the row with Valuation Area DL00 to see further details.



Select the *Other Prices* tab ► *Marked Standard Cost Estimate*. You will see a line with the details of the previously planned updated material cost estimate.



For comparison, select the tab *Valuation Current Period*. Here you can see the currently valid standard price.



Click on to return to the SAP Fiori Launchpad.



# Step 9: Release Price Updates

Task Release the price updates.

Time 5 min

**Short Description** Release the price updates.

Name (Position) Shuyuan Chen (Head of Accounting)

To update the price, in the *Controlling* area, on the *Product Cost Controlling* page, in the *Head of Accounting* role, use the *Release Material Cost Estimates* app.



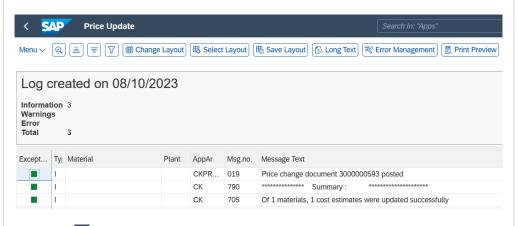
Fiori App

Select Release. Choose the current period, Company Code US00, Plant DL00 and Material DXTR4###.

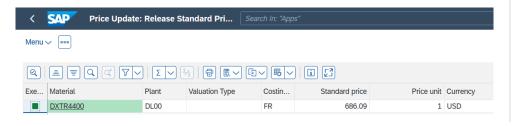
Current period, US00 DL00, DXTR4###

Remove the Test Run indicator and release the price by selecting Compare with the screen below:

Test Run



Click on . You should find your material in the *Price Update: Release Standard Price* screen.



Click on to return to the SAP Fiori Launch	npad. You may get a pop up
stating this page contains unsaved data. Click on	



## Step 10: View Prices

Task Review the current prices.

Time 5 min

**Short Description** View the current prices.

Name (Position) Shuyuan Chen (Head of Accounting)

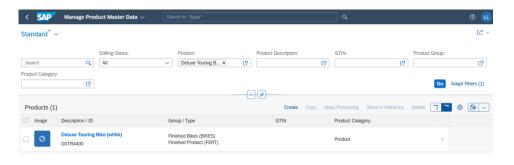
To view prices, in the *Controlling* area, on the *Product Cost Controlling* page, in the *Head of Accounting* role, use the *Manage Product Master Data* app.



Fiori App

DXTR4###

Enter *Product* **DXTR4**### in the search field and klick on Go. Click within the row of your only search result to open the product details.



Use the pull-down menu to select the *Valuation Areas* section. The screen automatically scrolls to the appropriate section.

Valuation Areas

Choose the row with Valuation Area *DL00* to see further details.



Select the *Other Prices* tab ► *Marked Standard Cost Estimate*. You will see that there is no more cost estimation present, since it is already posted.



For comparison, select the tab Valuation 
ightharpoonup Current Period. Here you can see the currently valid standard price.



Click on to return to the SAP Fiori Launchpad.

# CO-PC Challenge

**Learning Objective** Understand and perform an integrated product costing process.

Time 45 min

**Motivation** After you have successfully worked through the *Product Costing* case study, you should be able to solve the following task on your own.

**Scenario** In the case study you have personalized the routing and the bill of material for the white Deluxe Touring Bike. Some customers have complained because of bad quality of the tires. For this reason, from next month on two touring tires and two touring tubes respectively should be additionally delivered. This will obviously change the product costing. Calculate the new price onwards so that it will be valid from next month on.

**Task Information** As soon as this task is based on the *Product Costing* case study, you can use it as guidance. However, it is recommended that you solve it without any help in order to test your acquired knowledge.