## The Secret Life of URL's

JL Popyack

Course Website for CS 140:

https://www.cs.drexel.edu/~jpopyack/Courses/CSP/Fa17/index.html

**Protocol** 

**Domain** 

**Path** 

Other information may be appended to the end of the URL, as a *message* to the page being visited:

Course *Notes* for CS 140:

https://www.cs.drexel.edu/~jpopyack/Courses/CSP/Fa17/notes/04.2 \_HexColorsAscii/titleslide.html?CurrentSlide=0

**Protocol** 

**Domain** 

Path

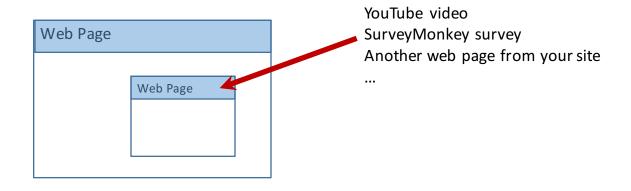
Message

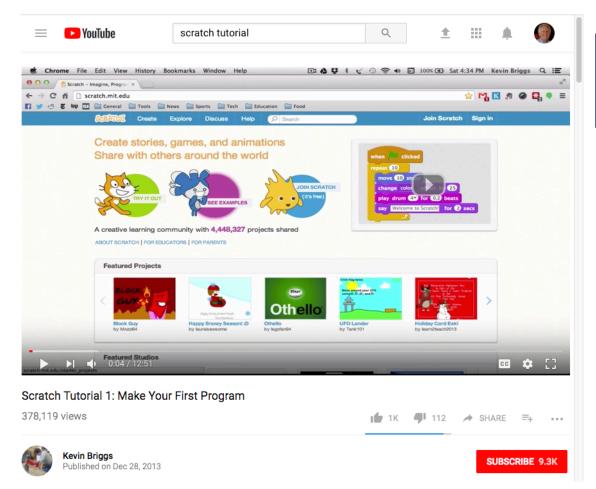
This page contains a *script* that reads the message and processes it (in this case, to keep track of the page number, so it knows what page is next.)

### What's an **iframe**?

#### <iframe attributes></iframe>

An **iframe** allows a web page to be *embedded* within another web page:

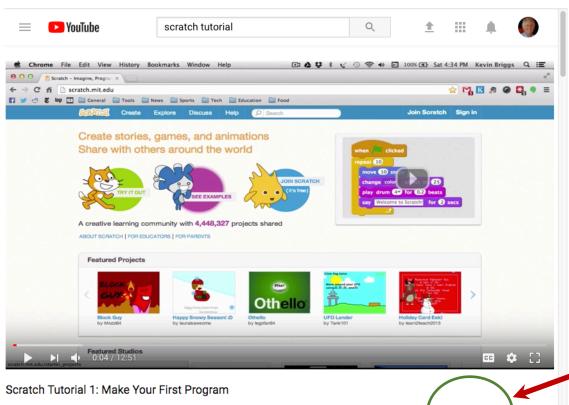




Scratch Tutorial 1: Make Your First Program

**Kevin Briggs** 

https://www.youtube.com/VIpmkeqJhmQ



Scratch Tutorial 1: Make Your First Program

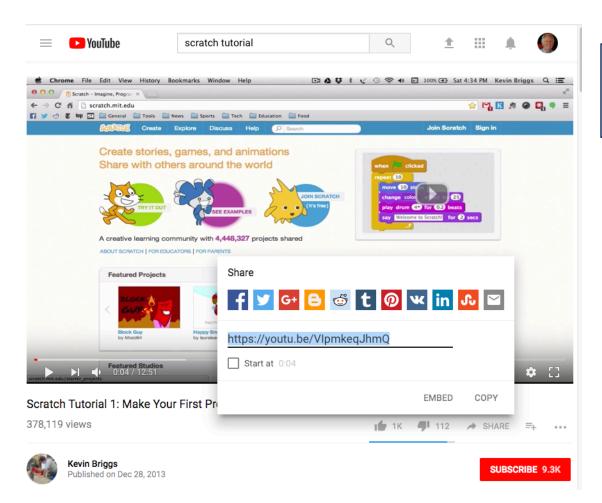
**Kevin Briggs** 

https://www.youtube.com/VIpmkeqJhmQ

378,119 views



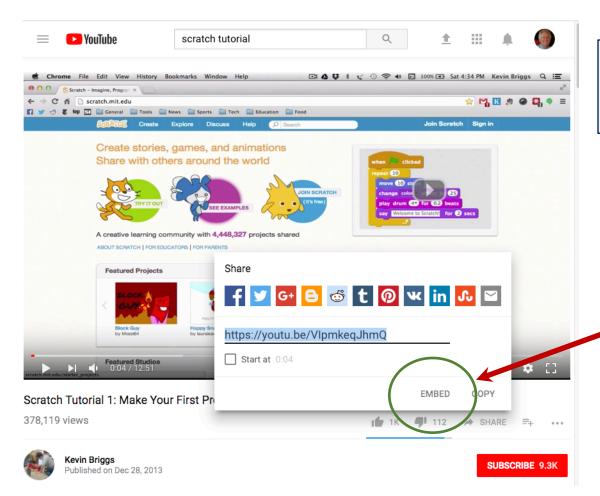
SUBSCRIBE 9.3K



Scratch Tutorial 1: Make Your First Program

**Kevin Briggs** 

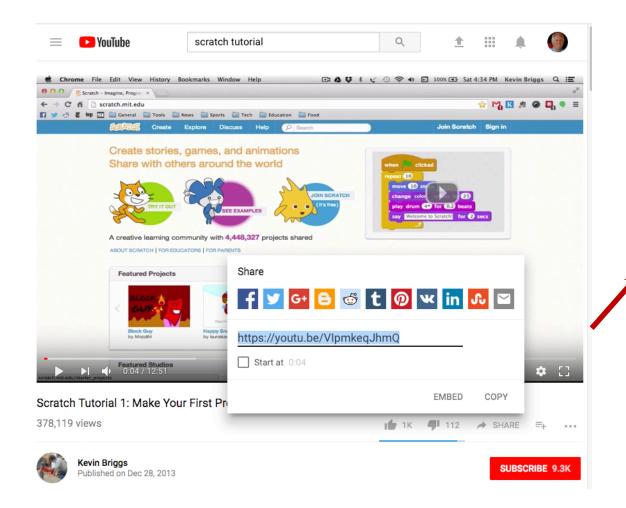
https://www.youtube.com/VlpmkeqJhmQ

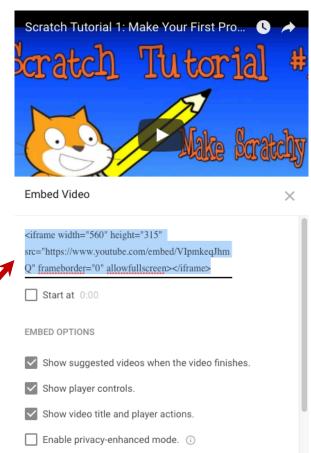


Scratch Tutorial 1: Make Your First Program

**Kevin Briggs** 

https://www.youtube.com/VIpmkeqJhmQ







#### Embed Video

<iframe width="560" height="315"
src="https://www.you/db.com/embed/VIpmkeqJhm
Q?khowinfo=0 frameborder="0" allowfullscreen>
</iframe>

Start at 0:00

EMBED OPTIONS

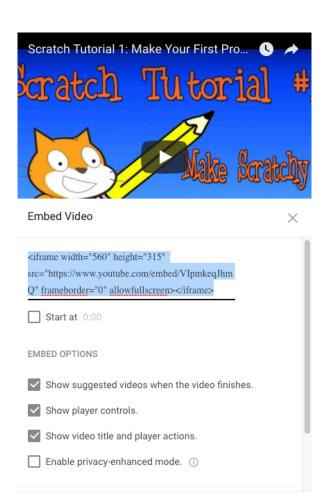
Show suggested viseos when the video finishes.

Show placer controls.

Show video title and player actions.

Enable privacy-enhanced mode. ①

EMBED
OPTIONS
produce
variations in
EMBED CODE



COPY

### Your Web Page with Embedded Video:

### Your Web Page with Embedded Video:

#### Showing Title, etc.:

```
<iframe width="560" height="315"
src="https://www.youtube.com/embed/VIpmkeqJhmQ"
frameborder="0" allowfullscreen></iframe>
```

#### Without Showing Title, etc.:

```
<iframe width="560" height="315"
src="https://www.youtube.com/embed/VIpmkeqJhmQ?showinfo=0"
frameborder="0" allowfullscreen></iframe>
```

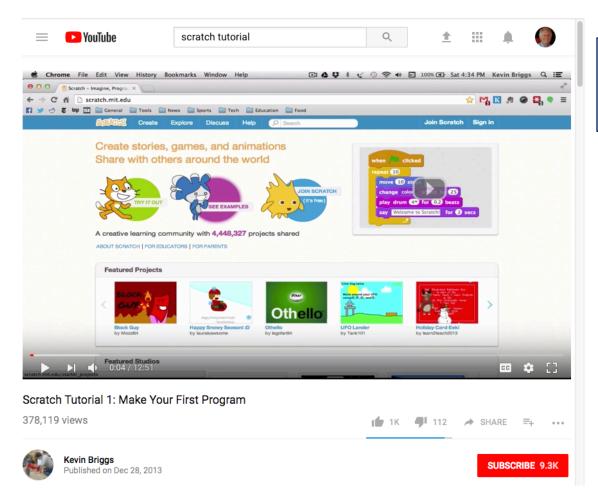
## Embedding a YouTube Playlist

https://www.youtube.com/embed?listType=playlist&list=PLAYLIST\_ID

#### PLAYLIST\_ID

- Can be a list defined by another user
- Can be a search query

https://developers.google.com/youtube/player\_parameters

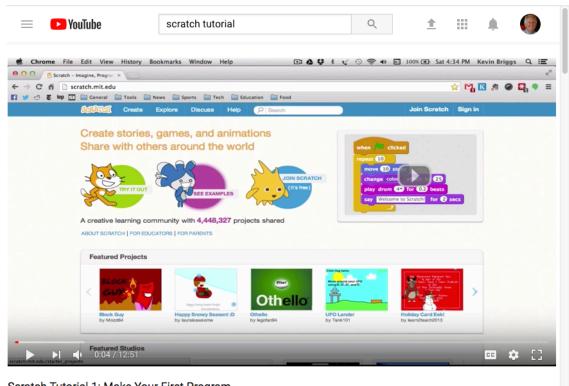


# Embedding a List of Videos

Scratch Tutorial 1: Make Your First Program

**Kevin Briggs** 

https://www.youtube.com/VIpmkeqJhmQ



# Embedding a List of Videos

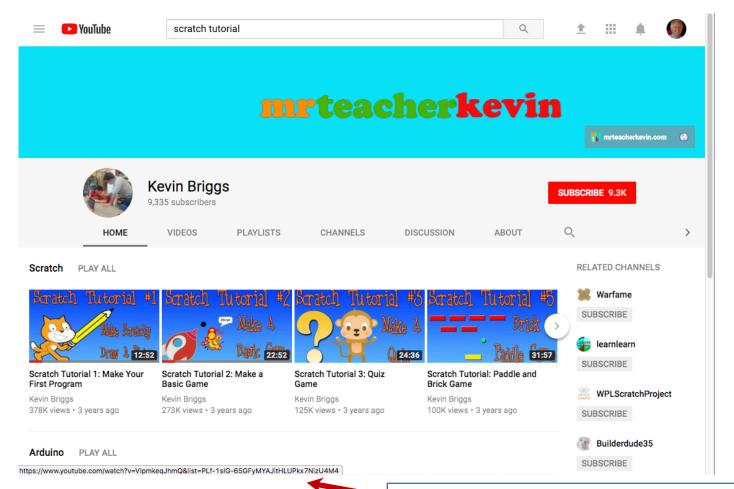
Scratch Tutorial 1: Make Your First Program

**Kevin Briggs** 

https://www.youtube.com/VlpmkeqJhmQ

#### Scratch Tutorial 1: Make Your First Program





Playlist ID: list=PLf-1sIG-65GFyMYAJitHLUPkx7NizU4M4

```
<iframe width="560" height="315"
src="https://www.youtube.com/embed/VIpmkeqJhmQ?list=PLf-1sIG-
65GFyMYAJitHLUPkx7NizU4M4" frameborder="0"
allowfullscreen></iframe>
```

### Other Parameters

start=start\_time (in seconds)

#### **PLAYLIST\_ID**

- Can be a list defined by another user
- Can be a search query

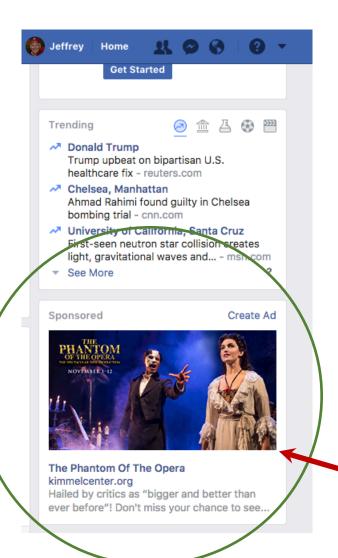
https://developers.google.com/youtube/player\_parameters

https://www.youtube.com/embed/fcjR93Jin4Y?start=59&end=84

Start at 59 seconds,

(84 seconds)

End at 1 minute, 24 seconds



Sponsored Ad:

https://l.facebook.com/l.php?u=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.kimmelcenter.org%2Fevents-and-tickets%2F201718%2Fbroadway-philadelphia%2Fthe-phantom-of-the-opera%2F&h=ATO7nnj7rgk1vAESn-Lc2NdbT9DxNjhOgTHDhcR5uWBp\_PvgaGTMm4djCbEDGNHOx58ghTdChnyQ3xUhdsUlmrR65SCY\_PALA\_HDLQsws9fKUBcGBvgWq2uXKUZCACzb5iSFzqYf-H\_LMLb2&enc=AZMOjdlnmVcrY7uMrATbKykT4XDdzc-ELBPxSxrQzvMknFyOg9NlCUx86z\_M\_6ckiZsoJ84wp8LmMmRnG4ghTMfj8NFY7iv23fi9dC7nQWseXkvHwbRSjfjxmAMzu7Z2YGENAHgrm-wJyWXxSV5h7U5rHWgYfceiBBo0cOYuUJhHha3UTaoqTv4aUlZAdg7zTOat94-RGn6uqPWBXzFAWJ0D&s=1&sig=71739

WHAT???

Everything beyond this point is a message to Facebook

https://l.facebook.com/l.php?

u=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.kimmelcenter.org%2Fevents-and-tickets%2F201718%2Fbroadway-philadelphia%2Fthe-phantom-of-the-opera%2F&

h=ATO7nnj7rgk1vAESn-Lc2NdbT9DxNjhOgTHDhcR5uWBp\_PvgaGTMm4djCbEDGNHOx58ghTdChnyQ3xUhdsUlmrR65SCY\_PALA\_HDLQsws9fKUBcGBvgWq2uXKUZCACzb5iSFzqYf-H\_LMLb2&

enc=AZMOjdInmVcrY7uMrATbKykT4XDdzc-ELBPxSxrQzvMknFyOg9NlCUx86z\_M\_6ckiZsoJ84wp8LmMmRnG4ghTMfj8NF Y7iv23fi9dC7nQWseXkvHwbRSjfjxmAMzu7Z2YGENAHgrmwJyWXxSV5h7U5rHWgYfceiBBo0cOYuUJhHha3UTaoqTv4aUIZAdg7zTOat94-RGn6uqPWBXzFAWJ0D&s=1&sig=71739

WHAT???

- u=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.kimmelcenter.org%2Fevents-and-tickets%2F201718%2Fbroadway-philadelphia%2Fthe-phantom-of-the-opera%2F
- %3A = ?
- %2F = ?
- These are hexadecimal codes!

BASE 16	0	1	2	 Α	В	С	D	E	F
BASE 10	0	1	2	 10	11	12	13	14	15

#### Hexadecimal Equivalents В $\mathbf{C}$ E F A D 1B 1C **A** 1D 1E 1F

2C

4A

2D

4B

2E

4C

2F

4D

3B

4F

3A

4E

%3A = ? %2F = ?

3C

3D

2A

3E

2B

3F

### **ASCII Code Equivalents**

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	NUL	SOH	STX	ETX	EOT	ENQ	ACK	BEL	BS	HT
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	NL	VT	NP	CR	SO	SI	DLE	DC1	DC2	DC3
2	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	DC4	NAK	SYN	ETB	CAN	EM	SUB	ESC	FS	GS
3	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
	RS	US		!	=	#	\$	%	&	'
4	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
	(	)	*	+	,	-	•	1	0	1
5	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	•	,
6	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69
	<b>'</b>	=	^	?	<u>@</u>	A	В	С	D	Е
7	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79
	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	M	N	О
8	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89
	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y

Everything beyond this point is a message to Facebook

https://l.facebook.com/l.php?

u=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.kimmelcenter.org%2Fevents-and-tickets%2F201718%2Fbroadway-philadelphia%2Fthe-phantom-of-the-opera%2F&

h=ATO7nnj7rgk1vAESn-Lc2NdbT9DxNjhOgTHDhcR5uWBp\_PvgaGTMm4djCbEDGNHOx58ghTdChnyQ3xUhdsUlmrR65SCY\_PALA\_HDLQsws9fKUBcGBvgWq2uXKUZCACzb5iSFzqYf-H\_LMLb2&

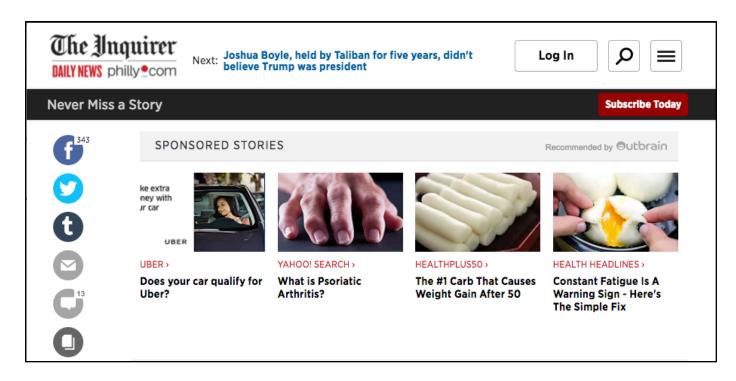
enc=AZMOjdInmVcrY7uMrATbKykT4XDdzc-ELBPxSxrQzvMknFyOg9NlCUx86z\_M\_6ckiZsoJ84wp8LmMmRnG4ghTMfj8NF Y7iv23fi9dC7nQWseXkvHwbRSjfjxmAMzu7Z2YGENAHgrmwJyWXxSV5h7U5rHWgYfceiBBo0cOYuUJhHha3UTaoqTv4aUIZAdg7zTOat94-RGn6uqPWBXzFAWJ0D&s=1&sig=71739

WHAT???

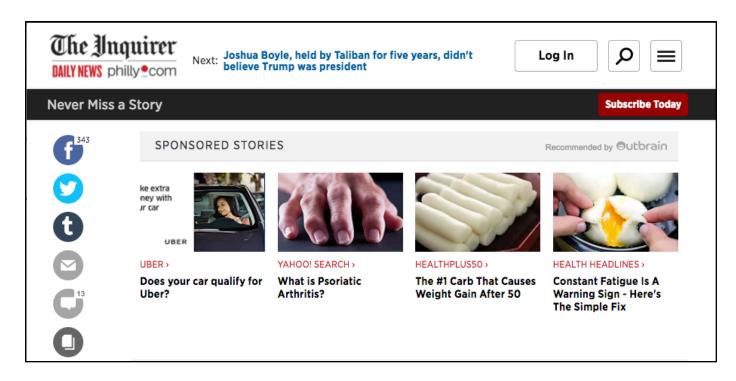
#### Embedded Codes in Your URL

- u=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.kimmelcenter.org%2Fevents-andtickets%2F201718%2Fbroadway-philadelphia%2Fthe-phantom-ofthe-opera%2F
- u=https://www.kimmelcenter.org/events-andtickets/201718/broadway-philadelphia/the-phantom-of-theopera/
- ENTIRE URL:
  - A message to Facebook that **this URL** was clicked (by *you*, logged in as *you*...), and a bunch of other *encrypted* information was also sent.
- "Sponsored" means the Kimmel Center paid Facebook to run the ad. What do they get in return?

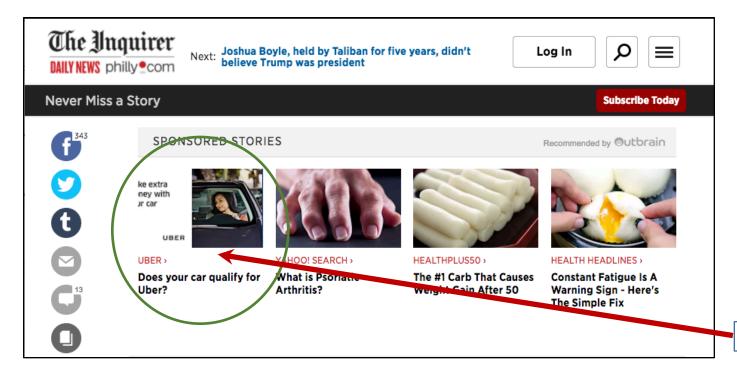
#### "Clickbait":



#### "Clickbait":



#### "Clickbait":



Let's Read This

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http://paid.outbrain.com/network/redir?p=Q1RVG1jbEzAfOkWLAjZFxyJua8dicgbYNs108lG

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WHAT???

#### http://paid.outbrain.com/network/redir?

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y-FUO4iMpOGOrKrkuylJqHOzUFRp804rWWWMoFjPdolGl4xnVCXtWSdZuFKxdooxxJKocQhEcNWlxnwU0s2f0cJ1rtFK6TUsnZJi89DTfGcbkmCXJYybtdQ59dRh553PN7S38e7rZ1E\_uENs20usi7o1aOUr71QTE21d81fu
C1zjDdejAVT2Q&c=ca7817fa&v=3

WHAT???

## Thought For the Day

- Is somebody actually making money on this?
- How?

## Thought For the Day

- Is somebody actually making money on this?
- How?

"IFIT'S free,
the product is
you."

