

<http://is.gd/jaxwkshp>

#JAXLondon

A Fluent API for MongoDB

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Enough about me, what about you?



Our Domain



MongoDB

MongoDB is an open-source document database, featuring:

- Document-Oriented Storage
- Full Index Support
- Replication & High Availability
- Auto-Sharding
- Querying
- Fast In-Place Updates
- Map/Reduce
- GridFS

Installation

Getting Started

<http://is.gd/HkQqOF>

Copy the contents of the **workshop** directory on the USB stick into a new work area. I've put mine in `~/Documents/workshops/jax`. For the rest of these instructions I'll refer to it as **<location>**.

Download MongoDB or get it off the USB stick
(`install/mongodb`)

Unzip into **<location>/mongodb**

To start MongoDB:

cd <location>

./mongodb/bin/mongod --dbpath data

Now MongoDB should be running on localhost and port 27017

(optional) **./mongodb/bin/mongo --port 27017**




What's the problem?



The Driver

collection.find

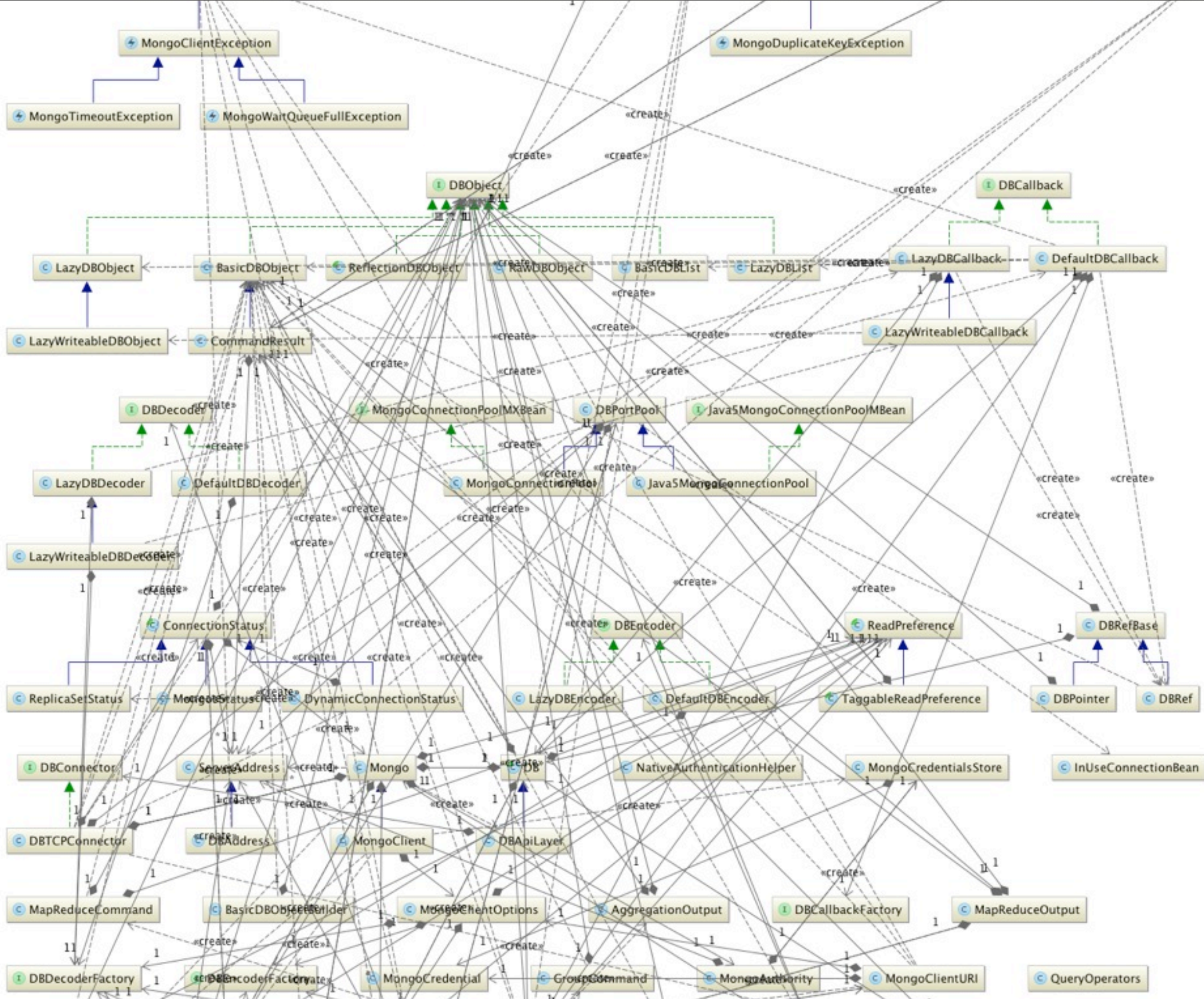
m	find(DBObject ref)	DBCursor
m	find()	DBCursor
m	find(DBObject ref, DBObject ke...	DBCursor
m	find(DBObject query, DBObject ...	DBCursor
m	find(DBObject query, DBObject ...	DBCursor
m	findAndModify(DBObject query, ...	DBObject
m	findOne()	DBObject
m	findAndModify(DBObject query, ...	DBObject
m	findAndModify(DBObject query, ...	DBObject
m	findAndRemove(DBObject query)	DBObject
m	findOne(DBObject q)	DBObject

Use   to syntactically correct your code after completing (balance parentheses etc.) 

```

209 * @param m
210 * @param hostNeeded
211 * @param readPref
212 * @param decoder
213 * @return
214 * @throws MongoException
215 */
216 @Override
217 public Response call( DB db, DBCollection coll, OutMessage m, ServerAddress hostNeeded, int retries,
218                     ReadPreference readPref, DBDecoder decoder ){
219     try {
220         return innerCall( db, coll, m, hostNeeded, retries, readPref, decoder );
221     } finally {
222         m.doneWithMessage();
223     }
224 }
225
226 // This method is recursive. It calls itself to implement query retry logic.
227 private Response innerCall( final DB db, final DBCollection coll, final OutMessage m, final ServerAddress hostNeeded,
228                           final int retries, ReadPreference readPref, final DBDecoder decoder ) {
229     if ( readPref == null )
230         readPref = ReadPreference.primary();
231
232     if ( readPref == ReadPreference.primary() && m.hasOption( Bytes.QUERYOPTION_SLAVEOK ) )
233         readPref = ReadPreference.secondaryPreferred();
234
235     boolean secondaryOk = !( readPref == ReadPreference.primary() );
236
237     _checkClosed();
238     // Don't check master on secondary reads unless connected to a replica set
239     if ( !secondaryOk || getReplicaSetStatus() == null )
240         checkMaster( false, !secondaryOk );
241
242     final DBPort port = _myPort.get( false, readPref, hostNeeded );
243
244     Response res = null;
245     boolean retry = false;
246     try {
247         port.checkAuth( db.getMongo() );
248         res = port.call( m, coll, decoder );
249         if ( res._responseTo != m.getId() )
250             throw new MongoException( "ids don't match" );
251     }
252     catch ( IOException ioe ) {
253         _myPort.error( port, ioe );
254         retry = retries > 0 && !coll._name.equals( "$cmd" )
255             && !( ioe instanceof SocketTimeoutException ) && !_error( ioe, secondaryOk );
256         if ( !retry ) {
257             throw new MongoException.Network( "Read operation to server " + port.host() + " failed on database " + db, ioe );
258         }
259     }
260     catch ( RuntimeException re ) {
261         _myPort.error( port, re );
262         throw re;
263     } finally {
264         _myPort.done( port );
265     }
266
267     if ( retry )
268         return innerCall( db, coll, m, hostNeeded, retries - 1, readPref, decoder );
269
270     ServerError err = res.getError();
271
272     if ( err != null && err.isNotMasterError() ) {
273         checkMaster( true, true );
274         if ( retries <= 0 ) {
275             throw new MongoException( "not talking to master and retries used up" );
276         }
277         return innerCall( db, coll, m, hostNeeded, retries - 1, readPref, decoder );
278     }
279
280     return res;
281 }
282

```

Why is this my
problem?

Retrospective

What do we want to do?



Design Goals

- Intuitive API
- Consistency
- Understandable exceptions
- Cleaner design
- Test friendly
- Backwards compatible
- <http://is.gd/java3mongodb>

Happy Users

Three Types Of Users

1. Java Developers
2. ODMs / other drivers / third parties
3. Contributors

Setting up the IDE

Extract the Java project into **<location>/java-project/java3.0**

cd <location>/java-project/java3.0

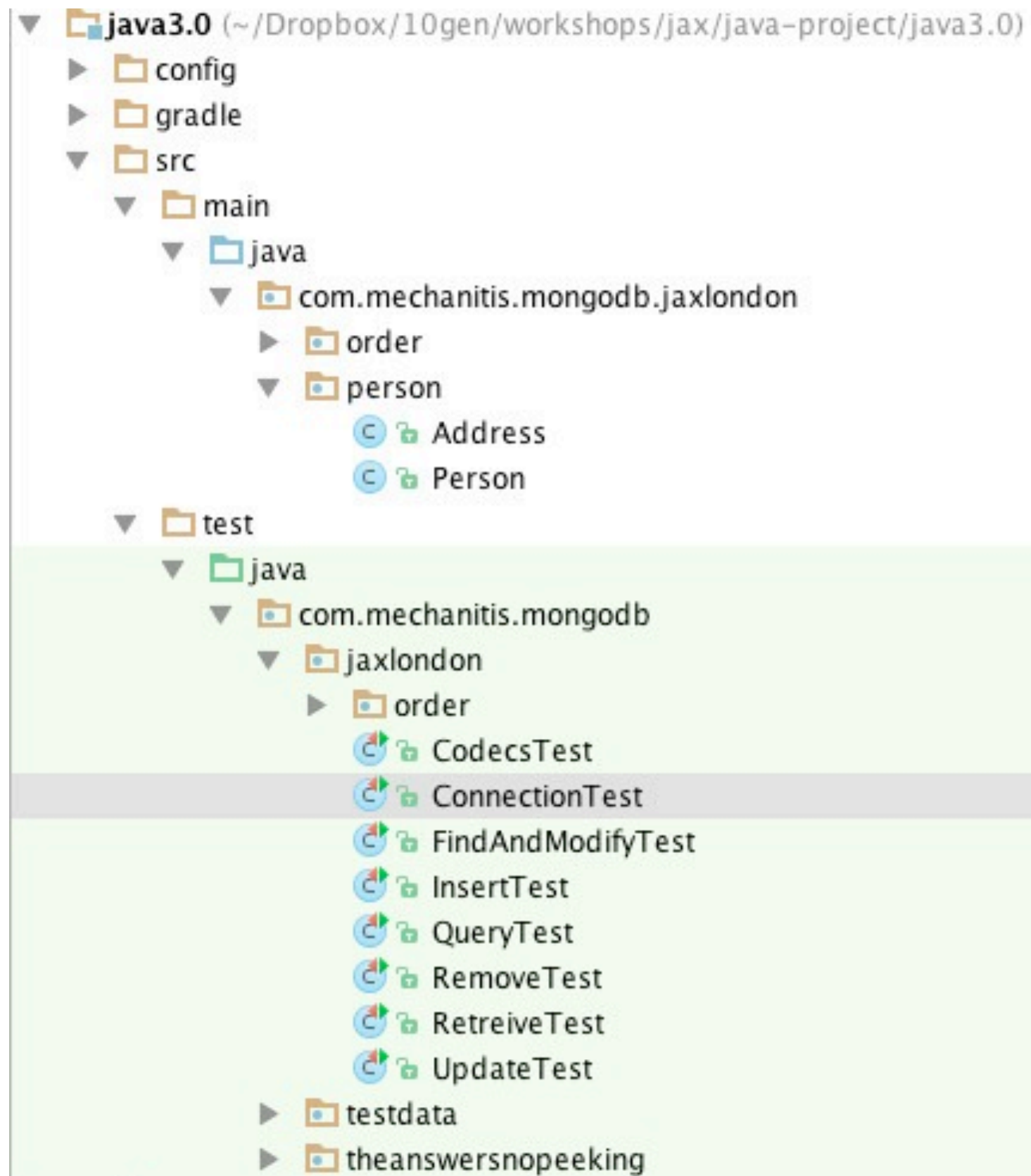
Run:

gradle idea

or

gradle eclipse

Open in your favourite IDE and you should be ready to start playing along



```
MongoClient mongoClient =  
    MongoClient.create(new MongoClientURI( "mongodb://localhost:27017" ) );  
  
MongoDatabase myDatabase = mongoClient.getDatabase( "myDatabase" );  
  
MongoCollection<Document> myCollection =  
    myDatabase.getCollection( "myCollection" );
```


Connecting

ConnectionTest

The New API



MongoDB is an open-source document database, featuring:

- Document-Oriented Storage
- Full Index Support
- Replication & High Availability
- Auto-Sharding
- Querying
- Fast In-Place Updates
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- GridFS

Caveats

- It won't look like this
- Haven't decided consistent names yet
- Need something that suits all drivers
- Do Not Use In Production Yet!

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Documents

- What does a document look like?
- How do I create one in Java?
- How do I get them back out again?

```
patron = {  
  _id: "joe",  
  name: "Joe Bookreader",  
  address: {  
    street: "123 Fake St",  
    city: "Faketon",  
    state: "MA",  
    zip: 12345  
  }  
  books: [ 27464, 747854, ...]  
}
```

Creating a Document


```
List books = new BasicDBList();
books.add(27464, 747854);
new BasicDBObject("_id", "joe")
    .append("name", "Joe Bookreader")
    .append("address", new BasicDBObject("street", "123 Fake St")
        .append("city", "Faketon")
        .append("state", "MA")
        .append("zip", 12345))
    .append("books", books);

collection.insert(books);
```

Building a Document

```
List books = new ArrayList();
books.add(27464, 747854);
new Document("_id", "joe")
    .append("name", "Joe Bookreader")
    .append("address", new Document("street", "123 Fake St")
        .append("city", "Faketon")
        .append("state", "MA")
        .append("zip", 12345))
    .append("books", books);

collection.insert(books);
```

Building a Document

Create a Document

`InsertTest.shouldTurnAPersonIntoADocument`

Saving

`InsertTest.shouldBeAbleToSaveAPerson`

Retrieving a Document

```
DBCollection collection =  
    database.getCollection("coll");  
  
final ArrayList<Patron> resultsToReturn = new ArrayList<Patron>();  
  
DBObject query = new BasicDBObject("name", theNameToFind);  
DBCursor results = collection.find(query);  
for (DBObject dbObject : results) {  
    DBObject addressDocument = (DBObject) dbObject.get("address");  
    Patron patron = new Patron((String) dbObject.get("name"),  
                                new Address((String)dbObject.get("street"),  
                                              (String)addressDocument.get("city"),  
                                              (String)addressDocument.get("state"),  
                                              (Integer)addressDocument.get("zip")),  
                                (BasicDBList)dbObject.get("books"));  
    resultsToReturn.add(patron);  
}  
return resultsToReturn;
```

Getting it back

```
MongoCollection<Document> collection =  
    database.getCollection("coll");  
  
final ArrayList<Patron> resultsToReturn = new ArrayList<Patron>();  
  
Document query = new Document("name", theNameToFind);  
collection.find(query).forEach(new Block<Document>() {  
    public boolean run(Document document) {  
        Document addressDocument = (Document)document.get("address");  
        Patron patron = new Patron((String)document.get("name"),  
                                    new Address((String)addressDocument.get("street"),  
                                                (String)addressDocument.get("city"),  
                                                (String)addressDocument.get("state"),  
                                                (int)addressDocument.get("zip")),  
                                    ((List<Integer>)document.get("books")));  
        return resultsToReturn.add(patron);  
    }  
});  
return resultsToReturn;
```

New Document Type

```
MongoCollection<Document> collection =  
    database.getCollection("coll");  
  
final ArrayList<Patron> resultsToReturn = new ArrayList<Patron>();  
  
Document query = new Document("name", theNameToFind);  
collection.find(query).forEach(new Block<Document>() {  
    public boolean run(Document document) {  
        Document addressDocument = (Document)document.get("address");  
        Patron patron = new Patron((String)document.get("name"),  
            new Address((String)addressDocument.get("street"),  
                (String)addressDocument.get("city"),  
                (String)addressDocument.get("state"),  
                (int)addressDocument.get("zip")),  
            ((List<Integer>)document.get("books")));  
        return resultsToReturn.add(patron);  
    }  
});  
return resultsToReturn;
```



```
MongoCollection<Document> collection =  
    database.getCollection("coll");  
  
ArrayList<Patron> resultsToReturn = new ArrayList<Patron>();  
  
Document query = new Document("name", theNameToFind);  
collection.find(query).forEach(document -> {  
  
    Document addressDocument = (Document)document.get("address");  
    Patron patron = new Patron((String)document.get("name"),  
                                new Address((String)addressDocument.get("street"),  
                                              (String)addressDocument.get("city"),  
                                              (String)addressDocument.get("state"),  
                                              (int)addressDocument.get("zip")),  
                                ((List<Integer>)document.get("books")));  
    return resultsToReturn.add(patron);  
  
});  
return resultsToReturn;
```

Retrieving

RetrieveTest

Options

- Transformation handled in correct layer
- Use an ODM to do it for you:
 - Morphia
 - Spring Data
 - MongoJack
 - etc
- Provide your own Codec

```
MongoCollection<Patron> collection =  
    database.getCollection("coll", new PatronCodec());
```

```
Document query = new Document("name", theNameToFind);
```

```
return collection.find(query).into(new ArrayList<Patron>());
```

Better still...

```
MongoCollection<Patron> collection =  
    database.getCollection("coll", new PatronCodec());
```

```
Document query = new Document("name", theNameToFind);
```

```
return collection.find(query).into(new ArrayList<Patron>());
```

Separation of concerns

Codecs

CodecsTest

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Read

```
collection.find(query).skip(1000).limit(100);  
collection.find(query).skip(1000).limit(100);
```

Find

```
collection.find(query).skip(1000).limit(100);
```




```
collection.find(query).skip(1000).limit(100);
```

```
collection.find(query, fields);
```

Find

collection.find

m	find(DBObject ref)	DBCursor
m	find()	DBCursor
m	find(DBObject ref, DBObject ke...	DBCursor
m	find(DBObject query, DBObject ...	DBCursor
m	find(DBObject query, DBObject ...	DBCursor
m	findAndModify(DBObject query, ...	DBObject
m	findOne()	DBObject
m	findAndModify(DBObject query, ...	DBObject
m	findAndModify(DBObject query, ...	DBObject
m	findAndRemove(DBObject query)	DBObject
m	findOne(DBObject q)	DBObject

Use   to syntactically correct your code after completing (balance parentheses etc.) 

Which One?

```
collection.find(query).skip(1000).limit(100);
```



```
collection.find(query).skip(1000).limit(100);
```



```
collection.find(query, fields);
```




```
collection.find(query).fields(fields);
```

Find

`collection.find`

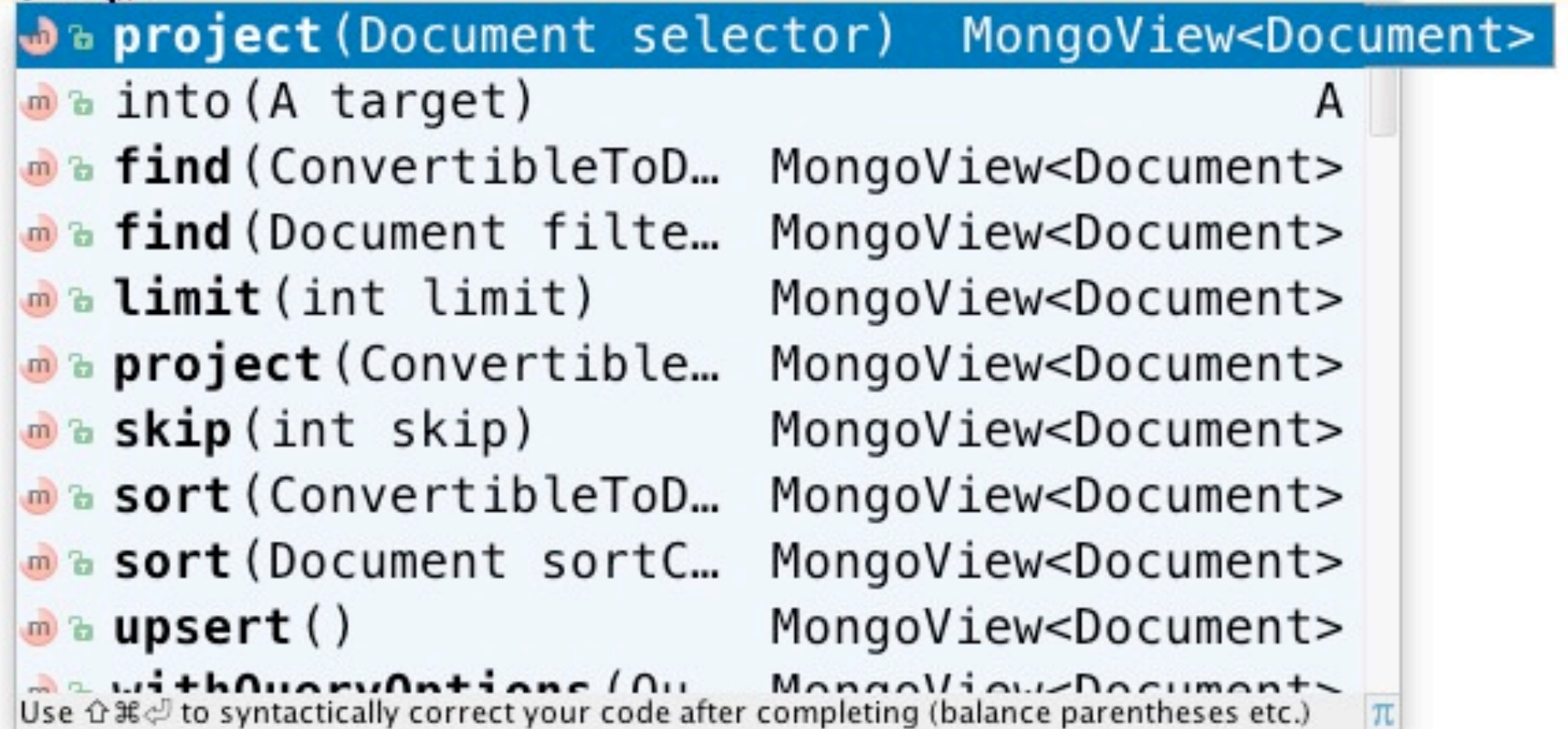
  `find(ConvertibleToDocument filter)` `MongoView<Document>`

  `find()` `MongoView<Document>`

  `find(Document filt...` `MongoView<Document>` 

Fewer Decisions

```
collection.find(query).|
```



```
project(Document selector) MongoView<Document>  
into(A target) A  
find(ConvertibleToD... MongoView<Document>  
find(Document filte... MongoView<Document>  
limit(int limit) MongoView<Document>  
project(Convertible... MongoView<Document>  
skip(int skip) MongoView<Document>  
sort(ConvertibleToD... MongoView<Document>  
sort(Document sortC... MongoView<Document>  
upsert() MongoView<Document>  
withQueryOptions(Ou... MongoView<Document>  
Use ⌘⇧⌘ to syntactically correct your code after completing (balance parentheses etc.)
```

“Ctrl + space” friendly

Querying

QueryTest

Delete

```
collection.remove(query);  
collection.find(query).remove();
```

Remove

Removing

RemoveTest

Update

```
collection.update(query, newValues)  
collection.find(query).updateOne(newValues);
```

Update



collection.upd|

m  **update** (DBObject q, DBObject... WriteResult

m  **update** (DBObject q, DBObject... WriteResult

m  **update** (DBObject q, DBObject... WriteResult

m  **update** (DBObject q, DBObject o, boolean upsert, boolean multi,

m  **updateMulti** (DBObject q, DB... WriteResult 

Overloaded Methods

```
collection.update(query, newValues);  
collection.find(query).updateOne(newValues);  
  
collection.update(query, newValues, false, false, JOURNALED);  
collection.find(query)  
    .withWriteConcern(JOURNALED)  
    .updateOne(newValues);
```

Update

```
collection.update(query, newValues);  
collection.find(query).updateOne(newValues);  
  
collection.update(query, newValues, false, false, JOURNALED);  
collection.find(query)  
    .withWriteConcern(JOURNALED)  
    .updateOne(newValues);  
  
collection.update(query, newValues, true, false, JOURNALED);  
collection.find(query)  
    .withWriteConcern(JOURNALED)  
    .upsert()  
    .updateOne(newValues);
```

Update


```
collection.update(query, newValues);  
collection.find(query).updateOne(newValues);  
  
collection.update(query, newValues, false, false, JOURNALED);  
collection.find(query)  
    .withWriteConcern(JOURNALED)  
    .updateOne(newValues);  
  
collection.update(query, newValues, true, true, JOURNALED);  
collection.find(query)  
    .withWriteConcern(JOURNALED)  
    .upsert()  
    .update(newValues);
```

Update

Update

UpdateTest

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Atomic Operations

```
collection.findAndModify(query, newValues);  
collection.find(query)  
    .findOneAndUpdate(newValues);
```

Find and Modify

collection.findAnd...

findAndModify(DBObject query, DBObject fields, DBObject sort, boolean remove, DBObject update, boolean returnNew, boolean upsert) DBObject

findAndModify(DBObject query,... DBObject

findAndModify(DBObject query,... DBObject

findAndRemove(DBObject query) DBObject

Dot, semicolon and some other keys will also close this lookup and be inserted into editor

They hate me!

```
collection.findAndModify(query, update);  
  
collection.find(query)  
    .findOneAndUpdate(update);
```

```
collection.findAndModify(query,  
                        fields,  
                        criteria,  
                        false,  
                        newValues,  
                        false,  
                        false);
```

```
collection.find(query)  
    .project(fields)  
    .sort(criteria)  
    .findOneAndUpdate(newValues);
```

Find and Modify


```
collection.findAndModify(query, update);
```

```
collection.find(query)  
    .findOneAndUpdate(update);
```

```
collection.findAndModify(query,  
                        fields,  
                        criteria,  
                        false,  
                        newValues,  
                        true,  
                        false);
```

```
collection.find(query)  
    .project(fields)  
    .sort(criteria)  
    .updateOneAndGet(newValues);
```

Find and Modify

Find and Modify

FindAndModifyTest

Consistency

```
collection.find(query).count();  
collection.find(query).remove();  
collection.find(query).update(newValues);  
collection.find(query).updateOneAndGet(newValues);  
collection.find(query).getOneAndUpdate(newValues);  
  
collection.find(query).sort(sortCriteria).skip(9).limit(10).get();  
collection.find(query).sort(sortCriteria).skip(9).limit(10).getOne();  
  
collection.find(query).sort(ascending("name")).getOne();
```

Consistency at last

Playtime

- New API has similarities to the old one
- ...but is designed with consistency in mind
- DSL-style chaining of operations
- ...with terminators to instigate the command
- Codecs & generics to work with Real Objects
- Still plenty of work to do

Also...



Logical Exception Handling



- Client Exceptions
- Server Exceptions
- No more parsing error Strings

- Interfaces!
- Acceptance, functional and unit tests

And Documentation...

- Self documenting code
- JavaDoc
- Unit, Functional and Acceptance Tests
- Blogs

Backwards compatible

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@trisha_gee

<http://is.gd/java3mongodb>



Atomic Operators

- \$inc - increment a particular value by a certain amount
- \$set - set a particular value
- \$unset - delete a particular field (v1.3+)
- \$push - append a value to an array
- \$pushAll - append several values to an array
- \$addToSet - adds value to the array only if its not in the array already
- \$pop - removes the last element in an array
- \$pull - remove a value(s) from an existing array
- \$pullAll - remove several value(s) from an existing array
- \$rename - renames the field
- \$bit - bitwise operations

- Create & drop indexes
- Create & rename collections
- Ping & other commands

Other Commands

<http://is.gd/mongocmds>

Not covered

- Authentication
- Aggregation