**Contributors**

Drs. H. Walter, Beier, M.Walter, Ponseti, Krüger, Schiffer designed the study and wrote the protocol. Drs. Lett and Mohnke managed the literature searches and analyses. Dr. Lett undertook the statistical analysis, and Drs. Lett, Mohnke, Brandl, Walter wrote the first draft of the manuscript. Drs. Amelung, Schiltz, Pohl, Gerwinn, Kärgel, Massau, Tenbergen, Wittfoth, Kneer were involved in data curation, analysis, and interpretation of the results. All authors contributed to and have approved the final manuscript.