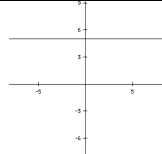


Basic Toolkit of Functions

Constant:

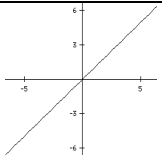
$$f(x) = a$$



$$y = a$$

Identity:

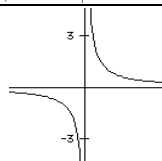
$$f(x) = x$$



$$y = x$$

Reciprocal:

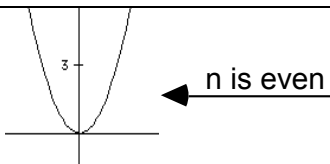
$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$



$$y = \frac{1}{x}$$

Quadratic:

$$f(x) = x^2$$



$$y = x^2$$

Power:

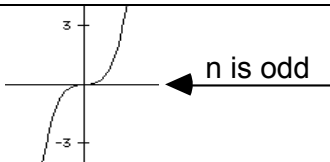
$$f(x) = x^n$$

n is even or odd

$$y = x^n$$

Cubic:

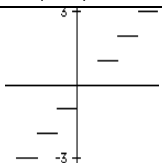
$$f(x) = x^3$$



$$y = x^3$$

Greatest Integer:

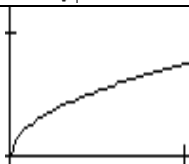
$$f(x) = [x]$$



$$y = [x]$$

Square Root:

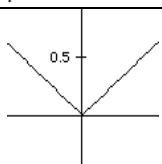
$$f(x) = \sqrt{x}$$



$$y = \sqrt{x}$$

Absolute Value:

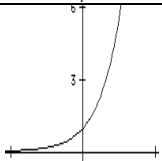
$$f(x) = |x|$$



$$y = |x|$$

Exponential:

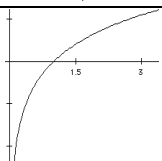
$$f(x) = a^x$$



$$y = a^x$$

Logarithmic:

$$f(x) = \log_a x$$



$$y = \log_a x$$