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A DS Lab - 7

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program to implement the insertion of B-tree.

void BTree :: insert (int k)

```

{
    if (root == NULL)
    {
        root = new BTreeNode (t, true);
        root->Key S[0] = k;
        root->n = 1;
    }
    else
    {
        if (root->n == 2*t - 1)
        {
            BTreeNode *s = new BTreeNode (t, false);
            s->C[0] = root;
            s->splitchild (0, root);

            int i = 0;
            if (s->Keys[0] < k)
            {
                i++;
                s->C[i] -> insert nonFull (k);
                root = s;
            }
            else
            {
                root -> insert nonFull (k);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
void BTreeNode :: insertNonFull (int k)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i = n-1;
```

```
    if (leaf == true)
```

```
    {
```

```
        while (i >= 0 && Keys[i] > k)
```

```
        {
```

```
            Keys[i+1] = Keys[i];
```

```
            i--;
```

```
        }
```

```
        Keys[i+1] = k;
```

```
        n = n+1;
```

```
    } else
```

```
    {
```

#To find child which is going to have a new node

```
        while (i >= 0 && Keys[i] > k)
```

```
            i--;
```

```
        if (C[i+1] -> n == 2 * t - 1)
```

```
        {
```

```
            splitChild (i+1, C[i+1]);
```

```
            if (Keys[i+1] < k)
```

```
                i++;
```

```
        }
```

```
        C[i+1] -> insertNonFull(k);
```

```
    }
```



```

void BTreeNode::splitChild(int i, BTreeNode *y)
{
    BTreeNode *z = new BTreeNode(y->A, y->leaf);
    z->n = A-1;
    for (int j=0; j<A-1; j++)
        z->keys[j] = y->keys[j+A];

    if (y->leaf == false)
    {
        for (int j=0; j<A; j++)
            z->C[j] = y->C[j+A];
    }

    y->n = A-1;
    keys[i] = y->keys[A-1];

    n = n+1;
}

```