МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ «ЛЬВІВСЬКА ПОЛІТЕХНІКА»

Кафедра інформаційних систем та мереж

3BIT

про виконання лабораторної роботи № 4 «Розробка ASCII ART генератора для візуалізації 2D-фігур» з дисципліни "Спеціалізовані мови програмування"

Виконала:

ст. гр. ІТ-32,

Троцько О. М.

Прийняв:

Щербак С. С.

Мета: створення Генератора ASCII-арту без використання зовнішніх бібліотек.

План роботи

Завдання 1: Введення користувача

Створіть програму Python, яка отримує введення користувача щодо слова або фрази, яку вони хочуть перетворити в ASCII-арт.

Завдання 2: Набір символів

Визначте набір символів (наприклад, '@', '#', '*', тощо), які будуть використовуватися для створення ASCII-арту. Ці символи будуть відображати різні відтінки.

Завдання 3: Розміри Art-у

Запитайте у користувача розміри (ширина і висота) ASCII-арту, який вони хочуть створити. Переконайтеся, що розміри в межах керованого діапазону

Завдання 4: Функція генерації Art-у

Напишіть функцію, яка генерує ASCII-арт на основі введення користувача, набору символів та розмірів. Використовуйте введення користувача, щоб визначити, які символи використовувати для кожної позиції в Art-у.

Завдання 5: Вирівнювання тексту

Реалізуйте опції вирівнювання тексту (ліво, центр, право), щоб користувачі могли вибирати, як їх ASCII-арт розміщується на екрані.

Завдання 6: Відображення мистецтва

Відобразіть створений ASCII-арт на екрані за допомогою стандартних функцій друку Python.

Завдання 7: Збереження у файл

Додайте можливість зберігати створений ASCII-арт у текстовий файл, щоб користувачі могли легко завантажувати та обмінюватися своїми творіннями.

Завдання 8: Варіанти кольорів

Дозвольте користувачам вибирати опції кольорів (чорно-білий, відтінки сірого) для свого ASCII-арту.

Завдання 9: Функція попереднього перегляду

Реалізуйте функцію попереднього перегляду, яка показує користувачам попередній перегляд їх ASCII-арту перед остаточним збереженням.

Завдання 10: Інтерфейс, зрозумілий для користувача

Створіть інтерфейс для користувача у командному рядку, щоб зробити програму легкою та інтуїтивно зрозумілою для використання.

Код програми:

```
# data from console.py
Console reader Module
This module provides functions for handling user input from the console.
import curses
import termcolor
from shared.input handler import InputHandler
def get console width():
    .. .. ..
    Get the width of the console.
    Returns:
        int: The width of the console.
    11 11 11
    stdscr = curses.initscr()
    rows, columns = stdscr.getmaxyx()
    curses.endwin()
    return columns
def get text from console():
    ** ** **
    Get text input from the console.
    Returns:
```

```
str: The text entered by the user.
    ,, ,, ,,
    text = InputHandler().get str input("Enter text")
    return text
def get width and height from console():
    Get width and height input from the console.
    Returns:
        tuple: A tuple containing the width and height entered by the user.
    ** ** **
    width = InputHandler().get int input("Enter width (min 5)")
    height = InputHandler().get int input("Enter height(min 5)")
    width, height = check width and height(width, height)
    return width, height
def check width and height (width, height):
    ** ** **
    Check if the width and height are valid.
    Args:
        width (int): The width entered by the user.
        height (int): The height entered by the user.
    Returns:
        tuple: A tuple containing the valid width and height.
    ** ** **
    if width > get_console_width():
        print("Width is too big (min 5)!\n")
        return get width and height from console()
    if width < 5 or height < 5:
        print("Width and height should be at least 5!\n")
        return get width and height from console()
    return width, height
def get symbol from console():
    Get a symbol input from the console.
```

```
Returns:
        str: The symbol entered by the user.
    11 11 11
     symbol = InputHandler().get one char input("Enter one symbol (e.g. '@', '#',
1 * 1 ) " )
    return symbol
def get color from console():
    Get a color input from the console.
    Returns:
        str: The color entered by the user.
    ** ** **
     color = InputHandler().get one of list input("Enter color name [ red, green,
blue, yellow, white ]", termcolor.COLORS)
    return color
def get_justify_from_console():
    11 11 11
    Get a justify input from the console.
    Returns:
        str: The justify entered by the user.
    ** ** **
    justify list = ["left", "center", "right"]
     justify = InputHandler().get one of list input("Enter justify (left, center,
right)" , justify_list)
    return justify
def get size from console():
    Get a size input from the console.
    Returns:
        int: The size entered by the user.
    ** ** **
    size = InputHandler().get int input("Enter size (min 6)")
    size = check size(size)
    return size
```

```
def check size(size):
    11 11 11
    Check if the size is valid.
    Args:
        size (int): The size entered by the user.
    Returns:
        int: The valid size.
    if size > get console width():
        print("Size is too big (min 6)!\n")
        return get_size_from_console()
    if size < 6:
        print("Size should be at least 6!\n")
        return get size from console()
    return size
# art size.py
ArtSize module
This module defines the ArtSize class, which represents the size of an art.
import numpy as np
from shared.settings import get lab settings
settings = get_lab_settings("lab4")
DEFAULT ART SETTINGS = settings["default art settings"]
DEFAULT_WIDTH = DEFAULT_ART_SETTINGS["width"]
DEFAULT HEIGHT = DEFAULT ART SETTINGS["height"]
class ArtSize:
    ** ** **
    A class representing the size of an art.
    Attributes:
        width (int): The width of the art.
        _height (int): The height of the art.
```

```
_chars (list): The characters representing the art.
,, ,, ,,
def __init__(self, width=DEFAULT_WIDTH, height=DEFAULT_HEIGHT):
    Initializes the ArtSize object.
    Args:
        width (int): The width of the art. Defaults to DEFAULT WIDTH.
        height (int): The height of the art. Defaults to DEFAULT HEIGHT.
    self. width = width
    self. height = height
    self. chars = None
def __str__(self):
    Returns a string representation of the ArtSize object.
    Returns:
        str: The string representation of the ArtSize object.
    return f"Width: {self._width} \nHeight: {self._height}"
def set width(self, width):
    11 11 11
    Sets the width of the art.
    Args:
        width (int): The width of the art.
    self. width = width
def set height(self, height):
    ** ** **
    Sets the height of the art.
        height (int): The height of the art.
    11 11 11
```

```
self. height = height
def set chars(self, chars):
    ** ** **
    Sets the characters representing the art.
    Args:
        chars (list): The characters representing the art.
    self. chars = chars
def get width(self):
    11 11 11
    Returns the width of the art.
    Returns:
        int: The width of the art.
    return self._width
def get height(self):
    Returns the height of the art.
    Returns:
        int: The height of the art.
    return self._height
def get_chars(self):
    11 11 11
    Returns the characters representing the art.
    Returns:
        list: The characters representing the art.
    return self._chars
def get_resized_chars(self):
    ** ** **
```

```
Returns the resized characters representing the art.
    Returns:
        list: The resized characters representing the art.
    resized chars = []
    if self._chars is None:
        return "No chars to resize"
    for char in self. chars:
        resized chars.append(self. change char size(char))
    self. chars = resized chars
    return resized chars
def change char size(self, matrix):
    Changes the size of a character matrix.
    Args:
        matrix (list): The character matrix to resize.
    Returns:
        list: The resized character matrix.
    11 11 11
    matrix = self.__change_height(matrix)
    matrix = self.__change_width(matrix)
    return matrix
def __change_width(self, matrix):
    ** ** **
    Changes the width of a character matrix.
    Args:
        matrix (list): The character matrix to resize.
    Returns:
        list: The resized character matrix.
    if self. width <= 5:
        return matrix
```

```
columns to add = self. width-5
    column index = round(len(matrix[0])/2)
    column_to_add = [row[column_index] for row in matrix]
    np_matrix = np.array(matrix)
    for i in range(columns_to_add):
        np_matrix = np.insert(np_matrix, column_index, column_to_add, axis=1)
    matrix = np matrix.tolist()
    return matrix
def change height(self, matrix):
    ** ** **
    Changes the height of a character matrix.
    Args:
        matrix (list): The character matrix to resize.
    Returns:
        list: The resized character matrix.
    if self. height <= 5:</pre>
        return matrix
    lines to add = round((self. height-5)/2)
    top line = matrix[1]
    bottom_line = matrix[len(matrix) - 2]
    np matrix = np.array(matrix)
    for i in range(lines to add):
        top row index = 1
        bottom row index = np matrix.shape[0] - 1
        np matrix = np.insert(np matrix, top row index, top line, axis=0)
        np matrix = np.insert(np matrix, bottom row index, bottom line, axis=0)
    matrix = np matrix.tolist()
    return matrix
```

```
# art settings.py
ArtSettings Module
This module defines the ArtSettings class, which represents the settings for
creating art.
It includes methods for initializing settings, getting and setting individual
settings,
changing settings interactively through the console, and viewing the current
settings.
from UI.menu import Menu
from UI.menu item import Item
from shared.settings import get lab settings
from classes.lab4.art settings.art size import ArtSize
                  classes.lab4.console reader.data from console
from
                                                                             import
get width and height from console,
                                                           get symbol from console,
get justify from console, get color from console
settings = get lab settings("lab4")
DEFAULT ART SETTINGS = settings["default art settings"]
DEFAULT WIDTH = DEFAULT ART SETTINGS["width"]
DEFAULT HEIGHT = DEFAULT ART SETTINGS["height"]
DEFAULT JUSTIFY = DEFAULT ART SETTINGS["justify"]
DEFAULT COLOR = DEFAULT ART SETTINGS["color"]
DEFAULT SYMBOL = DEFAULT ART SETTINGS["symbol"]
class ArtSettings:
    Represents the settings for creating art.
    Attributes:
        symbol (str): The symbol used for the art.
        size (ArtSize): The size of the art.
```

def __init__(self, symbol=DEFAULT_SYMBOL, width=DEFAULT_WIDTH,
height=DEFAULT_HEIGHT, justify=DEFAULT_JUSTIFY, color=DEFAULT_COLOR):

justify (str): The justification of the art.

color (str): The color of the art.

```
Initialize the ArtSettings object.
        Args:
            symbol (str): The symbol used for the art.
            width (int): The width of the art.
            height (int): The height of the art.
            justify (str): The justification of the art.
            color (str): The color of the art.
        ,, ,, ,,
        self. symbol = symbol
        self. size = ArtSize(width, height)
        self. justify = justify
        self. color = color
    def __str__(self):
        Return a string representation of the ArtSettings object.
        Returns:
            str: The string representation of the ArtSettings object.
        return f"Symbol: {self. symbol} \n{self. size} \nJustify: {self. justify} \
nColor: {self. color}"
    def get symbol(self):
        Get the symbol used for the art.
        Returns:
            str: The symbol used for the art.
        11 11 11
        return self. symbol
    def get size(self):
        ** ** **
        Get the size of the art.
        Returns:
            ArtSize: The size of the art.
```

```
,, ,, ,,
    return self._size
def get_justify(self):
    ** ** **
    Get the justification of the art.
    Returns:
       str: The justification of the art.
    return self._justify
def get color(self):
    11 11 11
    Get the color of the art.
    Returns:
        str: The color of the art.
    11 11 11
    return self._color
def set symbol(self, symbol):
    Set the symbol used for the art.
    Args:
        symbol (str): The symbol used for the art.
    self.\_symbol = symbol
def set_size(self, size):
    Set the size of the art.
    Args:
        size (ArtSize): The size of the art.
    ******
    self._size = size
def set_justify(self, justify):
```

```
Set the justification of the art.
        Args:
            justify (str): The justification of the art.
        self._justify = justify
    def set color(self, color):
        11 11 11
        Set the color of the art.
        Args:
            color (str): The color of the art.
        self. color = color
    def change_size(self):
        ** ** **
           Change the size of the art by getting the width and height from the
console.
        width, height = get width and height from console()
        self. size.set width(width)
        self. size.set height(height)
    def change symbol(self):
        Change the symbol used for the art by getting it from the console.
        ** ** **
        self._symbol = get_symbol_from_console()
    def change justify(self):
        Change the justification of the art by getting it from the console.
        self._justify = get_justify_from_console()
    def change_color(self):
        ** ** **
```

```
Change the color of the art by getting it from the console.
        self. color = get color from console()
    def view settings(self):
        11 11 11
        Print the current settings of the art.
        print(str(self))
    def menu(self):
        ** ** **
        Create and run the settings menu.
        ** ** **
        settings menu = Menu("\nSettings Menu")
        settings_menu.add_item(('1', 'Change Symbol', self.change_symbol))
        settings menu.add item(['2', 'Change Size', self.change size))
        settings menu.add item([Item('3', 'Change Justify', self.change justify))
        settings menu.add item(Item('4', 'Change Color', self.change color))
        settings menu.add item(Item('5', 'View Settings', self.view_settings))
        settings menu.add item(Item('0', 'Back'))
        settings menu.run()
# art generator.py
** ** **
ArtGenerator Module
This module defines the ArtGenerator class, which generates ASCII
art based on user input and settings. It includes methods for setting text,
changing settings, viewing and saving generated art, and viewing saved art from a
file.
** ** **
from termcolor import colored
from classes.lab4.art settings.art settings import ArtSettings
from classes.lab4.console reader.data from console import get text from console,
get console width
from classes.lab4.font.font import font dict
from UI.menu import Menu
```

```
from UI.menu item import Item
from shared.file handler import FileHandler
from shared.settings import get lab settings
settings = get lab settings("lab4")
ART PATH = settings["art path"]
class ArtGenerator:
    A class that generates ASCII art based on user input and settings.
    Attributes:
    - text: The text used to generate the art.
    - settings: The settings for generating the art.
    - __art: The generated ASCII art.
    def init (self):
        self. text = None
        self. settings = ArtSettings()
        self. art = None
    def menu(self):
        This function creates and runs a menu for the Art Generator program.
        It adds menu items for various actions such as setting art text, changing
settings, viewing art,
        saving art to a file, viewing saved art, and exiting the program.
        art menu = Menu("\nArt Menu (Lab 4)")
        art menu.add item(Item('1', 'Set Art Text', self.set text))
        art menu.add item([Item('2', 'Change Settings', self.change settings))
        art menu.add item(Item('3', 'View Art', self.view art))
        art menu.add item([tem('4', 'Save Art to File', self.save art to file))
        art menu.add item([Item('5', 'View Saved Art', self.view saved art))
        art menu.add item(Item('0', 'Exit'))
        art menu.run()
    def set text(self):
        11 11 11
```

```
Sets the text used to generate the art.
    self. text = get text from console()
    self.__settings.get_size().set_chars(self.__map_chars())
def get text(self):
    ******
    Returns the text used to generate the art.
    return self. text
def set_settings(self, art_settings):
    ** ** **
    Sets the settings for generating the art.
    Parameters:
    - settings: The settings object.
    self.__settings = art_settings
def get settings(self):
    Returns the settings for generating the art.
    return self.__settings
def get art(self):
    Returns the generated ASCII art.
    11 11 11
    return self. art
def map chars(self):
    Maps the characters in the text to the corresponding ASCII art characters.
    ,, ,, ,,
    text = self.__text.upper()
    chars = []
    for char in text:
        if char in font_dict:
```

```
chars.append(font dict[char])
            else:
               chars.append(" ")
        return chars
   def view art(self):
        Displays the generated ASCII art.
        if self. text is None:
            self.set text()
        self.set art settings()
       print()
        print(colored(self. art, self. settings.get color()))
   def set art settings(self):
       Sets the settings for generating the art.
       console width = get console width()
        art len = self. settings.get size().get width()*(len(self. text) + 3)
        if art len > console width:
            print("Art is too big for console\nResizing...\n")
            self. settings.get size().set width(console width//(len(self. text) +
3))
             self. settings.get size().set height(console width//(len(self. text)
+ 3))
        chars = self.__settings.get_size().get chars()
                          if self. settings.get size().get width() > 5 or
self. settings.get size().get height() > 5:
            chars = self. settings.get size().get resized chars()
        self. art = self. generate art(chars)
       padding = self. get padding()
        art_lines = self.__art.split('\n')
        aligned lines = [" " * padding + line for line in art lines]
        self. art = '\n'.join(aligned lines)
```

```
def __generate_art(self, chars):
    ** ** **
    Generates the ASCII art based on the mapped characters.
    Parameters:
    - chars: The mapped characters.
    Returns:
    - The generated ASCII art.
    height = len(chars[0])
    width = len(chars[0][0])
    art. = ""
    for row in range (height):
        for char in chars:
            for column in range(width):
                if char[row][column] == 1:
                    art += self.__settings.get_symbol()
                else:
                   art += " "
            art += " "
        art += "\n"
    return art
def __get_padding(self):
    Calculates the padding for aligning the art.
    Returns:
    - The padding value.
    console_width = get_console width()
    art_len = round(len(self.__art)/self.__settings.get_size().get_height())
    if self. settings.get justify() == "center":
        return (console width - art len) // 2
    if self.__settings.get_justify() == "right":
        return console width - art len
    return 0
```

```
def change settings(self):
        Allows the user to change the settings for generating the art.
        self. settings.menu()
    def save_art_to_file(self):
        11 11 11
        Saves the generated ASCII art to a file.
        11 11 11
        if self.__art is None:
            print("No art to save")
            return
        saved file = FileHandler(ART PATH)
        saved file.write to file(self. art)
    def view saved art(self):
        Displays the saved ASCII art from a file.
        saved file = FileHandler(ART PATH)
        saved file.read from file()
# runner.py
Module: run art generator
Module provides a simple script to run the Art Generator for Lab 4.
from classes.lab4.art_generator.art_generator import ArtGenerator
def run():
    ** ** **
    Initializes and runs the Art Generator.
    ** ** **
    art generator = ArtGenerator()
    art generator.menu()
```

GitHub Repository: https://github.com/trolchiha/SPL-labs.git

Висновок: під час виконання лабораторної роботи навчилася створювати генератор ASCII-арту з нуля, з можливістю налаштовувати символи, розміри, вирівнювання та кольори, що дозволить їм глибше розібратися як створюється ASCII-арт.