



Entity Framework

Training Problem


Document Code	25e-BM/HR/HDCV/FSOFT
Version	1.1
Effective Date	20/11/2012

RECORD OF CHANGES

No	Effective Date	Change Description	Reason	Reviewer	Approver
1	25/09/2019	Create Problems		TuTB	VinhNV

Contents

Technologies	4
Working Environment	4
Database Relationship	5
Problem_01	6
Create solution and setup environment.....	6
Problem_02	6
Create models	6
Problem_03	7
Create context	7
Problem_04	7
Configure Fluent API for the Many-To-Many relationship	7
Problem_05	8
Setup Database Initialization Strategy	8
Problem_06	8
Create repositories	8
Problem_07	10
Unit Test	10
Problem_08	11
Code-first migration	11

	<table><tr><td>CODE:</td><td>NEFW.A.L001</td></tr><tr><td>TYPE:</td><td>Long</td></tr><tr><td>LOC:</td><td>NA</td></tr><tr><td>DURATION:</td><td>Complete in 3 days</td></tr></table>	CODE:	NEFW.A.L001	TYPE:	Long	LOC:	NA	DURATION:	Complete in 3 days
CODE:	NEFW.A.L001								
TYPE:	Long								
LOC:	NA								
DURATION:	Complete in 3 days								

Purpose of Problems

Use Entity Framework to manage a simple blog named **JustBlog**.

The blog allow owner post new blog, review, update or delete an existing blog post. Each blog post is belong to on category and can have multiple tags. The post also have some comments.

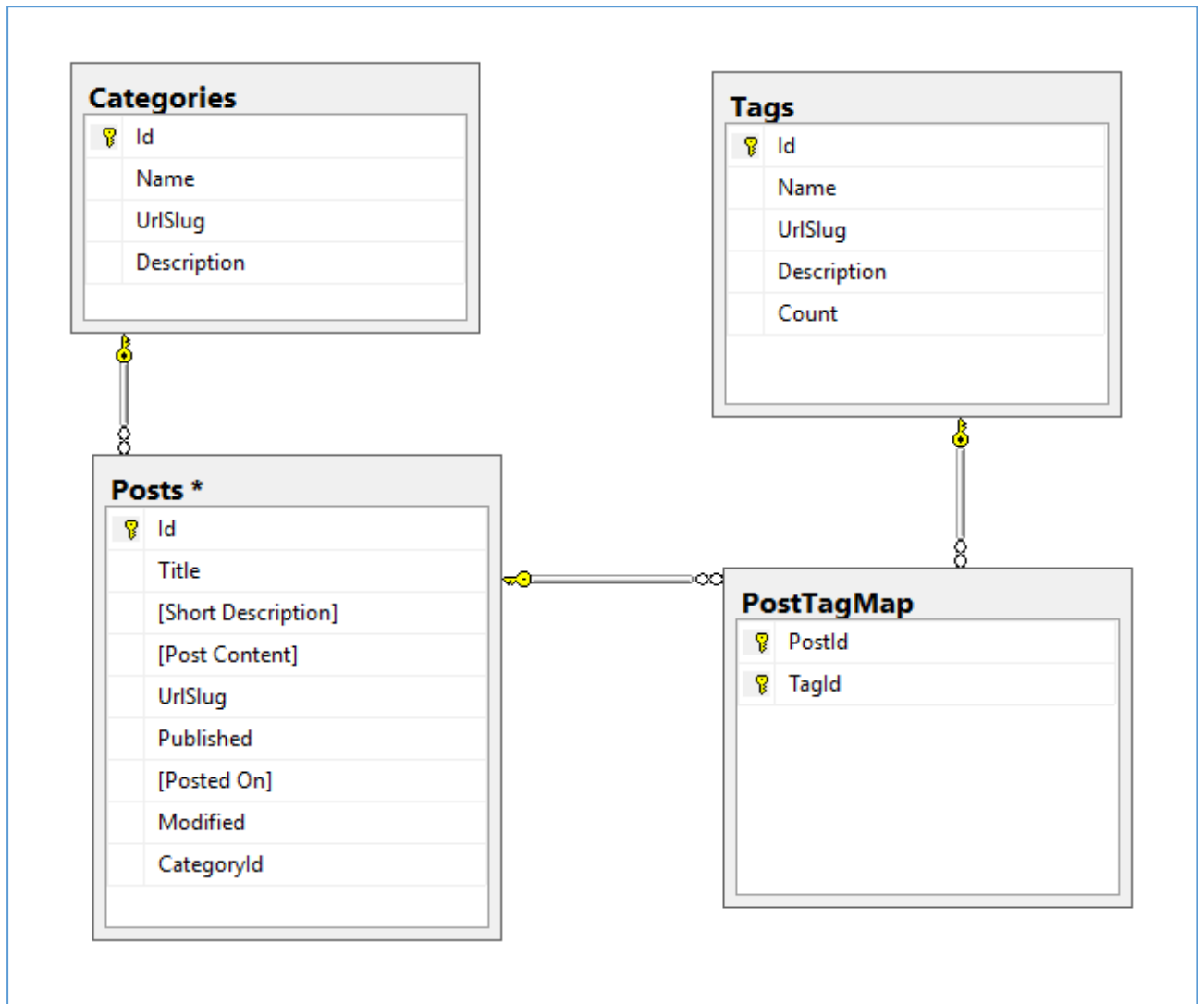
Technologies

- Entity Framework 6.0
- MS .net Framework 4.5
- MS C# 6.0
- Linq
- Repository Design pattern.

Working Environment

- MS SQL Server,
- Visual Studio 2017,

Database Relationship



- ❖ **URL Slug:** is a SEO- and user-friendly string-part in a URL to identify, describe and access a resource. Often the title of a page/article is a valid candidate.

In this series of assignments, student will use technical points in Entity Framework 6.2 to create, manage a database for the blog.

- ❖ Based on database design, create models and context to generate database
- ❖ Create repositories to manipulate data
- ❖ Use migration to apply changes
- ❖ Create unit test project and test

These Problems should be performed by individuals.

Problem_01

Create solution and setup environment

Pre-condition

<none>

Functional specification

<none>

Technical needed

<none>

Tool used

Visual Studio

Post condition

Create blank solution name: **FA.JustBlog**

Create project type Class Library into the solution. Project name: **FA.JustBlog.Core**

Install **Entity Framework** from Nuget

Estimated time

10 minutes

Problem_02

Create models

Pre-condition

Finish **Problem_01**

Inside project **FA.JustBlog.Core**, add new folder named **Models**

Push all models in side this folder, name space for all models is **FA.JustBlog.Core.Models**

Functional specification

Based on database schema provided, student design appropriate data type for each field then create model for each entity

Technical needed

EF 6 Code-First Conventions

EF 6 Data Annotations

Tool used

Visual Studio

Post condition

Create model class for: Category, Post, Tag.

Choose appropriate data type for each field

Follow EF 6 Code-First Conventions

All name need to follow naming convention

Example

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

namespace FA.JustBlog.Core.Models
{
    public class Category
    {
        [Key]
        public int Id { get; set; }
        [Required(ErrorMessage = "Category name is required.")]
        [StringLength(255)]
        public string Name { get; set; }
        [StringLength(255)]
        public string UriSlug { get; set; }
        [StringLength(1024)]
        public string Description { get; set; }
        public virtual IList<Post> Posts { get; set; }
    }
}
```

Estimated time

60 minutes

Problem_03

Create context

Pre-conditionFinish **Problem_02****Functional specification**

Inside Models folder, create new class **JustBlogContext** for the **DbContext** and add appropriate **DbSet** properties.

Technical needed

EF 6 DbContext

EF 6 Database Initialization

Tool used

Visual Studio

Post conditionCreate **JustBlogContext** for the application**Estimated time**

10 minutes

Problem_04

Configure Fluent API for the Many-To-Many relationship

Pre-conditionFinish **Problem_03****Functional specification**

Configure Fluent API for the Many-To-Many relationship between **Post** and **Tag**, applied into **PostTagMap**.

Technical needed

EF 6 DbContext

EF 6 Fluent API

Tool used

Visual Studio

Post condition

Configure Fluent API for the Many-To-Many relationship between **Post** and **Tag**, applied into **PostTagMap** successfully.

Estimated time

10 minutes

Problem_05

Setup Database Initialization Strategy

Pre-condition

Finish **Problem_04**

Functional specification

Setup Database Initialization Strategy by use **CreateDatabaseIfNotExists**

Add at least 3 objects in seed data for all entities.

Technical needed

EF 6 DbContext

EF 6 Code-first: Database Initialization Strategies

Tool used

Visual Studio

Post condition

Create class named **JustBlogInitializer** inherit from **CreateDatabaseIfNotExists** for **JustBlogContext**.

Override **Seed** method, add 3 objects for each entity.

Update **JustBlogContext** by call the database initialization strategy

Estimated time

30 minutes

Problem_06

Create repositories

Pre-condition

Finish **Problem_05**

Inside project **FA.JustBlog.Core**, add new folder named **Repositories**

Push all interfaces/class for repositories in side this folder, name space for all models is

FA.JustBlog.Core.Repositories

Functional specification

Based on database schema provided, student design appropriate data type for each field then create model for each entity

Technical needed

EF 6 Code-First

Repository Design Pattern

References

Repository Design Pattern at <https://dotnettutorials.net/lesson/repository-design-pattern-csharp/>

Tool used

Visual Studio

Post condition

Create repositories follow signatures.

- **ICategoryRepository/CategoryRepository**
 - Category Find(int categoryId);
 - void AddCategory(Category category);
 - void UpdateCategory(Category category);
 - void DeleteCategory(Category category);
 - void DeleteCategory(int categoryId);
 - IList<Category> GetAllCategories();
- **ITagRepository/TagRepository**
 - Tag Find(int TagId);
 - void AddTag(Tag Tag);
 - void UpdateTag(Tag Tag);
 - void DeleteTag(Tag Tag);
 - void DeleteTag(int TagId);
 - IList<Tag> GetAllTags();
 - Tag GetTagByUrlSlug(string urlSlug);
- **IPostRepository/PostRepository**
 - Post FindPost(int year, int month, string urlSlug);
 - Post FindPost(int postId);
 - void AddPost(Post post);
 - void UpdatePost(Post post);
 - void DeletePost(Post post);
 - void DeletePost(int postId);
 - IList<Post> GetAllPosts();
 - IList<Post> GetPublisedPosts();
 - IList<Post> GetUnpublisedPosts();
 - IList<Post> GetLatestPost(int size);
 - IList<Post> GetPostsByMonth(DateTime monthYear);
 - int CountPostsForCategory(string category);
 - IList<Post> GetPostsByCategory(string category);

- int CountPostsForTag(string tag);
- IList<Post> GetPostsByTag(string tag);

Example

using FA.JustBlog.Core.Models;

namespace FA.JustBlog.Core.Repositories

```
{  
  
    public class CategoryRepository : ICategoryRepository  
    {  
        private readonly JustBlogContext db;  
        public CategoryRepository()  
        {  
            db = new JustBlogContext();  
        }  
  
        public void AddCategory(Category category)  
        {  
            db.Categories.Add(category);  
            db.SaveChanges();  
        }  
  
        public void Dispose()  
        {  
            db.Dispose();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Estimated time

120 minutes

Problem_07

Unit Test

Pre-condition

Finish **Problem_06**

Create new Unit Test Project (.NET Framework) named **FA.JustBlog.UnitTest**

Add reference to **FA.JustBlog.Core** project

Add Application Configuration File in to the project

Configure connection string for **JustBlogContext**

Functional specification

Create Unit test case for all methods in all repositories. Test cases need to cover:

- Normal cases: add/update/get items successfully
- Abnormal cases:
 - Invalid for required any field
 - Invalid format for date time field
 - Invalid format for number field
 - Exceed max length of text field

- Any special characters (such as: < > ~ ! @ # \$ % ^ & * / \) in any field
- Get item not exist

Technical needed

EF 6

Unit test or NUnit

References<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/visualstudio/test/getting-started-with-unit-testing?view=vs-2017>**Tool used**

Visual Studio

Post condition

Create test cases to cover requirement.

Run test case and check result.

Update code to fix bug if there.

Finish when all test case are passed.

Generate test report.

Estimated time

180 minutes

Problem_08

Code-first migration

Pre-conditionFinish **Problem_06****Functional specification**

Update Post model to add new fields:

- ViewCount – int
- RateCount – int
- TotalRate – int
- Rate = TotalRate / Rate Count – decimal

Update Post repository, add new methods:

- IList<Post> GetMostViewedPost(int size)
- IList<Post> GetHighestPosts(int size)

Add new entity named **Comment**

- Name – string
- Email – string
- Post – Post class
- CommentHeader – string

- CommentText – string
- CommentTime – DateTime

Add repository for **Comment**

- Comment Find(int commentId);
- void AddComment(Comment comment);
- void AddComment(int postId, string commentName, string commentEmail, string commentTitle, string commentBody);
- void UpdateComment(Comment comment);
- void DeleteComment(Comment comment);
- void DeleteComment(int commentId);
- IList<Comment> GetAllComments();
- IList<Comment> GetCommentsForPost(int postId);
- IList<Comment> GetCommentsForPost(Post post);

Technical needed

Entity framework 6.x

EF 6 Code-first migration

References

<https://www.entityframeworktutorial.net/code-first/code-based-migration-in-code-first.aspx>

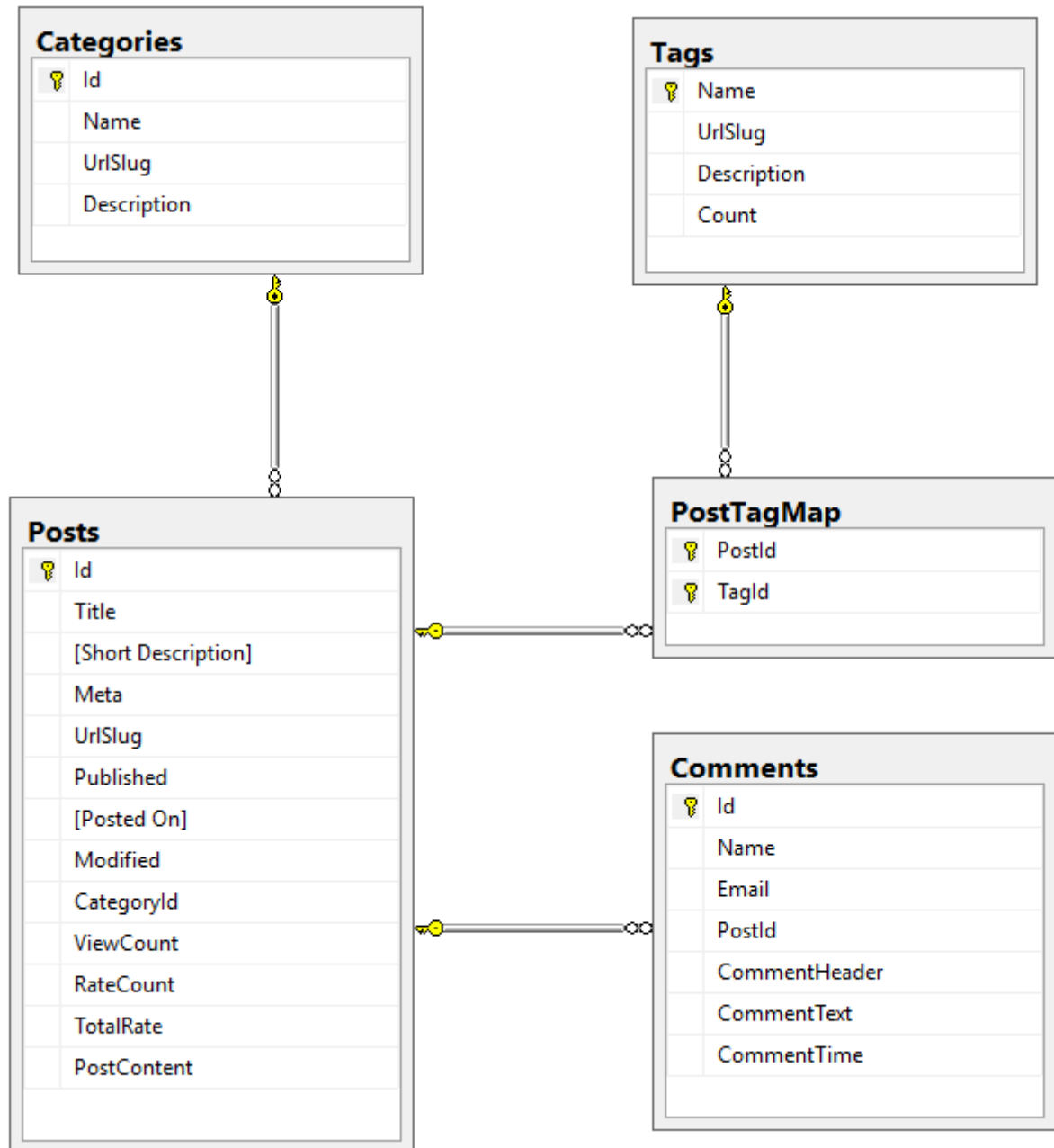
Tool used

Visual Studio

Post condition

All changes are applied successfully.

The Database Relationship is updated to:



Re-run all unit test cases and check result

Estimated time

60 minutes

-- THE END --