

Lab 6: VGA

I. Mục tiêu:

Thiết kế hệ thống với Nios II Processor thực hiện công việc sau:

Vẽ một hộp màu xanh lên màn hình hiển thị VGA. Đồng thời viết hàng chữ DHBK-HCM vào trong hộp màu xanh này

II. Tạo New Project Quartus II:

Thực hiện theo thứ tự các bước sau:

1. Tạo 1 file mới New folder với tên **lab6**
2. Mở Quartus II.



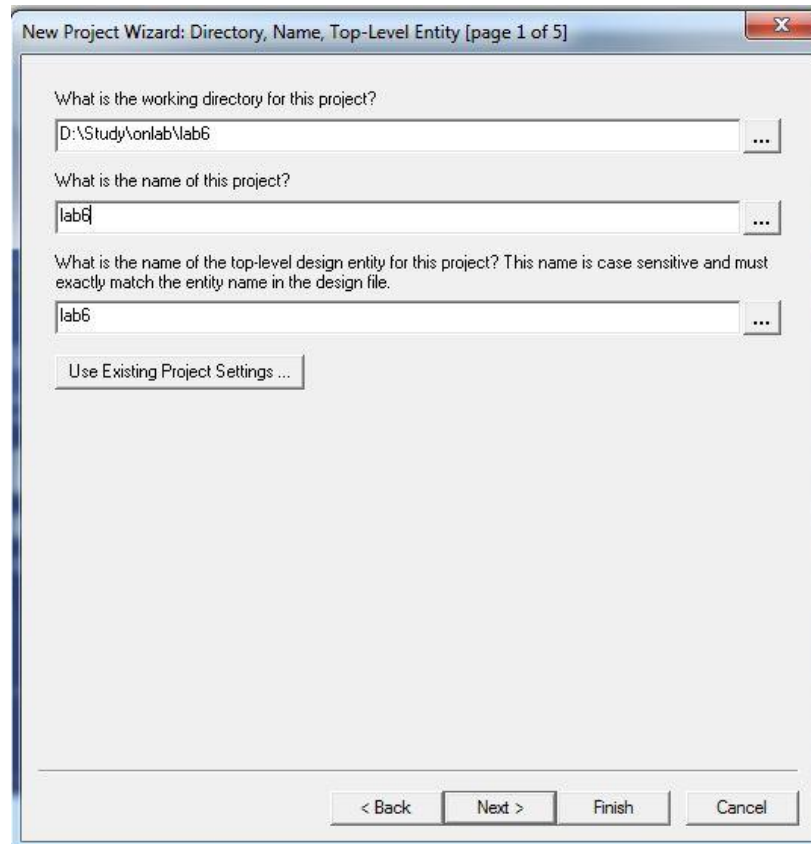
3. Trên Quartus II menu bar chọn File -> New Project Wizard.



- Trong khung thứ nhất chọn đường dẫn vào thư mục vừa tạo mang tên **lab6**.

Tên project phải trùng với tên thư mục là **lab6**.

Click Next



New Project Wizard: Directory, Name, Top-Level Entity [page 1 of 5]

What is the working directory for this project?
D:\Study\onlab\lab6

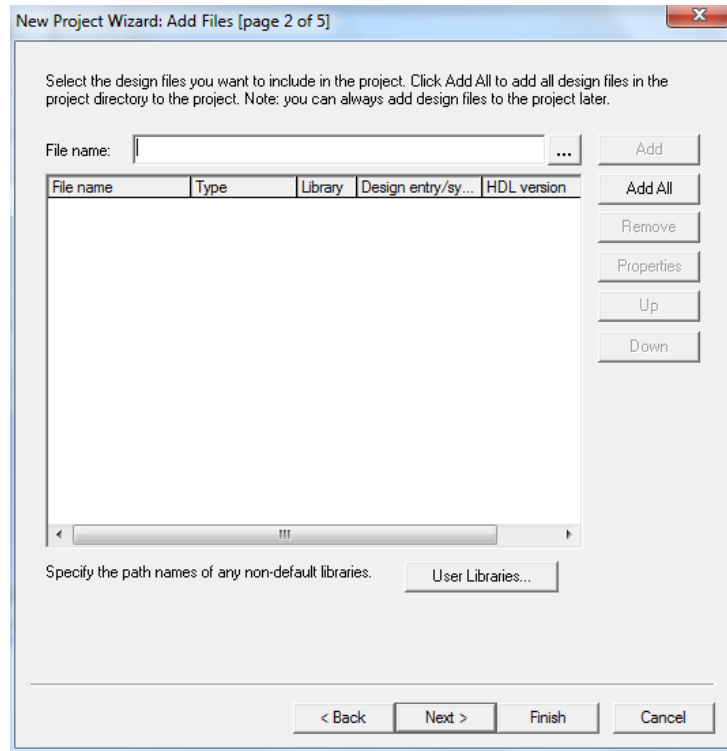
What is the name of this project?
lab6

What is the name of the top-level design entity for this project? This name is case sensitive and must exactly match the entity name in the design file.
lab6

Use Existing Project Settings ...

< Back Next > Finish Cancel

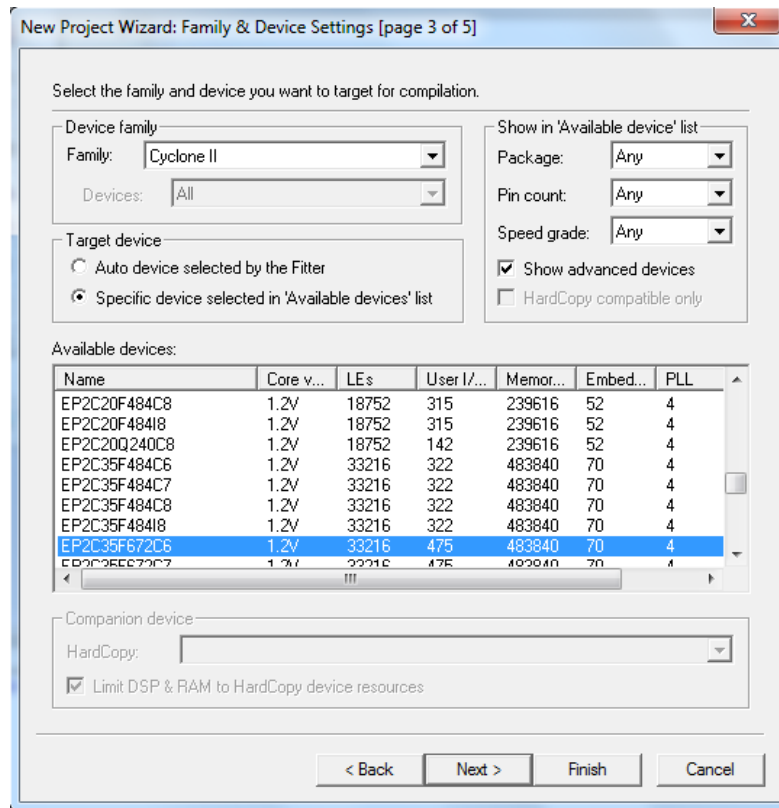
- Click Next



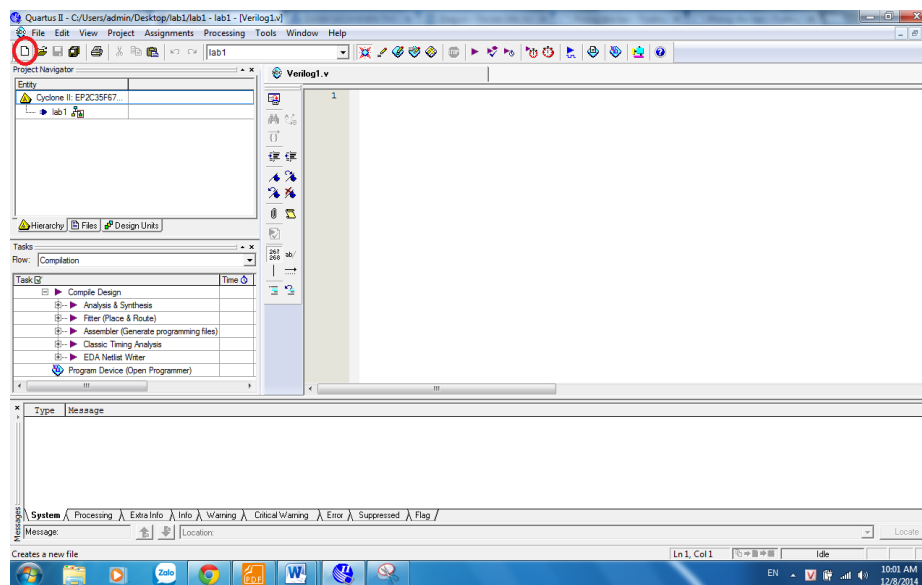
6. Chọn Cyclone II.

Available devices: **Chọn EP2C35F672C6.**

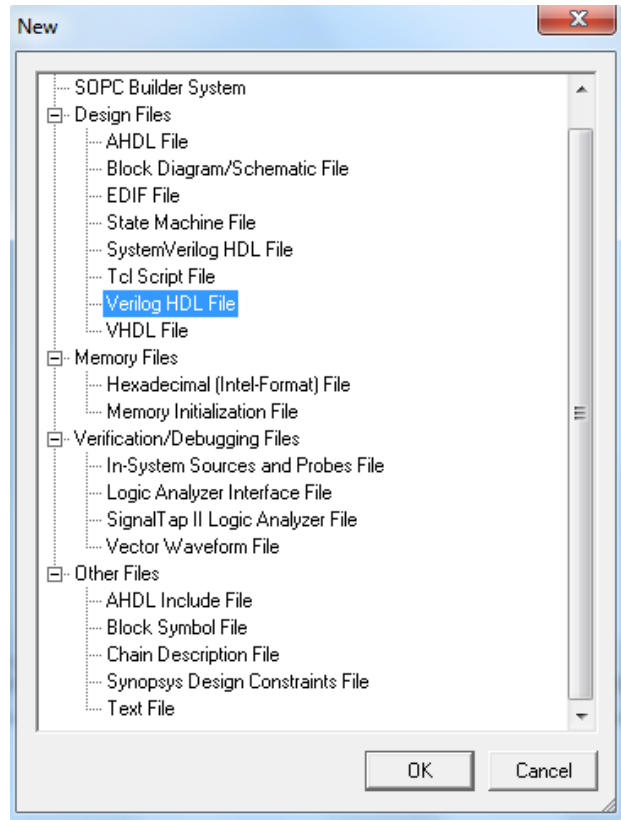
Click Next



7. Click Finish.
8. Click New

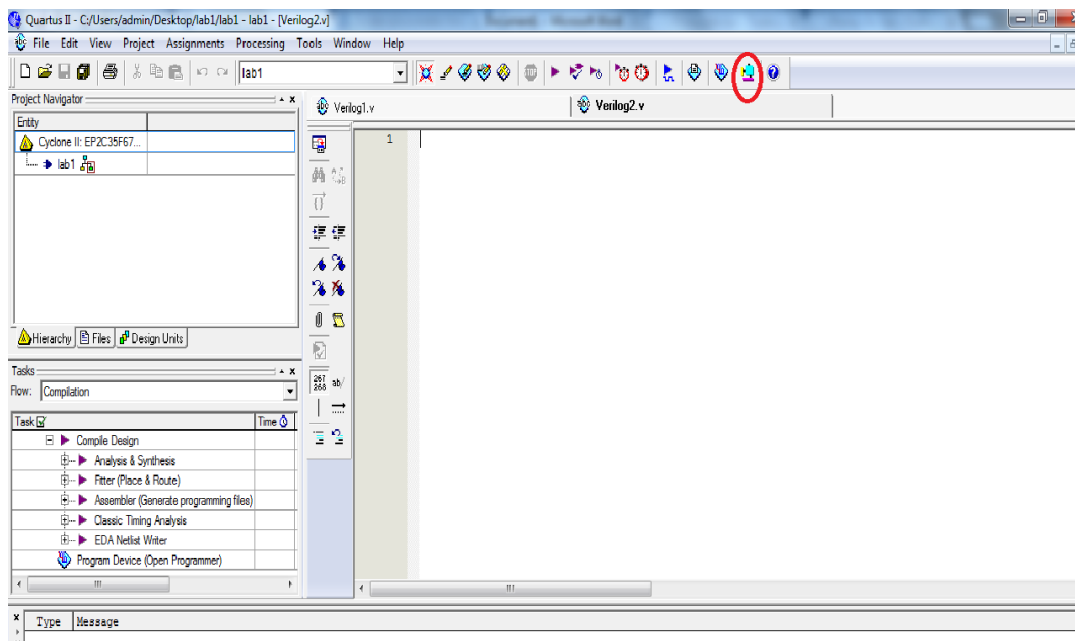


9. Chọn Verilog HDL File -> click OK



III. TẠO SOPC:

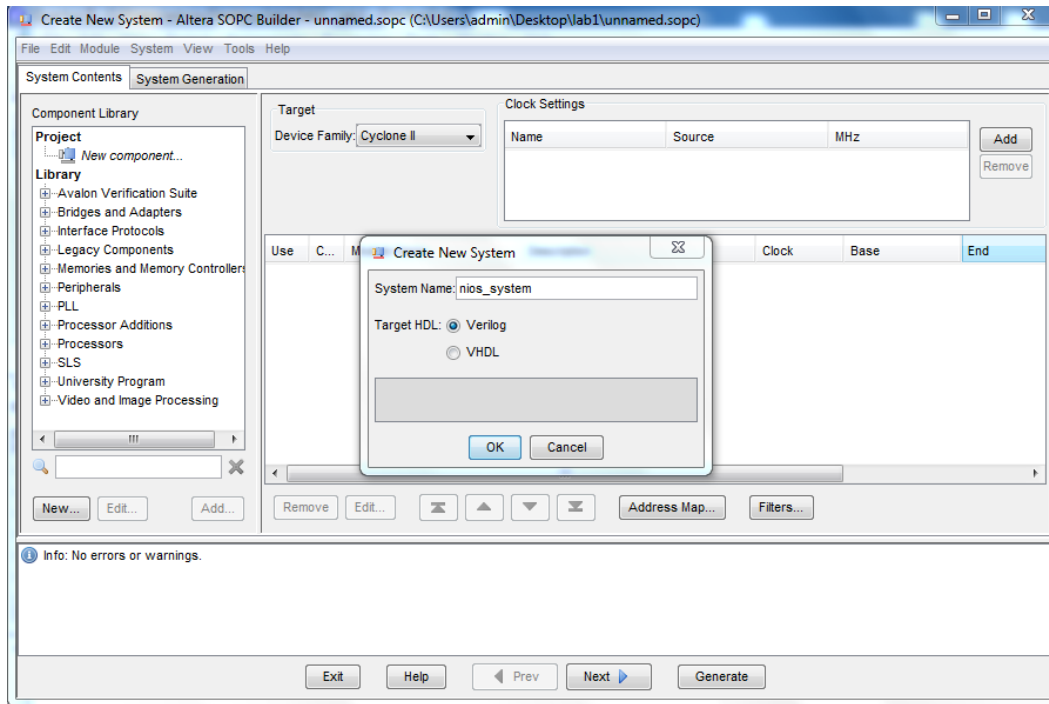
1. Click **SOPC Builder** để tạo file SOPC.



2. System name: **nios_system** -> Click **OK**.

Target HDL: **Verilog**

Sau đó chọn : **OK**



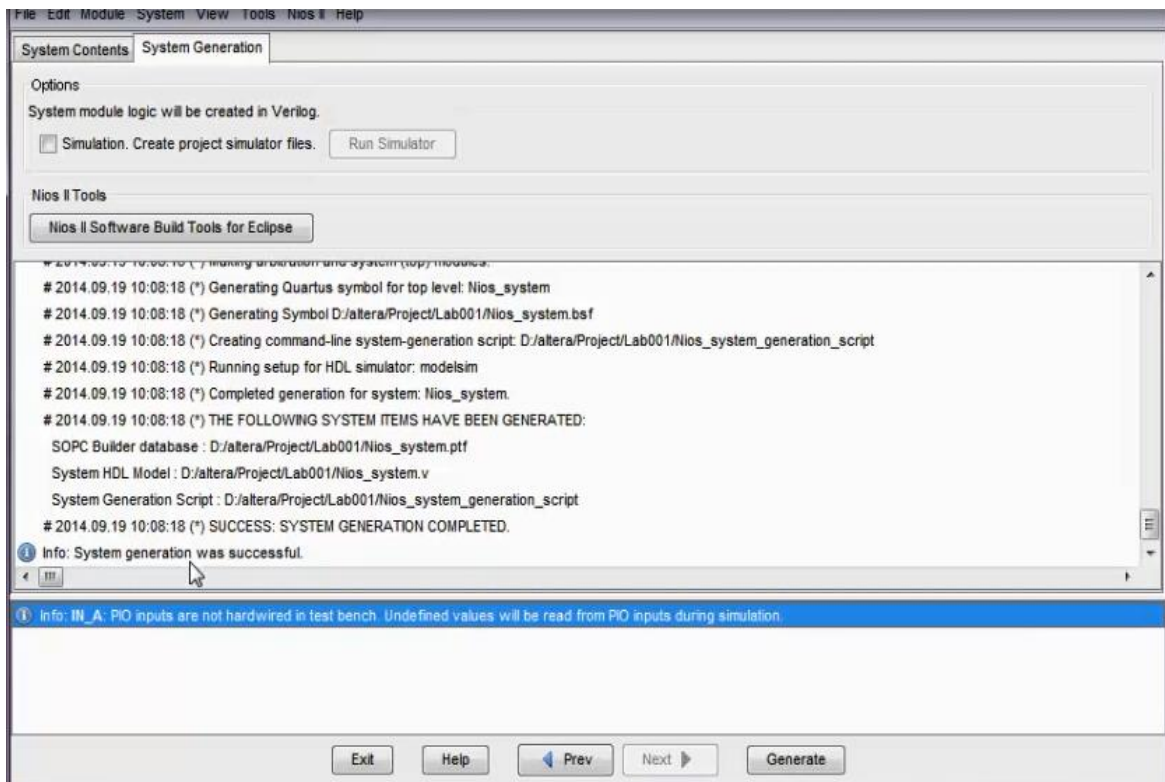
3. Building SoPC:

- **Processors** -> **Nios II Processor**.
- **Memories and Memory Control** -> **On-Chip Memory (RAM or ROM)**: Chọn RAM, memory size 16 Kbytes.
- **University Program** -> **Clocks Signals for DE-Series Board Peripherals**: Chọn Video.
- **University Program** -> **Audio & Video** -> **Video** -> **Character Buffer for VGA Display**: Video-Out Device chọn On-board VGA DAC, chọn enable Transparency
- **University Program** -> **Memory** -> **SRAM/SSRAM Controller**: Chọn DE2, Use a pixel buffer for video out.
- **University Program** -> **Audio & Video** -> **Video** -> **Pixel Buffer DMA Controller**: Chọn Width 320, Height 240, Color Space 16-bit RGB.
- **University Program** -> **Audio & Video** -> **Video** -> **RGB Resampler**: Chọn Incoming Format 16-bit RGB, Outgoing Format 30-bit RGB.
- **University Program** -> **Audio & Video** -> **Video** -> **Scaler**: Width Scaling Factor: 2, Height Scaling Factor: 2, Width: 320, Height: 240, Color Bits: 10, Color Planes 3.
- **University Program** -> **Audio & Video** -> **Video** -> **Alpha Blender**: mode: Simple.

- **University Program -> Audio & Video -> Video-> Dual-Clock FIFO:**
Color Bits: 10, Color Planes: 3.
- **University Program -> Audio & Video -> Video->VGA Controller:** Chọn DE2,
Video Out Device VGA Connector.
⇒ Đây là kết quả.

Use	C...	Module Name	Description	Clock	Base	End
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CPU	Nios II Processor	sys_clk	0x0008a800	0x0008afff
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Onchip_Memory	On-Chip Memory (RAM or ROM)	sys_clk	0x00084000	0x00087fff
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Clock_Signals	Clocks Signals for DE-Series Board Pe...	clk_0	0x0008b018	0x0008b019
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Char_Buffer_with_D...	Character Buffer for VGA Display			
	→	avalon_char_control_...	Avalon Memory Mapped Slave	sys_clk	0x0008b010	0x0008b017
	→	avalon_char_buffer_s...	Avalon Memory Mapped Slave		0x00088000	0x00089fff
	→	avalon_char_source	Avalon Streaming Source			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pixel_Buffer	SRAM/SSRAM Controller	sys_clk	0x00000000	0x0007ffff
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pixel_Buffer_DMA	Pixel Buffer DMA Controller	sys_clk	0x0008b000	0x0008b00f
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pixel_RGB_Resampler	RGB Resampler	sys_clk		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pixel_Scaler	Scaler	sys_clk		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alpha_Blender	Alpha Blender	sys_clk		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dual_Clock_FIFO	Dual-Clock FIFO	multiple		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VGA_Controller	VGA Controller	vga_clk		

9. Chọn **Generate**. Nếu system generation was successful, save lại và tắt SOPC builder.



IV. Verilog Code:

```
module lab6(
    // Inputs
    CLOCK_50,
    KEY,

    // Bidirectionals
    // Memory (SRAM)
    SRAM_DQ,

    // Outputs
    // Memory (SRAM)
    SRAM_ADDR,

    SRAM_CE_N,
    SRAM_WE_N,
    SRAM_OE_N,
    SRAM_UB_N,
    SRAM_LB_N,

    // VGA
    VGA_CLK,
    VGA_HS,
    VGA_VS,
    VGA_BLANK,
    VGA_SYNC,
    VGA_R,
    VGA_G,
    VGA_B
);

/*****
*           Parameter Declarations           *
*****/

/*****
*           Port Declarations               *
*****/

// Inputs
input          CLOCK_50;
input [3:0]    KEY;

// Bidirectionals
```



```

//      Memory (SRAM)
inout      [15:0]  SRAM_DQ;

// Outputs
//      Memory (SRAM)
output     [17:0]  SRAM_ADDR;

output     SRAM_CE_N;
output     SRAM_WE_N;
output     SRAM_OE_N;
output     SRAM_UB_N;
output     SRAM_LB_N;

// VGA
output     VGA_CLK;
output     VGA_HS;
output     VGA_VS;
output     VGA_BLANK;
output     VGA_SYNC;
output     [ 9:0]  VGA_R;
output     [ 9:0]  VGA_G;
output     [ 9:0]  VGA_B;

/*****
 *      Internal Wires and Registers Declarations      *
 *****/
// Internal Wires

// Internal Registers

// State Machine Registers

/*****
 *      Finite State Machine(s)      *
 *****/

/*****
 *      Sequential Logic      *
 *****/

/*****
 *      Combinational Logic      *
 *****/

/*****

```

```

*                               *
*****Internal Modules*****/

nios_system Nios_II (
// 1) global signals:
.clk_0                                (CLOCK_50),
.reset_n                            (KEY[0]),
.sys_clk                            (),
.vga_clk                            (),

// the_Pixel_Buffer
.SRAM_DQ_to_and_from_the_Pixel_Buffer (SRAM_DQ),
.SRAM_ADDR_from_the_Pixel_Buffer      (SRAM_ADDR),
.SRAM_LB_N_from_the_Pixel_Buffer      (SRAM_LB_N),
.SRAM_UB_N_from_the_Pixel_Buffer      (SRAM_UB_N),
.SRAM_CE_N_from_the_Pixel_Buffer      (SRAM_CE_N),
.SRAM_OE_N_from_the_Pixel_Buffer      (SRAM_OE_N),
.SRAM_WE_N_from_the_Pixel_Buffer      (SRAM_WE_N),

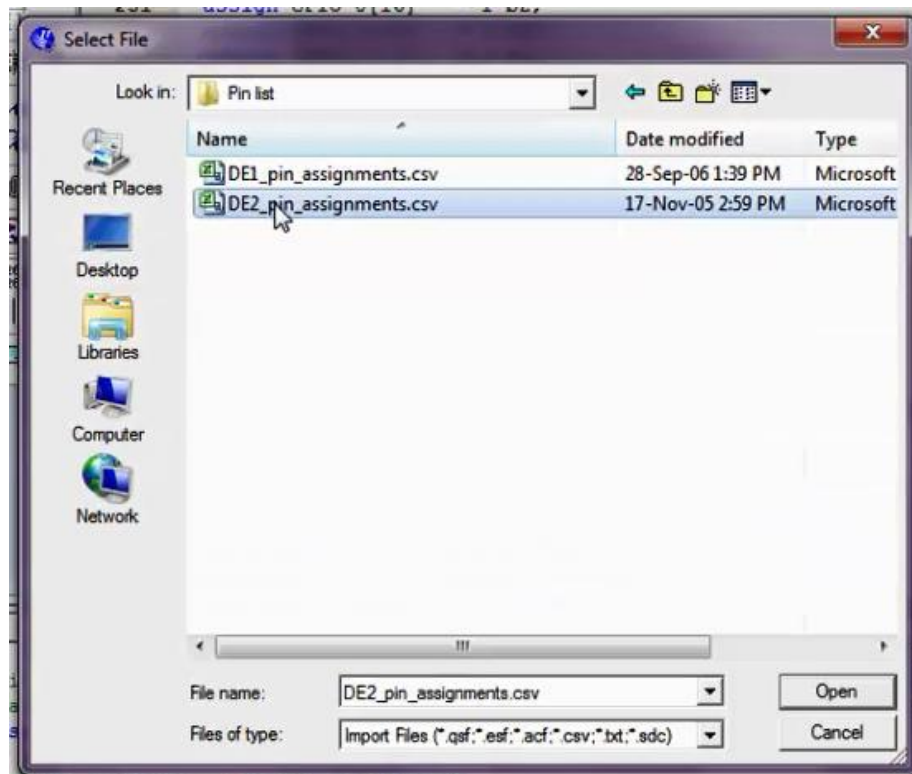
// the_vga_controller
.VGA_CLK_from_the_VGA_Controller      (VGA_CLK),
.VGA_HS_from_the_VGA_Controller        (VGA_HS),
.VGA_VS_from_the_VGA_Controller        (VGA_VS),
.VGA_BLANK_from_the_VGA_Controller      (VGA_BLANK),
.VGA_SYNC_from_the_VGA_Controller      (VGA_SYNC),
.VGA_R_from_the_VGA_Controller          (VGA_R),
.VGA_G_from_the_VGA_Controller          (VGA_G),
.VGA_B_from_the_VGA_Controller          (VGA_B)
);

endmodule

```

1. Save lại vào thư mục project của mình.

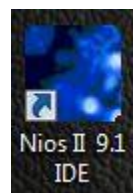
2. Vào Assignments → Import Assignments → Chọn file DE2_pin_assignments.csv
→ Open



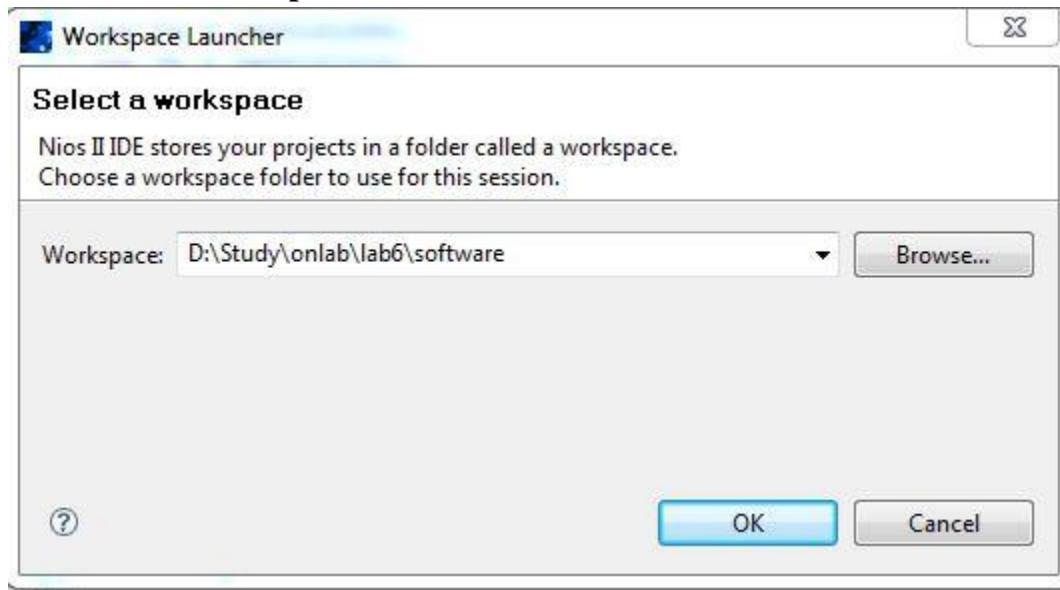
3.Start compile.

V. C code trên NIOS II 9.1 IDE

1. Mở Nios II 9.1 IDE



2. File-> Switch Workspace



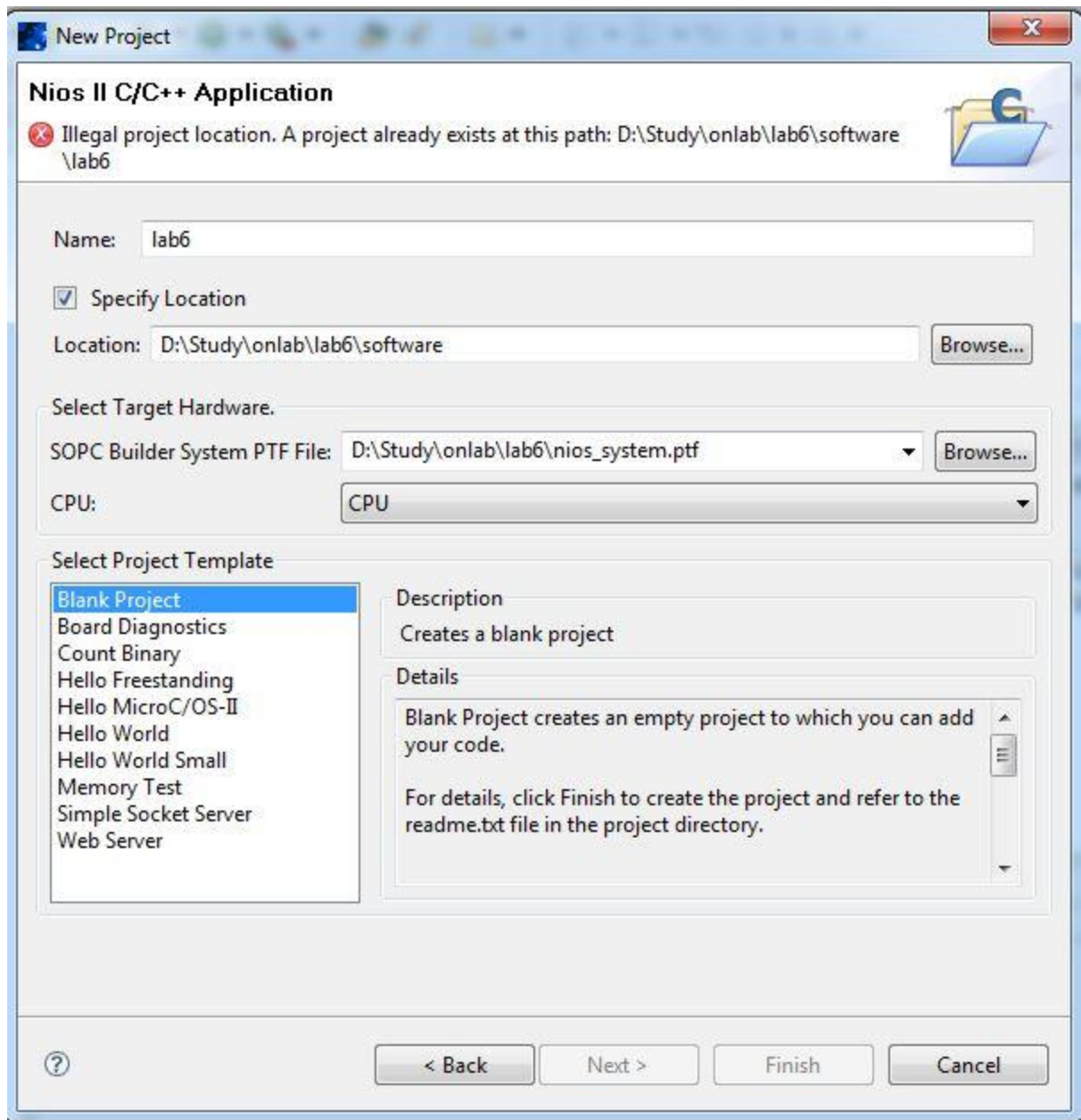
3. Chọn File → New → Nios II C/C++ Application

4. Đặt tên cho project.

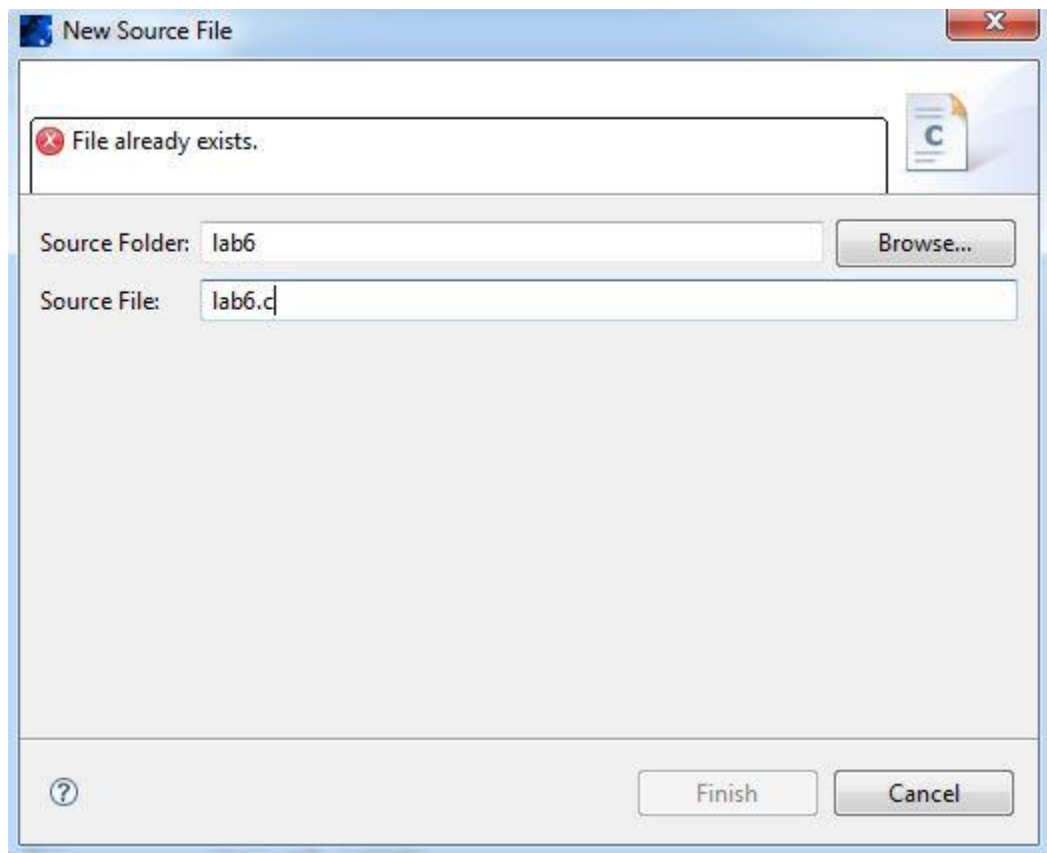
Chọn **Blank Project**.

Chọn đường dẫn để đến file **nios_system.ptf** (vừa tạo được ở các bước trên) ở mục **SOPC Builder System PTF File**

Sau đó chọn **Finish**.



5. Click chuột phải vào thư mục **lab6_syslib[nios_system]** -> **Build Project**
6. Click chuột phải vào thư mục **lab6** → **New** → **Source File**. Đặt tên source file giống với tên project mình đặt



7. Lập trình code C:

```
void VGA_text (int, int, char *);
void VGA_box (int, int, int, int, short);
int main(void)
{
    /* Declare volatile pointer to pixel DMA controller (volatile means that IO load
       and store instructions will be used to access these pointer locations,
       instead of regular memory loads and stores) */
    volatile int * Pixel_DMA_controller = (int *) 0x00008B000; // DMA controller base
    address

    int delay = 0; // synchronize with the screen drawing

    /* these variables are used for a blue box on the VGA screen */
    int ALT_x1; int ALT_x2; int ALT_y;
    int ALT_inc_x; int ALT_inc_y;
    int blue_x1; int blue_y1; int blue_x2; int blue_y2;
    int screen_x; int screen_y; int char_buffer_x; int char_buffer_y;
```

```

short color;

/* create messages to be displayed on the VGA display */
char text_top_VGA[20] = "DHBK_HCMUT\0";
char text_bottom_VGA[20] = "Lab6-VGA\0";

/* the following variables give the size of the pixel buffer */
screen_x = 319; screen_y = 239;
color = 0x1863; // a dark grey color
VGA_box (0, 0, screen_x, screen_y, color); // fill the screen with grey
// draw a medium-blue box around the above text, based on the character buffer
coordinates
blue_x1 = 28; blue_x2 = 52; blue_y1 = 26; blue_y2 = 34;
// character coords * 4 since characters are 4 x 4 pixel buffer coords (8 x 8 VGA
coords)
color = 0x187F; // a medium blue color
VGA_box (blue_x1 * 4, blue_y1 * 4, blue_x2 * 4, blue_y2 * 4, color);
/* output text message in the middle of the VGA monitor */
VGA_text (blue_x1 + 5, blue_y1 + 3, text_top_VGA);
VGA_text (blue_x1 + 5, blue_y1 + 4, text_bottom_VGA);

}

/*****
*****

* Subroutine to send a string of text to the VGA monitor
*****
*****/
void VGA_text(int x, int y, char * text_ptr)
{
    int offset;
    volatile char * character_buffer = (char *) 0x00088000; // VGA character buffer

    /* assume that the text string fits on one line */
    offset = (y << 7) + x;
    while ( *(text_ptr) )
    {
        *(character_buffer + offset) = *(text_ptr); // write to the character buffer
        ++text_ptr;
    }
}

```

```

        ++offset;
    }
}

void VGA_box(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2, short pixel_color)
{
    int offset, row, col;
    volatile short * pixel_buffer = (short *) 0x00000000; // VGA pixel buffer

    /* assume that the box coordinates are valid */
    for (row = y1; row <= y2; row++)
    {
        col = x1;
        while (col <= x2)
        {
            offset = (row << 9) + col;
            *(pixel_buffer + offset) = pixel_color; // compute halfword address, set pixel
            ++col;
        }
    }
}

```

8. Save lại và Click chuột phải vào **lab6** -> **Build Project**

VI. Run Hardware on DE2 board:

1. USB Blaster:

- In window Quartus II, click **Programmer** in taskbar



2. Run

