Optimierung 02 27.10.2014

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1. a) <u>Starttableau</u>:

$$x_{4} = 7 - x_{1} - 3x_{2} - 2x_{3}$$

$$x_{5} = 4 - x_{1} - 2x_{2} - x_{3}$$

$$x_{6} = 5 - 3x_{2} - 2x_{3}$$

$$z = 2x_{1} + 4x_{2} + 3x_{3}$$

1. Iteration:

Eingangsvariable: x_2 , da es den größten Koeffizienten in z hat Ausgangsvariable: x_6 , da:

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= x_3 = 0 \\ 0 &\leq x_4 = 7 - 3x_2 \Rightarrow x_2 \geq \frac{7}{3} \\ 0 &\leq x_5 = 4 - 2x_2 \Rightarrow x_2 \leq 2 \\ 0 &\leq x_6 = 5 - 3x_2 \Rightarrow x_2 \leq \frac{5}{3} \Rightarrow \text{stärkste Beschränkung} \end{aligned}$$

Es folgt:

$$x_{2} = \frac{5}{3} - \frac{2}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{6}$$

$$x_{4} = 7 - x_{1} - 3\left(\frac{5}{3} - \frac{2}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{6}\right) - 2x_{3}$$

$$= 2 - x_{1} + \frac{8}{3}x_{3} + \frac{1}{3}x_{6}$$

$$x_{5} = 4 - x_{1} - 2\left(\frac{5}{3} - \frac{2}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{6}\right) - x_{3}$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} - x_{1} + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} + \frac{2}{3}x_{6}$$

$$z = 2x_{1} + 4\left(\frac{5}{3} - \frac{2}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{6}\right) + 3x_{3}$$

$$= \frac{20}{3} + 2x_{1} + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} - \frac{4}{3}x_{6}$$

Ergebnis der 1. Iteration:

$$x_{2} = \frac{5}{3} \qquad -\frac{2}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{6}$$

$$x_{4} = 2 - x_{1} + \frac{8}{3}x_{3} + \frac{1}{3}x_{6}$$

$$x_{5} = \frac{2}{3} - x_{1} + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} + \frac{2}{3}x_{6}$$

$$z = \frac{20}{3} + 2x_{1} + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} - \frac{4}{3}x_{6}$$

2. Iteration:

Eingangsvariable: x_1 Ausgangsvariable: x_5 , da:

$$x_3=x_6=0$$

$$0\leq 2-x_1\Rightarrow x_1\leq 2$$

$$0\leq \frac{2}{3}-x_1\Rightarrow x_1\leq \frac{2}{3}\Rightarrow \text{stärkste Beschränkung}$$

Es folgt:

$$x_{1} = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} + \frac{2}{3}x_{6} - x_{5}$$

$$x_{2} = \frac{5}{3} - \frac{2}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{6}$$

$$x_{4} = 2 - \left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} + \frac{2}{3}x_{6} - x_{5}\right) + \frac{8}{3}x_{3} + \frac{1}{3}x_{6}$$

$$= \frac{4}{3} + \frac{7}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{6} - x_{5}$$

$$z = \frac{20}{3} + 2\left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} + \frac{2}{3}x_{6} - x_{5}\right) + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} - \frac{4}{3}x_{6}$$

$$= 8 + x_{3} - 2x_{5}$$

Ergebnis der 2. Iteration:

$$x_{1} = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} + \frac{2}{3}x_{6} - x_{5}$$

$$x_{2} = \frac{5}{3} - \frac{2}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{6}$$

$$x_{4} = \frac{4}{3} + \frac{7}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{6} - x_{5}$$

$$z = 8 + x_{3} - 2x_{5}$$

3. Iteration:

Eingangsvariable: x_3 Ausgangsvariable: x_2

$$x_{3} = \frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{2}x_{6} - \frac{3}{2}x_{2}$$

$$x_{1} = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}\left(\frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{2}x_{6} - \frac{3}{2}x_{2}\right) + \frac{2}{3}x_{6} - x_{5}$$

$$= \frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{6}x_{6} - x_{5} - \frac{1}{2}x_{2}$$

$$x_{4} = \frac{4}{3} + \frac{7}{3}\left(\frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{2}x_{6} - \frac{3}{2}x_{2}\right) - \frac{1}{3}x_{6} - x_{5}$$

$$= \frac{43}{6} - \frac{3}{2}x_{6} - x_{5} - \frac{7}{2}x_{2}$$

$$z = 8 + \left(\frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{2}x_{6} - \frac{3}{2}x_{2}\right) - 2x_{5}$$

$$= \frac{21}{2} - 4x_{6} - 2x_{5} - 12x_{2}$$

Ergebnis der 3. Iteration:

$$x_{3} = \frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{2}x_{6} - \frac{3}{2}x_{2}$$

$$x_{1} = \frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{6}x_{6} - x_{5} - \frac{1}{2}x_{2}$$

$$x_{4} = \frac{43}{6} - \frac{3}{2}x_{6} - x_{5} - \frac{7}{2}x_{2}$$

$$z = \frac{21}{2} - 4x_{6} - 2x_{5} - 12x_{2}$$

Dieses Tableau liefert die optimale Lösung mit $x_1 = \frac{3}{2}$, $x_2 = 0$, $x_3 = \frac{5}{2}$ und $z = \frac{21}{2}$.

b) Starttableau:

$$x_{4} = 4 - 3x_{1} - 3x_{2} + x_{3}$$

$$x_{5} = 6 - 5x_{1} - 3x_{2} - x_{3}$$

$$x_{6} = 2 + x_{1} - 3x_{2} - x_{3}$$

$$x_{7} = 2 - 3x_{1} + 4x_{2} + x_{3}$$

$$z = 9x_{1} - 5x_{2} - 4x_{3}$$

1. Iteration:

Eingangsvariable: x_1 Ausgangsvariable: x_7

$$x_{1} = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{3}x_{2} + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{7}$$

$$x_{4} = 4 - 3\left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{3}x_{2} + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{7}\right) - 3x_{2} + x_{3}$$

$$= 2 - 7x_{2} + x_{7}$$

$$x_{5} = 6 - 5\left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{3}x_{2} + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{7}\right) - 3x_{2} - x_{3}$$

$$= \frac{8}{3} - \frac{29}{3}x_{2} - \frac{8}{3}x_{3} + \frac{5}{3}x_{7}$$

$$x_{6} = 2 + \left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{3}x_{2} + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{7}\right) - 3x_{2} - x_{3}$$

$$= \frac{8}{3} - \frac{5}{3}x_{2} - \frac{2}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{7}$$

$$z = 9\left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{3}x_{2} + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{7}\right) - 5x_{2} - 4x_{3}$$

$$= 6 + 7x_{2} - x_{3} - 3x_{7}$$

Ergebnis der 1. Iteration:

$$x_{1} = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{3}x_{2} + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{7}$$

$$x_{4} = 2 - 7x_{2} + x_{7}$$

$$x_{5} = \frac{8}{3} - \frac{29}{3}x_{2} - \frac{8}{3}x_{3} + \frac{5}{3}x_{7}$$

$$x_{6} = \frac{8}{3} - \frac{5}{3}x_{2} - \frac{2}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{7}$$

$$x_{7} = \frac{8}{3} - \frac{5}{3}x_{2} - \frac{2}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{7}$$

$$x_{8} = \frac{8}{3} - \frac{5}{3}x_{2} - \frac{2}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{7}$$

2. Iteration:

Eingangsvariable: x_2 Ausgangsvariable: x_5

$$x_{2} = \frac{8}{29} - \frac{8}{29}x_{3} + \frac{5}{29}x_{7} - \frac{3}{29}x_{5}$$

$$x_{1} = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{3}\left(\frac{8}{29} - \frac{8}{29}x_{3} + \frac{5}{29}x_{7} - \frac{3}{29}x_{5}\right) + \frac{1}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{7}$$

$$= \frac{30}{29} - \frac{1}{29}x_{3} - \frac{3}{29}x_{7} - \frac{4}{29}x_{5}$$

$$x_{4} = 2 - 7\left(\frac{8}{29} - \frac{8}{29}x_{3} + \frac{5}{29}x_{7} - \frac{3}{29}x_{5}\right) + x_{7}$$

$$= \frac{2}{29} + \frac{56}{29}x_{3} - \frac{6}{29}x_{7} + \frac{21}{29}x_{5}$$

$$x_{6} = \frac{8}{3} - \frac{5}{3}\left(\frac{8}{29} - \frac{8}{29}x_{3} + \frac{5}{29}x_{7} - \frac{3}{29}x_{5}\right) - \frac{2}{3}x_{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_{7}$$

$$= \frac{64}{29} - \frac{6}{29}x_{3} - \frac{18}{29}x_{7} + \frac{5}{29}x_{5}$$

$$z = 6 + 7\left(\frac{8}{29} - \frac{8}{29}x_{3} + \frac{5}{29}x_{7} - \frac{3}{29}x_{5}\right) - x_{3} - 3x_{7}$$

$$= \frac{230}{29} - \frac{85}{29}x_{3} - \frac{52}{29}x_{7} - \frac{21}{29}x_{5}$$

Ergebnis der 2. iteration:

$$x_{2} = \frac{8}{29} - \frac{8}{29}x_{3} + \frac{5}{29}x_{7} - \frac{3}{29}x_{5}$$

$$x_{1} = \frac{30}{29} - \frac{1}{29}x_{3} - \frac{3}{29}x_{7} - \frac{4}{29}x_{5}$$

$$x_{4} = \frac{2}{29} + \frac{56}{29}x_{3} - \frac{6}{29}x_{7} + \frac{21}{29}x_{5}$$

$$x_{6} = \frac{64}{29} - \frac{6}{29}x_{3} - \frac{18}{29}x_{7} + \frac{5}{29}x_{5}$$

$$z = \frac{230}{29} - \frac{85}{29}x_{3} - \frac{52}{29}x_{7} - \frac{21}{29}x_{5}$$

Dieses Tableau liefert die optimale Lösung mit $x_1 = \frac{30}{29}$, $x_2 = \frac{8}{29}$, $x_3 = 0$ und $z = \frac{230}{29}$.

2. Starttableau:

$$x_5 = 4 - x_1 - 3x_2 - x_3 - x_4$$

$$x_6 = 1 - x_1 + 7x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4$$

$$z = 4x_1 - 13x_2 - 9x_3 + x_4$$

1. Iteration:

Eingangsvariable: x_1 Ausgangsvariable: x_6 Es folgt:

$$x_1 = 1 + 7x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 - x_6$$

$$x_5 = 4 - (1 + 7x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 - x_6) - 3x_2 - x_3 - x_4$$

$$= 3 - 10x_2 - 4x_3 - 2x_4 + x_6$$

$$z = 4(1 + 7x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 - x_6) - 13x_2 - 9x_3 + x_4$$

$$= 4 + 15x_2 + 3x_3 + 5x_4 - 4x_6$$

Ergebnis der 1. Iteration:

$$x_1 = 1 + 7x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 - x_6$$

$$x_5 = 3 - 10x_2 - 4x_3 - 2x_4 + x_6$$

$$z = 4 + 15x_2 + 3x_3 + 5x_4 - 4x_6$$

2. Iteration:

Eingangsvariable: x_2

Ausgangsvariable: x_5 Es folgt:

$$x_{2} = \frac{3}{10} - \frac{2}{5}x_{3} - \frac{1}{5}x_{4} + \frac{1}{10}x_{6} - \frac{1}{10}x_{5}$$

$$x_{1} = 1 + 7\left(\frac{3}{10} - \frac{2}{5}x_{3} - \frac{1}{5}x_{4} + \frac{1}{10}x_{6} - \frac{1}{10}x_{5}\right) + 3x_{3} + x_{4} - x_{6}$$

$$= \frac{31}{10} + \frac{1}{5}x_{3} - \frac{2}{5}x_{4} - \frac{3}{10}x_{6} - \frac{7}{10}x_{5}$$

$$z = 4 + 15\left(\frac{3}{10} - \frac{2}{5}x_{3} - \frac{1}{5}x_{4} + \frac{1}{10}x_{6} - \frac{1}{10}x_{5}\right) + 3x_{3} + 5x_{4} - 4x_{6}$$

$$= \frac{85}{10} + 3x_{3} + 2x_{4} - \frac{5}{2}x_{6} - \frac{3}{2}x_{5}$$

Ergebnis der 2. Iteration:

$$x_{2} = \frac{3}{10} - \frac{2}{5}x_{3} - \frac{1}{5}x_{4} + \frac{1}{10}x_{6} - \frac{1}{10}x_{5}$$

$$x_{1} = \frac{31}{10} + \frac{1}{5}x_{3} - \frac{2}{5}x_{4} - \frac{3}{10}x_{6} - \frac{7}{10}x_{5}$$

$$z = \frac{85}{10} + 3x_{3} + 2x_{4} - \frac{5}{2}x_{6} - \frac{3}{2}x_{5}$$

3. Iteration:

Eingangsvariable: x_3 Ausgangsvariable: x_2

$$\begin{aligned} x_3 &= \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2}x_4 + \frac{1}{4}x_6 - \frac{1}{4}x_5 - \frac{5}{2}x_2 \\ x_1 &= \frac{31}{10} + \frac{1}{5}\left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2}x_4 + \frac{1}{4}x_6 - \frac{1}{4}x_5 - \frac{5}{2}x_2\right) - \frac{2}{5}x_4 - \frac{3}{10}x_6 - \frac{7}{10}x_5 \\ &= \frac{13}{4} - \frac{1}{2}x_4 - \frac{1}{4}x_6 - \frac{3}{4}x_5 - \frac{1}{2}x_2 \\ z &= \frac{85}{10} + 3\left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2}x_4 + \frac{1}{4}x_6 - \frac{1}{4}x_5 - \frac{5}{2}x_2\right) + 2x_4 - \frac{5}{2}x_6 - \frac{3}{2}x_5 \\ &= \frac{43}{4} \end{aligned}$$