谋篇布局方法:

- 看 Direction 的关键字(Explanation/Question/Evidence/Assumption)
- 看 Prompt 中的因果关系,条件关系(串联),以及其他连词(Moreover/Furthermore/Also)(并联)

首段:

1 对题干的因果关系,建议以及基于的依据进行 Paraphrase 2While plausible, desirable, 照应 Direction 的观点句。

正文:

参照逻辑图(串联——从上至下;并联——从左至右进行展开)

- 1 给出 Explanation/Question/Evidence/Assumption.
- 2 说明和 Prompt 中结论、建议的关系
- 3除解释之外,进行评价(假设只进行削弱)
- 串联是逻辑的基本模块,串联结构之间讲究 Even if 的让步

结尾段:

- 1 对主旨段按照逻辑图的顺序进行 Paraphrase
- 2 照应 Direction



最简评分标准:

- 1 观点不 insightful,最高 5 分。 按照逻辑链的顺序来写。什么叫 insightful,就是要有力。怎么才能有力,要助跑,要让步,要攒大招,要一招制敌□。要讲究论证的顺序,而这个顺序往往就是作者写的顺序。
- 2 展开不充分,最高 4 分。展开不充分就是没有强调这个 assumption、evidence、question 对于推论起到的具体作用, 是削弱还是加强□。强烈建议两个部分都写。
- 3 内容不相关,即不照应 direction 和 prompt 写,最高 3 分。

作文的分数可以通过下面两个方式大致估算:

- 1 全篇字数/100
- 2 完成的完整篇数/10(中英文皆可)

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质是"质疑"。只要你会
质疑,就会提出问题
                                                                                                                Ouestion: GRE只考单词?
                                                                                                                Evidence: 需要证据说明GRE只考单词
                                               Question 需要回答一个问题: XX
                                                                                                                Assumption: 作者假设了GRE只考单词
                                               Evidence 。 需要证据说明XX是否成立
                                                                                                                Explanation: 还考长难句、逻辑....
                                               Assumption • 作者假设了XX已经成立
                             看DIRECTION
                                               Explanation o 奇葩: 开脑洞给出别的解释
                                               *: Question和Evidence要正反论证; Assumption就是反驳
                                                               因果
                                                                条件
                                                      #胖。
                                                               看不出因果和先后顺序。就是并联
                             读PROMPT, 画逻辑图
                                                      先找最终结论,再找最终结论的直接原因(任何文章必然存在一个串联),再找其他的并联串联
                                                                                               样本数量不足: The sample studied might be special cases, and is too limited to be representative
                                                                   被调查者 (respondents)
                                                                                              样本不具有代表性/以偏概全: The people who responded to the survey might not be representative of the general group.
                                                    调查类错误
                                                                                              被调查者没说实话: There is possibility that the respondents may not tell the truth about...
                                                                   调查者(survey/study/statistics) 🌼 调查者是否客观公正:The reliability of the survey is also open to doubt due to the organization who conducted the survey.
                                                    错误类比
                                                                 First of all, the author's reasoning is presented on the foundation of the assumption that, in myriad respects, A is the same as B.
                                                    时间对比
                                                                   may not reflect the current situations accurately.
                                                                 Many conditions and factors could have varied, which might render the solutions which were proved to be effective in the past ineffective in present time or in the future.
                                                                 只有百分比,没有基数: The author only informs us the percentage of XXX, but we do not know the base amount.
                                                    数据错误
                             找逻辑错误、写提纲
                                                                 绝对数字(没提百分比): The author only informs us that many XXX..., but we need to know what fraction of XXX...
                                                                The author mentions A, but A is not a good indication of B.
                                                                       弊大于利:Although the proposal could solve the problem to a certain degree, carrying out the proposal may actually bring about more harmful effects.
                                                    方案可行性问题 方案未必可行: There are possible obstacles in implementing the solution.
                                                                 两者同时发生,但没有因果关系: Merely a coincidence of two events could not sufficiently demonstrate a causal relationship between A and B.
                                                    绝对因果
                                                                 错误的排除他因:Many other factors could also lead to the result.
                                                    成本收益 🥛 Many key steps of the proposal may involve great expenses; if the cost of carrying out the proposal exceeds projected revenue, the proposal would be profitless.
                                                                                                       一句话说明这个因果关系: The author attributes A to
                                                                              第一种文章结构:
                                                                                                          先说D,再列举ABC:In this article/recommendation, the author argues that D. To support the conclusion, the
                                                                              第二种文章结构:
                                                                                                           author points out that A. Moreover, B. In addition, C
                                         第一句: 同义改写Prompt的因果关系
                                                                              第三种文章结构:
                                                                                                              先说D→E,再列举ABC: In this letter/article, the author recommends/argues E, because
                                                                                                               of D. To support his/her claim, the author quotes A, B as well as 0
                                                                              复杂的串并联混合: 最终的因果关系是一定要写的,其他的内容视情况而定
                             开头段
                                                                                                       Question: there are a number of questions regarding his/her lines of reasoning that requires further analysis. The argument could end up being pretty convincing or invalid in the end, depending on the answers to those questions.
                                                                                                        Evidence: close scrutiny reveals that the conclusion lacks critical support and therefore we need more evidence to help evaluate the argument.
                                        第二句: While this program might be beneficial to some extent,
                                                                                                        Assumption: the reasoning of this argument is unconvincing due to several unsubstantiated assumptions which, if proven unwarranted, will
                                                                                                        seriously challenge the author's recommendation
                                                                                                       Explanation: While this might be the case, we cannot easily ignore other explanations which could rival the proposed one endorsed by the vice president.
                                                      按照逻辑图, 从左到右, 从上到下
                                                  并联段落之间用: to begin with/furthermore/moreover/finally
                                                     串联段落之间注意让步:even if/granted that
                                                                                                                                 when discussing XXX, the author apparently assumes that
                                                                                                                                 the validity of this argument may also be impaired by another dubious assumption, XXX
                                                                      1. 指出作者所依赖的假设, 以及这一假设和原文结论之间的关系
                                                                                                                                 whether the author's suggestion is advisable highly depends on the soundness of the assumption that
   RGUMENT写作
                                                                                                                                 Even if the aforementioned assumptions remain tenable, it is worthwhile examining the soundness of another assumption that
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                                                                                                                                 Even if..., we should still be cautious about the assumption that
                                                                                                       this assumption is potentially problematic
                                                                      2. However, 这个假设未必成立 It is unreasonable to assume that
                                                                                                       the author's argument suffers from a questionable assumption which hastily generalizes \mathsf{XXX}
                                                      Assumption:
                                                                      3. 举例子展开说明为什么这个假设未必成立
                                                                                                               he author's argument is unconvincing
                                                                                                              then we are inclined to believe that other solutions could overshadow the one proposed to solve the driving problem
                            主旨段
                                                                                                              then the recommendation may not be enacted
                                                                      4. 总结,当假设不成立时,原文会被削弱
                                                                                                              If either of the previous scenarios turns out to be true, then the assumption is disproved and the suggestion is unreasonable.
                                                                                                              If either of these circumstances proves to be true, then there is reason to doubt the validity of XXX
                                                                                                              the assumption would be undermined, and the conclusion of this argument is also rendered questionable/ in jeopardy
                                                                                                              If this is the case, then the previous assumption is unwarranted and we should thus vote against the author's proposal
                                                                                                              then the aforementioned assumption is defeated and the author's suggestion thus becomes absurd
                                                                                                we need evidence to verify/ascertain that
                                                                    1. 我们需要关于XXX的证据
                                                                                               an accutate evaluation of XX requires additional information
                                                                                             evidence revealing XX is critically needed to assist the evaluation of the author's assertion that XXX
                                                                                                             While the author shows/mentions that XXX, more evidence is needed to help us evaluate whether

      2. 引述原文并里申和这一段原文有关的证据
      While the author snows/mentions tries and a concerning XXX, we need more evidence to demonstrate XXX

                                        段内结构
                                                                   3. 举例论证原文被削弱的情况 ◎ 通常是 For example+if evidence proves thatXXX
                                                                                          However, if new evidence discloses an opposite situation, then the proposal in the argument is lent great support to.
                                                                                         If the answer is positive/negative, then the reasoning of the argument is strengthened
                                                                                  The first series of questions I am going to put forward revolve around XXX \,
                                                                                 I need to ask/know.
                                                                                  Whether XXX remains an unanswered question
                                                                                 We need to raise a series of questions and the answers to these questions might contribute to confirming the XXX
                                                                   2. 引述原文并量申与这段原文有关的问题 Before reaching the XXX conclusion ,we need to know whether XXX
                                                                                                           While we are informed that..., we have no information concerning XXX
                                                                   3. 给出答案 并说明原文如何被削弱
                                                                   4. 反之,原文被加强 In other circumstances it is not
                                                                                         Otherwise, it is shored up
                                                                                                               The author ascribes A to B. However, B does not sufficiently indicate XXX
                                                                                                               While..., it is doubtful that XXX is the only factor responsible.
                                                                     1. 引述原文给出的解释,并指出解释不唯一
                                                                                                               Although it is reasonable to believe that XXX, there are several alternative explanations that could challenge the author's one and can also
                                                     Explanation
                                                                                                             plausibly account for the facts presented in the argument.
                                                                     2. 给出你的解释, 并详细说明
                                        对主旨段按照逻辑图的顺序进行Paraphrase 

就是提纲的英文版
                                                          Question: Only after those questions are adequately addressed can we effectively evaluate the author's argument and reach a logically sound conclusion.
                             结尾段
                                                          Evidence: To draw a conclusion, we need further proof to form a better evaluation of the argument. Only after weighing all of the evidence which serve to weaken the
                                                          conclusion as well as those supporting the argument, can we come to a decision about the soundness of this argumen
                                                          Assumption: Consequently, while the author's suggestion appears appealing, the questionable assumptions discussed above may deprive it of its feasibility.
                                                          Explanation: XXX is such a case which requires more considerations of alternative explanations that could account for the facts presented in the argument.
                                           3~4: 贴合Direction
                                          4~5: 充分展开
                                          5~6: insightful Granted that
                             评分标准
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如何找Question? 本

语言

132. The following appeared in a letter to the school board in the town of Centerville.

"All students should be required to take the driver's education course at Centerville High School. In the past two years, several accidents in and around Centerville have involved teenage drivers. Since a number of parents in Centerville have complained that they are too busy to teach their teenagers to drive, some other instruction is necessary to ensure that these teenagers are safe drivers. Although there are two driving schools in Centerville, parents on a tight budget cannot afford to pay for driving instruction. Therefore an effective and mandatory program sponsored by the high school is the only solution to this serious problem."

Write a response in which you examine the stated and/or unstated assumptions of the argument. Be sure to explain how the argument depends on these assumptions and what the implications are for the argument if the assumptions prove unwarranted.

黑皮书 P121

25. The following was written as a part of an application for a small-business loan by a group of developers in the city of Monroe.

"A jazz music club in Monroe would be a tremendously profitable enterprise. Currently, the nearest jazz club is 65 miles away; thus, the proposed new jazz club in Monroe, the C-Note, would have the local market all to itself. Plus, jazz is extremely popular in Monroe: over 100,000 people attended Monroe's annual jazz festival last summer; several well-known jazz musicians live in Monroe; and the highest-rated radio program in Monroe is 'Jazz Nightly,' which airs every weeknight at 7 P.M. Finally, a nationwide study indicates that the typical jazz fan spends close to \$1,000 per year on jazz entertainment."

Write a response in which you discuss what specific evidence is needed to evaluate the argument and explain how the evidence would weaken or strengthen the argument.

黑皮书 P138

35. The following appeared in a letter from the owner of the Sunnyside Towers apartment complex to its manager.

"One month ago, all the showerheads in the first three buildings of the Sunnyside Towers complex were modified to restrict maximum water flow to one-third of what it used to be. Although actual readings of water usage before and after the adjustment are not yet available, the change will obviously result in a considerable savings for Sunnyside Corporation, since the corporation must pay for water each month. Except for a few complaints about low water pressure, no problems with showers have been reported since the adjustment. I predict that modifying showerheads to restrict water flow throughout all twelve buildings in the Sunnyside Towers complex will increase our profits even more dramatically."

Write a response in which you discuss what questions would need to be answered in order to decide whether the prediction and the argument on which it is based are reasonable. Be sure to explain how the answers to these questions would help to evaluate the prediction.

98. The following is a recommendation from the business manager of Monarch Books.

"Since its opening in Collegeville twenty years ago, Monarch Books has developed a large customer base due to its reader-friendly atmosphere and wide selection of books on all subjects. Last month, Book and Bean, a combination bookstore and coffee shop, announced its intention to open a Collegeville store. Monarch Books should open its own in-store café in the space currently devoted to children's books. Given recent national census data indicating a significant decline in the percentage of the population under age ten, sales of children's books are likely to decline. By replacing its children's books section with a café, Monarch Books can increase profits and ward off competition from Book and Bean."

Write a response in which you examine the stated and/or unstated assumptions of the argument. Be sure to explain how the argument depends on these assumptions and what the implications are for the argument if the assumptions prove unwarranted.

84. The following is a letter to the editor of an environmental magazine.

"Two studies of amphibians in Xanadu National Park confirm a significant decline in the numbers of amphibians. In 1975 there were seven species of amphibians in the park, and there were abundant numbers of each species. However, in 2002 only four species of amphibians were observed in the park, and the numbers of each species were drastically reduced. One proposed explanation is that the decline was caused by the introduction of trout into the park's waters, which began in 1975. (Trout are known to eat amphibian eggs.)"

Write a response in which you discuss one or more alternative explanations that could rival the proposed explanation and explain how your explanation(s) can plausibly account for the facts presented in the argument.