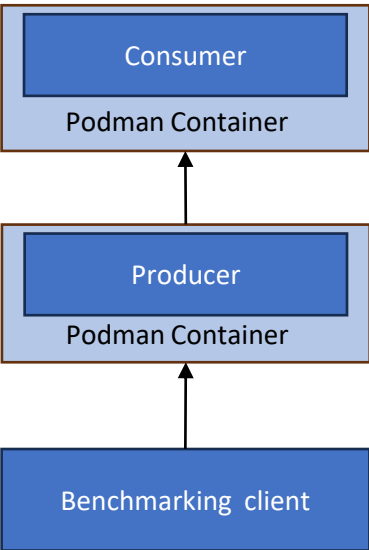


Native



CoFaaS

