

$$\partial\theta(u) - \nabla \cdot \kappa \nabla u = f$$

1

$$\theta(u^n) - \tau \nabla \cdot \kappa \nabla u^n = \tau f^n + u^{n-1}$$

2

$$\theta(u^{n,j-1}) + L(u^{n,j} - u^{n,j-1}) - \tau \nabla \cdot \nabla u^{n,j} = \tau f^n + u^{n-1}$$

MPFA-L discretization

Modified finite element discretization

3

$$\tilde{u}_h^{n,j}$$

$$u_h^{n,j}$$

Equivalence, theorem 3.01