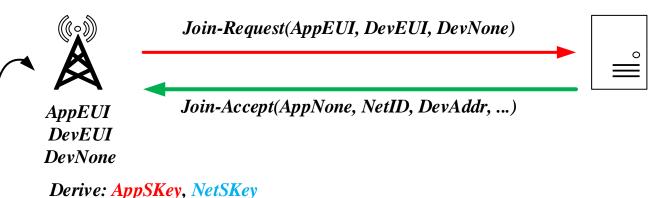
Activation over the air (OTAA)



Activation by personalization (APB)



NetSKey

No Signaling Required



DevAddr AppSKey NetSKey