

THE ICPC 2018

VIETNAM SOUTHERN PROGRAMMING CONTEST Host: University of Science, VNU-HCM

October 28, 2018



Problem L GoogolPlex

Time Limit: 1 second

Googolplex is a large number equal to $10^{10^{100}}$. Let G denote the number Googolplex. During his free and lonely time, Harry usually plays the Googolplex-game. First, he setups the Googolplex-game as follows:



- Harry draws $2 \times G$ squares on a straight line, numbered from 0 to $2 \times G 1$ from left to right.
- Harry marks squares numbered G+1, G+2, ..., G+m as "bad squares"
- Harry creates a dice with *N* faces, numbered 1 to *N*. When Harry throws the dice, each face has an equal probability of coming on top.
- Harry puts a stone on the square numbered 0.

Then, the Googolplex-game is played as follows:

- In each turn, Harry throws the *N*-face dice. If number *f* comes on top, Harry moves the stone *f* squares to the right.
- Harry repeats this process until he can no longer move the stone.

What is the probability that Harry WILL NOT move to a "bad square" during the game?

Input

The first line of the input contains the only positive integer T ($1 \le T \le 10^5$) - the number of test cases. Then T lines follow, each line contains 2 integers N and M ($1 \le M$; $N \le 10^9$).

Output

For each test case, print one line containing the probability that Harry DO NOT move to a "bad square" during the game. Your answer will be considered correct if the relative or absolute error is at most 10^{-6} .

Sample Input

Sample Output

2	0.33333333333333333333
2 1	0
2 2	