

THE ICPC 2018

VIETNAM SOUTHERN PROGRAMMING CONTEST Host: University of Science, VNU-HCM

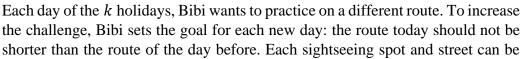
October 28, 2018



Problem F Cycling

Time Limit: 1 second

Bibi discovered a beautiful terrain suitable for exploring and practicing cycling during k holidays. The terrain has n sightseeing spots numbered from 1 to n. The sightseeing spots are connected by m one-way streets of length 1, 2, or 3.





included in a route multiple times as long as the route is valid, i.e. there exists a street in the correct direction between any two consecutive spots in the route. Two routes with different orderings of spots and streets are considered different.

Your task is to find k routes for the k holidays satisfying the conditions above such that the length of the route on the last day (k-th day) is minimized.

Input

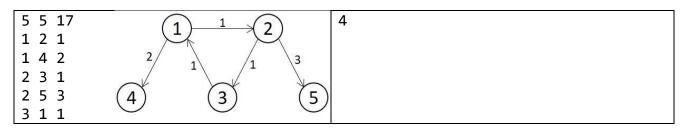
The first line contains three integers n, m, k ($1 \le n \le 40, 1 \le m \le 10^3, 1 \le k \le 10^{18}$). Each line of the next m lines contains three integers u, v, c ($1 \le u, v \le n$; $u \ne v$; $1 \le c \le 3$) describing a one-way street of length c from u to v. There can be multiple streets connecting two sightseeing spots.

Output

Print the length of the shortest route on the k-th day. If it is impossible to have k different routes from the given terrain, print -1.

Sample Input

Sample Output



Explanation: These are the first 17 routes ordered by length:

- 3 different routes of length 1: $1 \rightarrow 2$; $2 \rightarrow 3$; $3 \rightarrow 1$
- 4 different routes of length 2: $1 \rightarrow 4$; $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3$; $2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 1$; $3 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 2$
- 5 different routes of length 3: $2 \rightarrow 5$; $3 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 4$; $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 1$; $2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 2$; $3 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3$
- 5 different routes of length 4: $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 5$; $2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 4$; $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 2$; $2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3$; $3 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 1$