

a) Dla wszystkich badanych obwodów wykonać wykresy punktowe $U_{sk}(I_{sk})$. $R_1 C_3$

Lp.	$U_{sk}[V]$	$I_{sk}[mA]$	$I_{sk}[A]$	$f[Hz]$
1	0.01	0.09	0.00009	50
2	1.9	1.64	0.00164	Tabela 1.0 Wartości zmierzonych dla obwodu RC
3	4.05	3.59	0.00359	
4	6.24	5.52	0.00552	
5	7.96	7.04	0.00704	
6	10.21	9.02	0.00902	
7	12.2	10.79	0.01079	
8	14.17	12.52	0.01252	
9	16.1	14.23	0.01423	
10	18.02	15.96	0.01596	
11	19.95	17.67	0.01767	
12	21.88	19.41	0.01941	
13	24.22	21.53	0.02153	

b) Określanie metodą regresji liniowej współczynnika kierunkowego Z_c i $u(Z_c)$

$$U_{sk} = Z_c I_{sk}$$

$$Z_c = 1127.9 \Omega$$

$$u(Z_c) = 1.884892 \approx 1.9 \Omega$$

d) Dla szeregowego obwodu RC, z zależności (14) wyznaczyć pojemność C oraz jej niepewność $u_C(C)$.

$$u_C(R) = 3 \Omega$$

$$R = 150 \Omega$$

$$C_3 = C_3(f, Z_c, R)$$

$$\frac{\partial C_3}{\partial f} = \frac{1}{2\pi f^2 \sqrt{Z_c^2 - R^2}} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3.14 \cdot 2500 \sqrt{1127.9^2 - 150^2}} = \frac{1}{17550735.07} = 5.697777E-08 \approx 5.7E-08$$

$$\frac{\partial C_3}{\partial Z_c} = -\frac{Z_c}{2\pi f (Z_c^2 - R^2)^{3/2}} = -\frac{1127.9}{314 \cdot 1396969661} = -2.57131E-09 \approx -2.6E-09$$

$$\frac{\partial C_3}{\partial R} = \frac{R}{2\pi (Z_c^2 - R^2)^{3/2}} = \frac{150}{314 \cdot 1396969661} = 3.41959E-10 \approx 3.4E-10$$

$$\Delta_p f = 1\% \cdot rdg + 1 = 1\% \cdot 50 + 1 = 1.5 [Hz]$$

$$u(f) = u_B(f) = \sqrt{\frac{(\Delta_p f)^2}{3}} = \sqrt{\frac{1.5^2}{3}} = \sqrt{\frac{2.25}{3}} = \sqrt{0.75} = 0.86602 \approx 0.87 [Hz]$$

$$u_C(C_3) = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\partial C_3}{\partial f} \cdot u(f)\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial C_3}{\partial Z_c} \cdot u(Z_c)\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial C_3}{\partial R} \cdot u(R)\right)^2} =$$

$$\sqrt{(5.7E-08 \cdot 0.87)^2 + (-2.60E-09 \cdot 1.9)^2 + (3.4E-10 \cdot 3)^2} =$$

$$\sqrt{2.45917E-15 + 2.44036E-17 + 1.0404E-18} =$$

$$\sqrt{2.48461E-15} = 4.98459E-08 \approx 5E-08 [F]$$

$$C_3 = \frac{1}{2\pi f \sqrt{Z_c^2 - R^2}} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3.14 \cdot 50 \cdot \sqrt{1127.9^2 - 150^2}} = \frac{1}{314 \cdot 1117.881215}$$

$$= \frac{1}{351014.7} = 2.84888E-06 [F]$$