

**In many countries the level of crime is increasing and crimes are becoming more violent.**

**Why do you think this is and what can be done about it?**

**1. INTRO:**

There has been an increasing number of criminals who.....

**2. BODY:**

a. Nguyên nhân:

- Sự ra đời của phương tiện truyền thông, đặc biệt là TV, Internet > dẫn dắt người xem tới con đường tội lỗi
- Sự thiếu quan tâm của ba mẹ > dẫn đến sự tăng tội phạm thanh thiếu niên who.....
- Cái nghèo > đẩy con người phạm tội .....

b. Giải pháp:

- Chính phủ tạo công ăn việc làm để người thất nghiệp.....
- Kiểm duyệt chặt chẽ các chương trình TV or Internet bằng cách.....
- Dành nhiều thời gian cho trẻ (ex: .....)

**VOCABULARIES:**

1. spate /speɪt/v: outbreak- sự bùng nổ, bùng phát

The bombing was the latest in a spate of terrorist attacks.

2. advent /'ædvent/n: invention- sự phát minh

In the eye-catching prosperity of economy and the advent of the media,  
(trong sự phát triển thịnh vượng của nền kinh tế và sự ra đời của truyền thông,...)

3. access to /'ækses/n: exposure- sự tiếp cận

People can have easy access to a variety of programs on the Internet.

4. deficiency /dɪ'fɪʃnsi/n: lack

the lack of N = the shortage of N = the deficiency in N = insufficient N

The lack of money= the shortage of money = insufficient fund  
the deficiency in parental nurture

5. nurture /'nɜ:tʃə(r)/v, n: care – chăm sóc, nuôi dưỡng  
Nurture is important in shaping a child's characteristics and future prospects.
6. launch /lɔ:ntʃ/v: start- công bố, giới thiệu  
Launch sb onto the path of anti-social behaviors (dẫn dắt ai tới con đường tội lỗi)
7. Juvenile delinquency (n): tội phạm thanh thiếu niên  
Juvenile delinquent (n): người phạm tội thanh thiếu niên
8. assault /ə'sɔ:lt/ n, v: attack – tấn công  
Both men were charged with assault.
9. homicide /'hɒmɪsaɪd/n: murder – tội giết người  
He has been arrested on homicide and assault charges.
10. abject /'æbdʒekt/a: hopeless, miserable- đê tiện, khốn khổ  
abject poverty/misery/failure
11. sadistic /sə'dɪstɪk/adj: violent  
He took sadistic pleasure in taunting the boy.
12. censor /'sensə(r)/v: remove the parts of a book, film/movie, etc. that are considered to be offensive, immoral or a political threat- kiểm duyệt (sách báo, phim ảnh..)  
The media may be censored, especially on defence issues.
13. instill /ɪn'stɪl/v: impart – thấm nhuần  
The government should instill the negatively far-reaching impacts of exhaust fumes into the psyche of children
14. Psyche /'saɪki/ n: the mind, your deepest feelings and attitudes (đầu óc, tâm trí)
15. concerted /kən'sɜ:tɪd/a: combined, collaborative - phối hợp  
The government and individuals should make concerted efforts to deter crimes.

16. deter /dɪ'tɜ:(r)/v: prevent

17. misdeeds /,mɪs'di:d/n: crimes, offences, malfeasance /mæl'fi:zn/, wrongdoings (tội ác)

He will have to answer for his misdeeds in a court of law.

18. offend /ə'fend/v: commit crimes, commit offences, commit misdeeds, perpetrate crimes

What is the best way to stop someone who has offended from repeating the offence?

19. Offenders (n): criminals, lawbreakers, perpetrators

He favours tougher punishments for repeat offenders.

**In many countries the level of crime is increasing and crimes are becoming more violent.**

**Why do you think this is and what can be done about it?**

One of.....

.....It is an indisputable fact that there has been an (increasing)  
..... rate of (criminals) .....who have been committing more violent  
crimes. ....

**It is universally acknowledged that** there is a variety of determining factors that are mainly  
(responsible for)..... the (outbreak) ..... of crimes. **One justification**  
**could be** the (invention) ..... of the media, especially television and the Internet,  
..... gives an easy access ..... a huge range of violent movies, sadistic games or  
drug advertisements that (vô tình dẫn dắt người xem đến con đường tội lỗi)  
..... **Another trigger might be** the (lack of) ..... parental  
(care) .....leading to for the rise in the number of juvenile delinquents (commit)  
..... such serious offences as (attack)..... or even (killing) .....  
**Furthermore**, as a saying, 'Poverty breeds crimes', a majority of (crimes) ..... are  
(V3) ..... by those living in (terrible and without hope)..... poverty

**Therefore**, .....

.....  
**Firstly**, more jobs should be (V3) ..... so that the unemployed can support  
themselves without (risk) ..... their lives into crimes. **Secondly**, it is (necessary)  
..... for the government to strictly (control) ..... widespread programs on TV or  
the Internet by restricting violent games and movies or requiring age registration for users.  
**Finally**, schools and parents had better spend more time with their children by letting them

involved in community events or family vacations as well as (instill) ..... the negatively far-reaching impacts of (commit crimes) ..... into the psyche of children in the first place.

**In conclusion,**.....

..... **Only when** the government together with schools and parents (co-operate/joint hands)..... to (prevent) .....crimes ..... the rate of (criminals)..... dramatically reduce.

### **MODEL ESSAY:**

In various parts of the world, there has been an exponential rate of offenders who have been committing more violent crimes. This problem should be clarified by plausible reasons and some assertive measures should be implemented to avoid this exacerbating.

It is universally acknowledged that there is a variety of determining factors that are mainly liable for / to blame for the spate of crimes. One of the most obvious reasons is the advent of the media, especially television and the Internet, which gives an easy access to a huge range of violent movies, sadistic games or drug advertisements that unintentionally launch the viewers on the path of anti-social behaviors. Also, the deficiency in parental nurture is another reason for the rise in the number of juvenile delinquents committing such serious offences as assault or even homicide. Last but not least, as a saying, ‘Poverty breeds crimes’, a majority of misdeeds are committed by those living in abject poverty who are forced to get what they do not have by any means.

Therefore, it is high time some viable measures were taken to prevent the aforementioned things from happening. Particularly, more jobs should be created so that the unemployed can support themselves without risking their lives into crimes. In addition, it is imperative for the government to strictly censor widespread programs on TV or the Internet by restricting violent games and movies or requiring age registration for users. The authorities play an important role but the ultimate solution lies in with schools and parents who had better spend more time with their children by letting them involved in community events or family vacations as well as instilling the negatively far-reaching impacts of committing offences into the psyche of children in the first place.

In conclusion, violent crimes are rising at an alarming rate all over the world by various motivations. Only when the government together with schools and parents make concerted efforts to deter crimes can the rate of defendants dramatically reduce.