```
We read the excel file and read the sheet from the source into R
> require(XLConnect)
> df = loadWorkbook("ChemicalProcessData.xlsx")
> ChemicalProcessData = readWorksheet(df, sheet = "ChemicalProcessData", header = TRUE)
We create a Matrix for the data in the file and create an identity matrix which we bind with our
matrix
> Mat_ChemicalProcessData<-as.matrix(ChemicalProcessData)
> Identity Mat<-diag(17)
> Matx_Xtnd<-as.matrix(cbind(1,ChemicalProcessData))
We extract the independent variables and name it as matrix X
> Matx_X<-Matx_Xtnd[,c(1,3,4)]
> Matx_X # Our Matrix X
  1 Factor_1 Factor_2
[1,] 1 41.9 29.1
[2,] 1 43.4 29.3
[3,] 1 43.9 29.5
[4,] 1 44.5 29.7
[5,] 1 47.3 29.9
[6,] 1 47.5 30.3
[7,] 1 47.9 30.5
[8,] 1 50.2 30.7
[9,] 1 52.8
              30.8
[10,] 1 53.2
              30.9
[11,] 1 56.7 31.5
```

[12,] 1 57.0 31.7

[13,] 1 63.5 31.9

[14,] 1 65.3 32.0

```
[15,] 1 71.1 32.1
[16,] 1 77.0 32.5
[17,] 1 77.8 32.9
We extract the dependant variables into a new Matrix Y
> Matx_Y<-Matx_Xtnd[,c(5)]
> Matx_Y #Matrix Y
[1]\ 251.3\ 251.3\ 248.3\ 267.5\ 273.0\ 276.5\ 270.3\ 274.9\ 285.0\ 290.0\ 297.0\ 302.5\ 304.5
[14] 309.3 321.7 330.7 349.0
We find the transpose of Matrix X and Matrix Y using t()
> Matx_X_t<-t(Matx_X) #Transpose of X
> Matx_Y_t<-t(Matx_Y) #Transpose of Y
Value of X'X
> Matx_XtX<-Matx_X_t%*%Matx_X
> library(MASS) #import library
Value of inverse of (X'X)
> Matx_XtX_I<-ginv(Matx_XtX)
Value of X'Y
> Matx_Xt_Y<-Matx_X_t%*%Matx_Y
Beta Matrix = inverse of (X'X)* X'Y
> Matx_Beta<-Matx_XtX_I%*%Matx_Xt_Y #Beta
> Matx_Beta #Beta Matrix
      [,1]
[1,] -153.511694
[2,] 1.238723
[3,] 12.082353
Find Hat Matrix in steps
> Matx_Hat_part<-Matx_X%*%Matx_XtX_I
```

> Matx\_Hat<-Matx\_Hat\_part%\*%Matx\_X\_t

> Matx\_Hat

[,7]

[8,]

[,9]

[,10]

[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [,6]

[1,] 0.27551510 0.25153702 0.20867174 0.1676951876 0.168270450 0.06743015 [2,] 0.25153702 0.23021233 0.19207211 0.1556134463 0.156148956 0.06641609 [3,] 0.20867174 0.19207211 0.16587729 0.1406419863 0.136516106 0.07645031 [4,] 0.16769519 0.15561345 0.14064199 0.1259594981 0.117634391 0.08537970 [5,] 0.16827045 0.15614896 0.13651611 0.1176343912 0.115277661 0.07000288 [6,] 0.06743015 0.06641609 0.07645031 0.0853796961 0.070002875 0.09890993 [7,] 0.02267615 0.02659431 0.04929596 0.0701192641 0.049618889 0.11004898 [8,] 0.01380782 0.01872206 0.04037249 0.0603492979 0.043506480 0.10019630 [9,] 0.03676008 0.03916845 0.04982378 0.0596544070 0.051341743 0.07924995 [10,] 0.01816052 0.02262067 0.03816564 0.0526021348 0.042652021 0.08260982 [11,] -0.07266093 -0.05816892 -0.02122844 0.0134671922 -0.001223817 0.09061592 [12,] -0.11930364 -0.09967225 -0.04934230 -0.0020822116 -0.022358938 0.10285980 [13,] -0.04884577 -0.03691926 -0.01796597 0.0002846411 0.003076349 0.04660435 [14,] -0.04100327 -0.02992529 -0.01619083 -0.0027220248 0.004902527 0.03449662 [15,] 0.04238800 0.04433082 0.02396507 0.0058301845 0.036774129 -0.02180421 [16,] 0.04920468 0.05044650 0.01859187 -0.0099531135 0.034314075 -0.05587234 [17,] -0.04030330 -0.02919705 -0.03571681 -0.0404739774 -0.006453897 -0.03359424

[1,] 0.02267615 0.01380782 0.036760079 0.01816052 -0.072660926 -0.119303640 [2,] 0.02659431 0.01872206 0.039168452 0.02262067 -0.058168920 -0.099672248 [3,] 0.04929596 0.04037249 0.049823777 0.03816564 -0.021228440 -0.049342302 [4,] 0.07011926 0.06034930 0.059654407 0.05260213 0.013467192 -0.002082212 [5,] 0.04961889 0.04350648 0.051341743 0.04265202 -0.001223817 -0.022358938 [6,] 0.11004898 0.10019630 0.079249955 0.08260982 0.090615921 0.102859795

[,11]

[,12]

[7,] 0.13462898 0.12352035 0.090729975 0.09926328 0.129801249 0.156259596 [8,] 0.12352035 0.11504563 0.086540787 0.09485557 0.126334476 0.151332146 [9,] 0.09072997 0.08654079 0.072488112 0.07657873 0.092050803 0.104355519 [10,] 0.09926328 0.09485557 0.076578732 0.08268850 0.107153772 0.124915709 [11,] 0.12980125 0.12633448 0.092050803 0.10715377 0.173078265 0.214508439 [12,] 0.15625960 0.15133215 0.104355519 0.12491571 0.214508439 0.270978096 [13,] 0.06626031 0.07256541 0.065529132 0.07395176 0.116758078 0.137116722 [14,] 0.04849673 0.05744952 0.058074019 0.06454278 0.100433184 0.114698937 [15,] -0.04440081 -0.02461115 0.017631099 0.01079451 -0.005685604 -0.030513061

[16,] -0.09103661 -0.06331764 -0.001468316 -0.01243116 -0.041802164 -0.080276080

[17,] -0.04187661 -0.01666954 0.021491725 0.02087575 0.036568490 0.026523522

- [,13] [,14] [,15] [,16] [,17]
- [1,] -0.0488457732 -0.041003266 0.042388003 0.049204685 -0.040303304
- [2,] -0.0369192587 -0.029925290 0.044330819 0.050446499 -0.029197049
- [3,] -0.0179659701 -0.016190833 0.023965074 0.018591870 -0.035716814
- [4,] 0.0002846411 -0.002722025 0.005830185 -0.009953113 -0.040473977
- [5,] 0.0030763494 0.004902527 0.036774129 0.034314075 -0.006453897
- $[6,] \ 0.0466043458 \ 0.034496624 \ -0.021804210 \ -0.055872335 \ -0.033594243$
- $[7,] \ \ 0.0662603118 \ \ 0.048496729 \ \ -0.044400811 \ \ -0.091036607 \ \ -0.041876609$
- [8,] 0.0725654071 0.057449520 -0.024611147 -0.063317640 -0.016669539
- [9,] 0.0655291324 0.058074019 0.017631099 -0.001468316 0.021491725
- [10,] 0.0739517606 0.064542776 0.010794510 -0.012431163 0.020875746
- [11,] 0.1167580783 0.100433184 -0.005685604 -0.041802164 0.036568490
- [12,] 0.1371167217 0.114698937 -0.030513061 -0.080276080 0.026523522
- [13,] 0.1139093660 0.112494511 0.082972559 0.086447943 0.125759875
- $[14,] \ 0.1124945105 \ 0.115244194 \ 0.107367956 \ 0.121820114 \ 0.149820323$
- [15,] 0.0829725588 0.107367956 0.220997595 0.289578053 0.244384851

- [16,] 0.0864479432 0.121820114 0.289578053 0.388041362 0.317712818
- [17,] 0.1257598752 0.149820323 0.244384851 0.317712818 0.301148084
- > print("Value of H is : ")
- [1] "Value of H is:"

## Find Matrix SSE

- > Matx\_SSE\_basic<- Identity\_Mat-Matx\_Hat
- > Matx\_SSE\_basic
  - [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [,6]
- [1,] 0.72448490 -0.25153702 -0.20867174 -0.1676951876 -0.168270450 -0.06743015
- [2,] -0.25153702 0.76978767 -0.19207211 -0.1556134463 -0.156148956 -0.06641609
- $[3,] 0.20867174 0.19207211 \ \ 0.83412271 0.1406419863 0.136516106 0.07645031$
- $[4,] \hbox{ -0.16769519 -0.15561345 -0.14064199 } \hbox{ 0.8740405019 -0.117634391 -0.08537970}$
- [5,] -0.16827045 -0.15614896 -0.13651611 -0.1176343912 0.884722339 -0.07000288
- $\hbox{[6,] -0.06743015 -0.06641609 -0.07645031 -0.0853796961 -0.070002875 \ 0.90109007 }$
- [7,] -0.02267615 -0.02659431 -0.04929596 -0.0701192641 -0.049618889 -0.11004898
- [8,] -0.01380782 -0.01872206 -0.04037249 -0.0603492979 -0.043506480 -0.10019630
- [9,] -0.03676008 -0.03916845 -0.04982378 -0.0596544070 -0.051341743 -0.07924995
- [10,] -0.01816052 -0.02262067 -0.03816564 -0.0526021348 -0.042652021 -0.08260982
- [11,] 0.07266093 0.05816892 0.02122844 -0.0134671922 0.001223817 -0.09061592
- [12,] 0.11930364 0.09967225 0.04934230 0.0020822116 0.022358938 -0.10285980
- [13,] 0.04884577 0.03691926 0.01796597 -0.0002846411 -0.003076349 -0.04660435
- $[14,] \ 0.04100327 \ 0.02992529 \ 0.01619083 \ 0.0027220248 \ -0.004902527 \ -0.03449662$
- $[15,] -0.04238800 -0.04433082 -0.02396507 -0.0058301845 -0.036774129 \ 0.02180421$
- [16,] -0.04920468 -0.05044650 -0.01859187 0.0099531135 -0.034314075 0.05587234
- [17,] 0.04030330 0.02919705 0.03571681 0.0404739774 0.006453897 0.03359424
  - [,7] [,8] [,9] [,10] [,11] [,12]
- [1,] -0.02267615 -0.01380782 -0.036760079 -0.01816052 0.072660926 0.119303640

- [2,] -0.02659431 -0.01872206 -0.039168452 -0.02262067 0.058168920 0.099672248 [3,] -0.04929596 -0.04037249 -0.049823777 -0.03816564 0.021228440 0.049342302 [4,] -0.07011926 -0.06034930 -0.059654407 -0.05260213 -0.013467192 0.002082212 [5,] -0.04961889 -0.04350648 -0.051341743 -0.04265202 0.001223817 0.022358938 [6,] -0.11004898 -0.10019630 -0.079249955 -0.08260982 -0.090615921 -0.102859795 [7,] 0.86537102 -0.12352035 -0.090729975 -0.09926328 -0.129801249 -0.156259596 [9,] -0.09072997 -0.08654079 0.927511888 -0.07657873 -0.092050803 -0.104355519 [10,] -0.09926328 -0.09485557 -0.076578732 0.91731150 -0.107153772 -0.124915709 [11,] -0.12980125 -0.12633448 -0.092050803 -0.10715377 0.826921735 -0.214508439 [12,] -0.15625960 -0.15133215 -0.104355519 -0.12491571 -0.214508439 0.729021904 [13,] -0.06626031 -0.07256541 -0.065529132 -0.07395176 -0.116758078 -0.137116722 [14,] -0.04849673 -0.05744952 -0.058074019 -0.06454278 -0.100433184 -0.114698937 [15,] 0.04440081 0.02461115 -0.017631099 -0.01079451 0.005685604 0.030513061 [16,] 0.09103661 0.06331764 0.001468316 0.01243116 0.041802164 0.080276080 [17,] 0.04187661 0.01666954 -0.021491725 -0.02087575 -0.036568490 -0.026523522
- [1,] 0.0488457732 0.041003266 -0.042388003 -0.049204685 0.040303304 [2,] 0.0369192587 0.029925290 -0.044330819 -0.050446499 0.029197049 [3,] 0.0179659701 0.016190833 -0.023965074 -0.018591870 0.035716814 [4,] -0.0002846411 0.002722025 -0.005830185 0.009953113 0.040473977 [5,] -0.0030763494 -0.004902527 -0.036774129 -0.034314075 0.006453897 [6,] -0.0466043458 -0.034496624 0.021804210 0.055872335 0.033594243 [7,] -0.0662603118 -0.048496729 0.044400811 0.091036607 0.041876609 [8,] -0.0725654071 -0.057449520 0.024611147 0.063317640 0.016669539 [9,] -0.0655291324 -0.058074019 -0.017631099 0.001468316 -0.021491725 [10,] -0.0739517606 -0.064542776 -0.010794510 0.012431163 -0.020875746

[,16]

[,17]

[,13]

[,14]

[,15]

```
[12,] -0.1371167217 -0.114698937 0.030513061 0.080276080 -0.026523522
[13,] 0.8860906340 -0.112494511 -0.082972559 -0.086447943 -0.125759875
[14,] -0.1124945105  0.884755806 -0.107367956 -0.121820114 -0.149820323
[15,] -0.0829725588 -0.107367956 0.779002405 -0.289578053 -0.244384851
[16,] \hbox{-} 0.0864479432 \hbox{-} 0.121820114 \hbox{-} 0.289578053 \hbox{-} 0.611958638 \hbox{-} 0.317712818
[17,] -0.1257598752 -0.149820323 -0.244384851 -0.317712818 0.698851916
> Matx_SSE_basic1<-Matx_Y_t%*%Matx_SSE_basic
> Matx_SSE<-Matx_SSE_basic1%*%Matx_Y
> print("Value of SSE is : ")
[1] "Value of SSE is:"
> Matx_SSE
    [,1]
[1,] 423.3741
Matrix of SSR
> J<-matrix(1, nrow=17,ncol=17) # Square matrix J
> Matx_J<-J/17 # n=17
> Matx_SSR_part<-Matx_Hat-Matx_J
> Matx_SSR<-Matx_Y_t%*%Matx_SSR_part%*%Matx_Y
> print("Value of SSR is:")
[1] "Value of SSR is:"
> Matx_SSR
    [,1]
[1,] 12816.35
```

[11,] -0.1167580783 -0.100433184 0.005685604 0.041802164 -0.036568490

## Calculate MSE

```
> MSE<-Matx_SSE/14 # Calculate MSE
> print("Value of MSE is:")
[1] "Value of MSE is:"
> MSE
     [,1]
[1,] 30.24101
Calculate MSR
> MSR<-Matx_SSR/2 # Calculate MSR
> print("Value of MSR is : ")
[1] "Value of MSR is:"
> MSR
     [,1]
[1,] 6408.173
Calculate F0
> F0<-MSR/MSE #Calculate F0
> print("Value of F0 is : ")
[1] "Value of F0 is : "
> F0
     [,1]
[1,] 211.9034
```