

What is constructor in python?

- 1 In python, a constructor is a special method that gets called when you create an instance(object) of a class.
- 2 The constructor method is named `__init__()` with double underscores before and after "init".
- 3 It is used to initialize the attributes(data members) of an object when it is created.
- 4

In [21]:

```
1 class fract:
2
3     #variable creation
4
5     def __init__(self,n,d):
6         self.num = n
7         self.deo = d
8
9     def __str__(self):
10        return "{}/{ {}".format(self.num,self.deo)
11
12    def __add__(self,other):
13        temp_num = self.num*other.deo + self.deo*other.num
14
15        temp_deo = self.deo * other.deo
16
17        return "{}/{ {}".format(temp_num,temp_deo)
18
19    def __sub__(self,other):
20        temp_num = self.num*other.deo - self.deo*other.num
21
22        temp_deo = self.deo * other.deo
23
24        return "{}/{ {}".format(temp_num,temp_deo)
25
26    def __mul__(self,other):
27        temp_num = self.num*other.deo
28        temp_deo = self.deo*other.num
29
30        return "{}/{ {}".format(temp_num,temp_deo)
31
32    def __truediv__(self,other):
33        temp_num = self.num / other.deo
34        temp_deo = self.deo / other.num
35
36        return "{}/{ {}".format(temp_num,temp_deo)
37
```

In [23]:

```
1 f1 = fract(1,2)
2 f2=fract(4,7)
3
4 print(f1)
5 print(f2)
6
7 print(f1 + f2)
8 print(f1 - f2)
9 print(f1 * f2)
10 print(f1 / f2)
11
```

1/2

4/7

15/14

-1/14

7/8

0.14285714285714285/0.5

In []:

1

In []:

1