

UAV



## Registration

ECV



## Step 1

Choose  $a_j, b_j \in \mathbb{Z}_q^*$ ,  $RID_j \in \{0, 1\}^*$  and  $Ch_{uj,1} \in \mathbb{Z}_q^*$   
 Calculate  $PK_j = T_{\rho^{a_j}}(\omega) \bmod q$  and ensure the confidentiality  
 of its private key  $a_j$  via  $PUF(\cdot)$  and  $FE.Gen(\cdot)$ :

$$Res_{uj,1} = PUF_{uj,1}(Ch_{uj,1}),$$

$$(K_{uj,1}, hd_{uj,1}) = FE.Gen(Res_{uj,1}),$$

$$B_{uj,1} = H(Ch_{uj,1} || K_{uj,1} || hd_{uj,1} || PK_j) \oplus a_j,$$

$$Check_{uj,1} = H(a_j || B_{uj,1}). \text{ Then compute:}$$

$$A_j = RID_j \oplus H(T_{\rho^{a_j}}(PK_i), B_j = T_{\rho^{b_j}}(\omega) \bmod q$$

Store  $\{Ch_{uj,1}, hd_{uj,1}, B_{uj,1}, Check_{uj,1}, PK_j\}$  locally.

Retrieve the current timestamp  $VT_1$  and send the message  $M_1$ .

$$M_1 = \{PK_j, A_j, B_j, VT_1\}$$

$$M_2 = \{PID_j, VT_2, Ch_1, \dots, Ch_K, RID_i, ET_j\}$$

## Step 2

Choose current timestamp  $T_{cur}^0$  and check if  
 $|VT_1 - T_{cur}^0| < \Delta t$ ? If yes, then choose  $c_i \in \mathbb{Z}_q^*$   
 and compute:  $RID_j^* = A_j \oplus H(T_{\rho^{a_i}}(PK_j))$ ,  
 $C_i = T_{\rho^{c_i}}(\omega) \bmod q$ ,  $\sigma_j = H(RID_j^* || C_i || PK_i)$ ,  
 $PID_j = H(RID_j^* || C_i || PK_i || \sigma_j)$ .  
 Generate a valid time slot  $[ST_j, ET_j]$  for  $PID_j$ .

Choose  $K$  challenges  $Ch_1, Ch_2, \dots, Ch_K$ .  
 Retrieve the current timestamp  $VT_2$  and send the  
 message  $M_2$ .

## Step 3

Choose current timestamp  $T_{cur}^1$  and check if:  $|VT_2 - T_{cur}^1| < \Delta t$ ?

$|ET_j - T_{cur}^1| < \Delta t$ ? If yes, then

$U_j$  generate the response for its own challenges:

$$Ch_K^j = H(RID_j || Ch_K || PK_j), R_K^j = PUF(Ch_K^j).$$

Then retrieve the current timestamp  $VT_3$  and calculate:

$$wt_j = H(PID_j || \sigma_j || B_j || Ch_1 || \dots || Ch_K || VT_0 || RID_i || VT_3 || H(T_{\rho^{a_j}}(PK_i))),$$

$$VP_j = T_{\rho^{b_j - wt_j}}(\omega) \bmod q. \text{ Send the message } M_3.$$

$$M_3 = \{PID_j, R_1^j, \dots, R_K^j, VT_3, VP_j\}$$