

TDT4136.

16.12.21

10390

Task: 1

①

a	b	c	$\neg a$	$b \Rightarrow c$	$\neg a \Rightarrow (b \Rightarrow c)$	$a \vee c$	$b \Rightarrow (a \vee c)$
1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1

$\neg a \Rightarrow (b \Rightarrow c)$ and $b \Rightarrow (a \vee c)$ are logically equivalent (by looking at the table).

$\neg a \Rightarrow (b \Rightarrow c)$ is satisfiable, but not valid.

②

$$A \Leftrightarrow B$$

$(A \Rightarrow B) \wedge (B \Rightarrow A)$ bidirectional elimination

$((\neg A \vee B) \wedge (\neg B \vee A))$ contraposition

$(\neg A \vee B) \wedge \neg B \vee (\neg A \vee B) \wedge A$ distribute \wedge over \vee

$\neg B \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vee A \wedge (\neg A \vee B)$ associativity of \wedge

$(\neg B \wedge \neg A \vee \neg B \wedge B) \vee (A \wedge \neg A \vee A \wedge B)$ distr. \wedge over \vee

$(\neg B \wedge \neg A) \vee (A \wedge B)$ distr. \wedge over \vee

$\neg(B \vee A) \vee (A \wedge B)$ De Morgan

$\neg(A \vee B) \vee (A \wedge B)$ associativity of \vee

$(A \vee B) \Rightarrow (A \wedge B)$ implication elimination

$$A \Leftrightarrow B \equiv (A \vee B) \Rightarrow (A \wedge B)$$