## National Open University of Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Faculty of Agricultural



## Nigeria Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja Sciences

## October/November, 2016

**Department: Agricultural Economics and Extension** 

**Course Title: Principles of Farm Management** 

Course Code: AEM 719

**Credit Unit: 2** 

Total Score: 100 Marks Time Allowed: 2Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any four (4) questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1 Define Extension Teaching. 5 marks
- b List four methods used by the village extension agents in the extension system in Nigeria. 2 marks each
- c Describe six (6) forms of Non formal education methods 2 marks each
- 2 Briefly describe selection methods in Extension Teaching 18 marks
- b What is the purpose of a model farmer in Extension Teaching? 7 marks
- 3 Define the term Teaching in Extension 5 marks
- b State four (4) ways by which transfer of learning can be achieved in Extension. 8 marks
- c Mention four (4) characteristics of learning. 8 marks
- d State four (4) steps in planning a demonstration in Extension Education 4 marks
- 4 Define Extension Education 5 marks
- b What is perception in Extension Education? 3 marks
- c Enumerate five (5) general principles of perception and explain any three (3) with respect to how it aids communication. 17 marks
- 5 Explain the following terms in a communication process in Extension

- a) Source/Sender 5 marks b) The Message 5 marks c) Channel/Medium 5 marks d) Receiever e) Effect/Feedback 5 marks
- b Explain the term Communication 5 marks
- c Mention five (5) steps involved in planning a field trip 5 marks
- 6 List four (4) barriers to effective communication and explain any two (2) 8 marks
- b State three types of non- verbal communication (with examples) 12 marks
- c State five (5) Factors responsible for poor listening habits in communication 5 marks