



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION**

PCR672: CONCEPTS AND PRACTICE OF PEACE BUILDING

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Instruction: Answer any three (3) questions of your choice

1. How would you justify the view that peace building is one of the United Nations cardinal models of peace process?
2. "Peace can be generated through various means which may include peace workshops, negotiation or through a choice of conflict handling style". Discuss.
3. Critically examine extensively, the wide differences between post-conflict peace building and long-term peace building.
4. Describe the nature and essence of gender justice.
5. "Armed conflicts have posed serious threats to the maintenance of world peace and security". Discuss.