



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
JUNE/JULY 2013 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: CSS 361**

**COURSE TITLE: JUVENILE INSTITUTIONS AND JUVENILE CORRECTIONS  
IN NERIA**

**TIME ALLOWED: 1HR 30MINS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS.**

1. Overcrowding of juvenile institutions has effects on the juvenile, administration and staff. Explain briefly the effects and measures to reduce overcrowding.
2. Juvenile delinquency encompasses different types of acts and behaviours. List and explicate on these acts and behaviours.
3. Remand homes, and other welfare homes have beneficial role to play in treating juvenile delinquency. Elucidate on eight rehabilitation institutions in Nigeria.
4. Rehabilitation, re-socialization and reintegration of juvenile offenders are so important that "The Beijing Rule" developed a Framework for country's individual treatment. Enumerate and discuss any three distinct institutional functions recommended by the Framework.

5. Briefly discuss the international perspectives and experiences of countries on Juvenile administration.