

## NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION

AEM302: Extension Teaching, Learning process and methods. Time Allowed 3hrs

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. (a) Define extension teaching. (5 marks)
  - (b) Identify 5 logical steps in extension teaching. (5 marks)
  - (c) Explain the above steps (10 marks)
- 2. (a) Define the term learning. (5 marks).
  - (b) Discuss two types of learning. (5 marks)
  - (c) Explain five ways by which learning takes place in individuals in extension. (10mrks)
- 3. List five factors affecting motivation in extension and explain four of them.(20 marks)
- 4. (a) What do you understand by Extension teaching methods? 6mrks)
  - (b) List four conditions necessary for effective use of teaching methods. (2mrks)
  - (c) Describe the four conditions. (12mrks)
- 5. (a) List four methods each under individual, group and mass media classification. (6mrks)
  - (b) Mention three advantages and disadvantages of farm and Home visit in extension. (14mrks)

- 6. (a) Define communication in agricultural extension. (2mrks)
  - (b) List six essential elements of communication process. (3mrks)
  - (c) Describe five of the above elements (15mrks)
- 7. Write short note on any four of the following;
  - (i) Factor affecting the communication process
  - (ii) Steps in the communication process
  - (iii) Audio-visual AIDS
  - (iv) EXHIBITS
  - (v) Motivating extension workers.