



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION**

**CSS 491: EMERGENCY, RIOT AND DISASTER CONTROL
MANAGEMENT**

Time Allowed: 1hr30mins Credit unit: 3

Instructions: Answer any three questions.

1. State and describe how relevant collective behaviour theories are to the study of social disorder.
2. What are the differences between Crisis and Emergency?
3. The term 'Disaster' to human life is inevitable. Discuss.
4. State the three categories of Hostage taking and relate them to the experiences of kidnapping in Nigeria today.
5. Assess the psychological impact of disaster management.