

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION 2020 1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR 833

COURSE TITLE: ETHNIC CONFLICT AND RESOLUTION

CREDIT UNITS: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY 4 QUESTIONS

- 1. Examine the Functionalist theory of Ethnicity.(17.5 Marks)
- 2. Examine the Constructivist theory of Ethnicity.(17.5 Marks)
- 3. Write concise and precise note on each of the following(17.5 Marks)
 - a. Insurgency
 - b. Civil war
 - c. Terrorism
 - d. Revolution
- 4. Critically examine the concept of conflict resolution and its intervention processes. (17.5 Marks)
- 5. With concrete examples, list and explain the various tactics employed by terrorist groups to create fear.(17.5 Marks)
- 6a. What is ethnic defection? (7.5 Marks)
- 6b. What are the mechanisms used in explaining ethnic defection? (10 Marks).