



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS**  
**SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**JUNE/JULY EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE:** CIT341

**COURSE TITLE:** Data Structures (3 units)

**TIME ALLOWED:** 3hrs

**QUESTIONS**

1a. For an integer declared as month of the year, whose value is 4, use the Switch statement to write a program in Java to display the name of the month of the year  
(14 marks)  
**[Total = 14 marks]**

2a. State the principle of optimality. (4 marks)

2b. State the function of the following primitive operation:

- i. IndexOf )
- ii. Set )
- iii. Remove ) (2 marks each, Total=10)
- iv. Get )
- v. Add )

**[Total = 14 marks]**

3a. List any two (2) reference types. (2 marks)

3b. Give a brief definition of these terms:

- i. Parameters
- ii. Fields
- iii. Local variables

(4 marks each; = 12 marks)

**[Total = 14 marks]**

4a. Name and describe two basic operations of a stack. (10 marks)

4b. Determine the linear expression of DIMY (6, 10) (4 marks)

**[Total = 14 marks]**

5a. State four main steps involved in Dynamic programming design. (10 marks)

5b. What is the transpose of the following digraph  $G = (V, E)$ ? (4 marks)

**[Total = 14 marks]**

6a Explain the notion of 'Interface' within the context of Java programming language (6 marks)

6b. List the basic components of a 'Statement'. (2 marks)

6c. Distinguish between public and private modifiers. (6 marks)

**[Total = 14 marks]**

7a. State any 2 reasons for sub-allocations. (10 marks)

7b. What are the characteristics of a good hash function? (4 marks)

**[Total = 14 marks]**