

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS MARCH/APRIL 2016 EXAMINATION

SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

COURSE CODE: CIT 759

COURSE TITLE: Micro-Computing and WWW

Time: 3 hrs

Course Credit Unit: 3

Instruction: Answer any five (5) questions. Each question carries 14 marks

1.

- a. With appropriate examples, state and explain the components of a microcomputer system. (6 marks).
- b. List and explain the 3 types of adapter cards (4.5 marks)
- c. Calculate the number of bytes required to store "illumination" (1 mark)
- d. Express the exact number of bytes in 1 TB as a power of 2. (2.5 marks)

2.

- a. State the functions of the 2 components of the CPU. (3 marks)
- b. State the major difference between RAM and ROM (2 marks).
- c. State the Windows operating system shortcut keys to perform the following operations:
 - i. Exit a program (1 marks)
 - ii. Open the help/support menu. (1 mark)
 - iii. Select all (1 marks)
 - iv. Copy (1.5 marks)
 - v. Paste (1.5 marks)
 - d. Briefly discuss data storage using floppy disks (3 marks)
- 3.a. List and explain the other variants of CD-ROMs. (4 marks)
- b. List and explain the other variants of DVDs (4.5 marks).
- c. List 5 web browsers that run on Windows operating systems. (2.5 marks)
- d. List 6 web search engines. (3 marks).
- 4.a. Explain briefly how a keyboard works (2 marks).

- b. Explain briefly how a mouse works (4 marks).
- c. Discuss briefly touch-pads and how they work (3 marks).
- d. List and explain briefly 2 types of optical scanners (2.5 marks).
- e. List 2 components in a voice recognition system (2.5 marks).

5.

- a. List 2 components of hardware recognition input devices. (2 marks)
- b. List 2 display technologies used in PC systems. (2 marks)

C.

Complete the table below summarizing the advantages and disadvantages of the different types of monitors (6 marks)

| CHARACTERISTICS | CRT MONITOR | FLAT PANEL MONITOR |
|----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Size and weight | | |
| Power consumption | | |
| Potential viewing problems | | |
| Price | | |

- d. Briefly discuss the following:
- i. Ink jet printers (2 marks)
- ii. Dot-matrix printers (2 marks)
- 6. a List an explain 5 common image file formats/types their extensions and their meanings (7.5 marks).
- b. List an explain 3 sound file formats their extensions and their meanings (4.5 marks).
- c. List 2 common video file formats stating their extensions and their meanings (2 marks).
- 7. a. write briefly on the functions of 3 components of the CPU. (4.5 marks).
 - b. Outline the differences between RAM and ROM (2.5 marks).
 - c. enumerate and explain 3 types of adapter cards (4.5 marks).
- d. outline the process of cutting a text (2.5 marks).