



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS
MARCH/APRIL 2016 EXAMINATION
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

COURSE CODE: CSS 442

COURSE TITLE: PROFESSIONAL ETHICS IN LAW ENFORCEMENT AND
SECURITY MANAGEMENT

Instruction: Answer the question in **section A** and any two questions in **section B**.

Time Allowed: 2hrs

SECTION A

- 1a. Enumerate the reasons commonly given for studying ethics in law enforcement business. 15marks
- 1b. Best practices in criminal justice system depends total deference to ethical standards. Discuss. 15marks

SECTION B

2. Within the criminal justice system, ethics is germane to most management and policy decisions relating to punishment. Discuss. 20marks
3. Ethical pluralism allows us to adopt four principles to resolve conflicts between differing ethical standards. Discuss. 20marks
4. Briefly define the following:
- a. Police accountability
 - b. Police discretions
 - c. Ethical climate
 - d. Law enforcement
- 20marks
5. To build public confidence on the Nigerian Police force, some things are unavoidable. 20marks