

## NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14/16AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES MARCH, 2014 EXAMINATION

Course Code: BUS810 Credit Unit:

2

**Course Title: Comparative Management** 

Time Allowed: 2 hours

Instruction: Attempt the compulsory question and two other

questions making a total of

three questions. The compulsory question carries 30 marks.

All the other questions

carry 20 marks each.

## **Question No. 1 (COMPULSORY)**

- 1. (a)Define Comparative Management
- (b) What is the basic difference between management and administration?
- (c)List five areas in which management and administration are found to be similar
- 2. The word "organization" can stand for structure, framework, system, organized body,

or process of regulating and facilitating work. Using the above as basic

understanding, write short notes on the following:

- (i) Organization of materials
- (ii) Organization of human resources
- (iii) Organization of ideas and principles
- 3. (a) Give six functions of organization
  - (b) Provide five functions of administration
- 4. In comparative management, there are two fundamental theories: "universalistic theory of management" and "particularistic theory of management".

Explain in detail the thrust of each of the two theories.

5. With regard to work classification and design, compare traditional job

design companies.	as it	pract	ices i	n Am	erican	firms	with	what	obtains	in Jap	anese's