

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS SCHOOL OF LAW MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION

LED602/650LEGISLATIVE FORMS AND ARRANGEMENT OF PROVISIONS Time allowed: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. {a}What is objective clause in a bill and what purpose does it served? {b}State the reasons why drafters do not use them so often or have reservation about the value of objective clauses.
- 2. {a} Sullivan prefers to use the term 'retroactive legislation rather than retrospective how is this concepts treated in law? {b}What are the instances that presumption will not be apply?
- 3. Discuss under what circumstances can Extra-Territorial extension be required and does it involved criminal cases?
- 4. What is the difference between definition and interpretation provisions in a bill. What are its usefulness and general guidelines.
- 5. {a} List and explain the order of preliminary provisions typically set out in a bill or Act.
 - {b}What other preliminary information are printed in a bill?
 - {c} Explain what is a road map in a bill and the purpose it serve.
- 6. {a}What are the reasons for providing commencement provision in a bill? {b}What is the purpose of duration provision in a bill?
- 7. Does legislation imposes obligation on the state and can state benefit from legislation if not bound by it?
- {b} What are the entities that are within the presumptions of obligation?
- 8. Discuss instances where back dated legislation may be justified.
- 9.Write short notes on the following Clarifying Referential Comprehensive

Enlarging Excluding