

# NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS MARCH/APRIL 2016 EXAMINATION

### SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES

COURSE CODE: ENT 326 CREDIT UNIT: 2

COURSE TITLE: AGRO-BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours** 

Instructions: 1. Attempt question Number one (1) and any other two (2) questions.

2. Question number 1 is compulsory and carries 30 marks, while the other questions

carry 20 marks each.

3. Present all your points in coherent and orderly manner.

## **QUESTION 1:**

a. Discuss the logical steps involved in recruiting the best personnel for effective operations of agro business.

- b. Discuss the role of agriculture in the Nigerian economy.
- c. List the elements of management in agro business.
- d. Marketing mix is a necessary tool to actualise agro-business. Explain.

# **QUESTION 2:**

- a. Discuss the different types of budget.
- b. State the importance of knowing the profitability ratio and Debt Equity ratio in agro business.
- c. Differentiate between income and balance sheet statements.

## **QUESTION 3:**

- a. Explain the components agribusiness.
- b. Differentiate between Fixed Costs and Variable Costs in a typical Agribusiness.
- c. Explain the components of Marketing mix.

## **QUESTION 4:**

List and explain the various classes of planning.

#### **QUESTION 5:**

- a. Staff quality determines output in Agro-business. Discuss.
- b. Discuss the types of business existing in the Nigerian economy.