



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**End of Semester Examination**

**October, 2016**

**Programme: PGD, Criminology and Security Studies**

**Course Code: CSS 757**

**3 Credit Units**

**Course Title: Contemporary Issues in Criminology and Security Studies**

**Time Allowed: 2hrs**

**Instruction:** Section A question(s) is/are **Compulsory** and **any two** questions in Section B.

**Section A**

1a. briefly define the following concepts:

- a) Deviance
  - b) Crime
  - c) Criminality
- (15 Marks).**

1b. Define Criminology and state its various sub-fields **(15 Marks).**

**Section B.**

2. Identify the major Classical criminological theories **(20 Marks).**

3. Social order, peace, security and coexistence will not survive without law enforcement. Discuss **(20 Marks).**

4. Discuss the difference between community correction and Community policing **(10 Marks each).**

5. Critically discuss the state of human right and social justice in Nigeria **(20 Marks).**