



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS**  
**SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**JUNE/JULY EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: ESM324**

**COURSE TITLE: URBAN ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT (2 units)**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2HRS 30MINS**

**INSTRUCTION: INSTRUCTION: Attempt any five questions**

1. Differentiate between rural and urban areas.  
(25marks)
2. Discuss urban renewal activities in any city of your choice.  
(25marks)
3. Mention and discuss the reasons for poor waste management. (25marks)
4. Mention and discuss the major factors that led to the development of urbanization in Nigeria. (25marks)
5. Highlight the various forms of interactions between rural and urban settlements. (25marks)
6. Explain the economic advantages of urban environment.  
(25marks)

