



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**MARCH/APRIL 2014 EXAMINATION**

**Course Code: PCR 311**

**Course Title: Philosophies and Great Personalities of Peace**

**Credit Unit: 3**

**Time Allowed: 3 Hours**

**Instruction:** Answer any three (3) questions of your choice

1. Discuss the political philosophies of John Fitzgerald Kennedy and Golda Meir as Great Personalities of Peace and the enduring lessons therefrom. 23 marks
2. Nelson Mandela and Kwame Nkrumah were 'Great Personalities of Peace'. Discuss in the context of the challenges they faced. 23 marks
3. Discuss the activities of Funmilayo Ransome Kuti and Margaret Ekpo as peace facilitators, and lessons learned. 23 marks
4. "The implication of religion in the invocation of philosophies by great personalities of peace in solving conflicts cannot be over-emphasized". Discuss 23 marks
5. According to Kenyan philosopher Henry Odera Oruka there are four trends in modern African philosophy. Identify and discuss them. 23 marks