



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS
MARCH/APRIL 2016 EXAMINATION

SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

COURSE CODE: ESM405
COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCIES
CASE STUDIES

Instruction: Answer 4 questions only

1) Write short note on the following: (17 ½ marks)

- i) Oil Pipelines Act, CAP 07, LFN 2004
- ii) Sea Fisheries Act, CAP S4, LFN 2004.
- iii) Animal Diseases (Control) Act, CAP A17, LFN 2004
- iv) Water Resources Act, CAP W2, LFN 2004
- v) Nuclear Safety and Radiation Protection Act, CAP N142, LFN 2004

Question 2

- a) History of Environmental Protection Agency in Nigeria (11 ½ marks)
- b) Define the following;
 - i) Environmental regulation (2 marks)
 - ii) Explain the two principal ways by which Environmental regulation may be exerted (4 marks)

Question 3

- a. Explain in detail the term environment(5 marks)
- b. Outline goalsand Agendaof the national policy on the environment of 1998. (9 marks)
- c. Elucidate the functions of Federal Environmental Protection Agency (FEPA) of 1988. (3 ½ marks)

Question 4

Discuss Role of Environment Protection Agencies (17 ½ marks)

Question 5

Discuss the relevance of the National Oil Spill Detection Response Agency (NOSDRA) to oil spill pollution control in Nigeria. (17 $\frac{1}{2}$ marks)

Question 6

a. Briefly discuss the department of environmental affairs republic of South Africa under the following headings;

i) Vision (1marks)

ii) Mission (1 mark)

iii) Strategic Objectives (4 marks)

iv) Values (6 marks)

b) key conclusions and implications of the environmental appraisal of Bodhghat hydroelectric development project in India. (5 marks)