



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF  
NIGERIA  
14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
MARCH/APRIL 2014 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: ESM 301**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS**

1. Discuss the Consensus model **or** the Marxist model of conflict in the theories of society.
2. Explain any **two** types of conflict in Nigeria.
3. The causes of conflicts are not only multiple but they have kept multiplying throughout history. Discuss
4. Write on any **two** of the following concepts:
  - a. Conflict management.
  - b. Conflict resolution.
  - c. Conflict Transformation.
5. a. Describe any **five** factors in the environment that may lead to conflict in Nigeria.
  - b. Proffer solutions to the conflict.

6. Discuss the basic steps in conflict analysis.