



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

End of Semester Examination

October, 2016

Programme: B.Sc. Criminology and Security Studies

Course Code: CSS 442

3 Credit Units

Course Title: Professional Ethics in Law Enforcement and Security Management

Time Allowed: 2hrs

Instruction: Section A question(s) is/are **Compulsory** and **any two** questions in Section B.

Section A

1a. Discuss the relevance of CSS 442 Professional Ethics in Law Enforcement and Security Management. **(15 Marks)**.

1b. Identify ten benefits Nigerian Police can derive from the study of **CSS 442 (15 Marks)**.

Section B.

2. Criminologically discuss the difference between ethics and natural laws **(20 Marks)**.
3. Briefly discuss the following processes:
 - a. Police accountability **(5 Marks)**.
 - b. Police discretions **(5 Marks)**.
 - c. Ethical climate **(5 Marks)**.
 - d. Law enforcement **(5 Marks)**.
4. Discuss the internal and external strategies for building police-community confidence **(20 Marks)**.
5. Briefly discuss the concept of intelligence support and law enforcement **(20 Marks)**.