



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION**

**Programme: PGD, Criminology and Security Studies**

**Course Code: CSS 753 3 Credit Units**

**Course Title: RESEARCH METHODS IN CRIMINOLOGY**

**Time Allowed: 2hrs**

**Instruction: Answer the question in section A and any Two in section B.**

**SECTION A**

**1. Briefly explain the following research terminologies:**

- a. Research problem**
- b. Triangulation**
- c. Sampling and population.**
- d. Literature review**

**SECTION B**

- 1. Enumerate and discuss the processes of Social Research**
- 2. Discuss Qualitative and quantitative research techniques**
- 3. Distinguish the various Levels of Measurement**

#### **4. Discuss Footnotes and Endnotes with valid examples**

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