



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS
SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES
SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2015
EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: AEM511

**COURSE TITLE: LEADERSHIP AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT
QUESTION**

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR (5) QUESTIONS, ALL
QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS**

1a. Define leader and leadership. **(4 marks)**

1b. Describe the types of leadership by paths to leadership. **(4 marks each =16 marks)**

2a. Briefly describe the five (5) qualities that are essential for a good leader and what make them effective. **(10 marks)**

2b. What contribute to effective leadership? **(10 marks)**

3a. What is social science definition of a group? **(2marks).**

3b. Differentiate between primary and secondary group. **(18 marks)**

4a. According to Mill what does it mean to take a leadership position? **(8 marks)**

4b. Discuss the importance of leadership in extension work. **(5 marks)**

4c. Write a brief note on the processes of social system? **(7 marks)**

5a. Explain briefly excess legislative power with relevant example. **(9 marks)**

5b. Define culture and elucidate the importance of culture in social system. **(5 marks)**

5c. Discuss the three (3) basic theories of power structure and the position each represents. **(6 marks).**

6a. Define occupation according to sociology and what are the criteria for rural development programs? (**Definition 4 marks; criteria 10 marks =14 marks**)

6b. What are the guideline for evaluating a leader in the rural community? (**6marks**).