

## NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION

## JLS 714: COMMUNICATION RESEARCH (3 CR)

TIME ALLOWED: 3HRS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS

- 1. (a) Research and theory are interwoven. Establish the link between the two.
- (b) What do you think make science distinct?
- (c) Discuss at least five of the steps in the scientific method of conducting research?
- 2. (a) Bring forth a researchable topic and construct five research questions relevant to the topic
- (b) Base on the research topic in (2a), Formulate:
  - i. Research Hypothesis (H1)
  - ii. Alternative Hypothesis (HA)
  - iii. Null Hypothesis (HO)
- 3. With numerous examples, discuss the four levels of measurement in communication research?
- 4. (a) Discuss the downsides of laboratory research?
- (b) Discuss your preference for Field Experimentation research
- (c) As a researcher, why would you prefer Survey method?
- 5. (a) Assume you sampled 2,000 respondents in a survey and 1,800 questionnaires were returned, calculate the response rate?
- (b) What are the merits of close-ended questions over openended questions in survey?

Discuss fully, the key steps involved in writing a good research proposal?