



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS
SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION

HEM 631 Communication and Counselling in HIV/AIDS

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Total Score: 100 marks

Instruction: Answer any 5 (Five) questions below

QUESTION 1

- a. Identify and explain the basic components of communication? (20 marks)

QUESTION 2

- a. Before counseling process is set in motion, certain conditions are satisfied. Identify and briefly explain these conditions (20 marks)

QUESTION 3

- a. What is group counseling? (6 marks)
- b. List the assumptions of group counseling? (4 marks)
- c. What are the stages of group counseling? (10 marks) *(Total: 20 marks)*

QUESTION 4

- a. Explain the goals of counseling? (13 marks)
- b. List seven principles of counseling (7 marks) *(Total: 20 marks)*

QUESTION 5

Identify the features of the following counseling approaches

- a. The Directive or Authoritarian Approach (5 marks)
- b. The Humanitarian Approach (5 marks)
- c. The Behavioural Approach (5 marks)
- d. The Eclectic Approach (5 marks) *(Total: 20 marks)*

QUESTION 6

In order to achieve appreciable result, counseling sessions are designed in such a way that they should progress in stages. Identify and briefly explain each step/stage (20 marks)

QUESTION 7

- a. Counselling after an HIV test is important. Explain (10 marks)
Identify the universal precautions for HIV testing (10 marks) (*Total: 20 marks*)