



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS**  
**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCE**  
**MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION**

CSS342: Safety Management for Loss Prevention  
Time Allowed: 1.30Mins

Instructions: Attempt question 1 and any other 2 Questions. 1 is Compulsory. Clear Presentation of ideas with examples/ illustrations will attract more marks.

1. (a) How would you define the Concept of Safety?  
(b) Explain any two (2) approaches to Safety Management?
  
2. (a) Explain the concept of Risk  
(b) What are the three broad categories of risk?
  
2. List and identify five (5) Processes of Safety Management
  
4. (a) Explain the term " Violence"  
(b) Discuss the Correlation between Poverty, Conflict and Crime-related Violence.
  
5. Differentiate between Traditional and Modern view of Causation in Safety Management

