



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS**  
**MARCH/APRIL 2016 EXAMINATION**  
**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**COURSE CODE:** INR322  
**COURSE TITLE:** STRATEGIC STUDIES IN 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY  
**TIME ALLOWED:** 3 Hours  
**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any 3 questions.

1. Discuss the assertion that strategic planning is a stepwise process. (23marks)
2. Discuss any two (2) types of games theory (23marks)
3. (a) What is 'strategy'? (5marks)  
(b) Discuss the three (3) types of strategy known to you (18marks)
4. Discuss the contributions of the following conflict theorists to conflict studies.  
(a) Mahatma Gandhi (8marks)  
(b) Kenneth and Elise Boulding (8marks)  
(c) Johan Galtung (7marks)
5. Discuss the human needs theory to explain the nature and character of conflict in the Niger Delta region of Nigeria (23Marks)