

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, JABI, ABUJA FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES JANUARY EXAMINATION 2018 EXAM QUESTIONS

COURSE CODE: CRD 324 CREDIT UNIT: 3

COURSE TITLE: RURAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES

Instructions: 1. Attempt question number one (1) and any other (3) questions. 2. Question number 1 carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry 15 marks each.

- 3. Present all your points in coherent and orderly manner.
- 1. (a) Elaborate on the Objectives of promoting rural finance according to Nwobi (2006).**10 MARKS**
- 1. (b) Discuss the approaches to Community Modernization according to Okonkwo (2010). **10 MARKS**
- 1. (c) State any Five (5) Problems of Rural Development in Nigeria. 5 MARKS
- 2. (a) What are the Stimulant for Saving Institutions in the Rural Areas? 7 MARKS
- 2. (b) Elaborate on the common characteristics which underlie the nature of Motivation. **8 MARKS**
- 3. (a) Explain some common elements in the definitions of Community Development. **5 MARKS**
- 3. (b) Narrate the Nigerian Rural Financing System. 10 MARKS
- 4. (a) Narrate the Five (5) Advantages of Rural Financing. 5 MARKS
- 4. (b) State Ten (10) Achievement of Mass Mobilization for <u>Self-Reliance</u>, <u>Social Justice</u>, and <u>Economic Recovery</u> (MAMSER). **10 MARKS**
- 5. (a) Elaborate on any Four (4) Objectives of Cooperative Banks. **8 MARKS**
- 5. (b) Briefly narrates Seven (7) of the Objectives of River Basin Development Authorities (RBDAs) in Nigeria. **7 MARKS**
- 6. (a) Explain any Four (4) Self-help organizations that can be found in rural communities. **8 MARKS**
- 6. (b) Explain briefly on Vroom's Expectancy Theory and Mcgregor's Theory X and Y. **7 MARKS**