



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

JUNE/JULY 2013 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR352

COURSE TITLE: PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

TIME ALLOWED: 3HRS

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

1. (a) Discuss extensively at least six human activities that have led to environmental degradation worldwide.
(b) List five measures that can be taken to motivate and reinforce change of attitude towards sustainable living. (23mks)
2. Discuss the environmental challenges arising from oil exploration and exploitation in the Niger Delta area of Nigeria. (23mks)
3. (a) List and explain three principles of environmental planning.
(b) Discuss four strategies in environmental education. (23mks)
4. (a) List and describe the five layers of the atmosphere.
(b) Examine critically five sources of atmospheric pollution in urban and industrial society.
(c) What is climate change? (23mks)
5. (a) List and discuss five natural occurrences that can adversely affect quality of life. What are the hazards attached to such occurrences?
(b) In what ways do governments mitigate the impacts of natural disaster? (23mks)

(1Mark for good expression)