



**National Open University of Nigeria**  
**14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS**  
**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**MARCH/APRIL 2014 POP EXAMINATION**

**Course Code: PCR851**

**Course Title: Environmental Security and Conflict Resolution**

**Time Allowed: 3 hours**

**Instruction:** Answer any three (3) questions of your choice

1. Explain the meaning of Environmental Security and identify the various approaches to Environmental Security. 23 marks
2. Environmental Security is an important concept in Security Studies. Discuss with respect to the origin of Environmental of the concept. 23 marks
3. Outline and briefly discuss ten International Relations theories applied to the environment. 23 marks.
4. Define the Environment. Discuss the phenomenon of Climate Change in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century. 23 marks
5. Resource scarcity is a major cause of conflict. Discuss with examples. 23 marks