



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS**  
**SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**JUNE/JULY EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: HEM712**

**COURSE TITLE: Legal and Ethical Issues in HIV/AIDS**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions**

**Question 1**

- 1a. What do you understand by Ethics? (10 marks)
- 1b. The right to healthcare is much more than the right of access to medicine. Discuss (15 marks)

**Question 2**

Identify the assumptions of the African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights (ACHPR) treaties that are particularly relevant to HIV/AIDS (25 marks)

**Question 3**

Identify and briefly explain the rights of people living with HIV/AIDS in Nigeria (25 marks)

**Question 4:**

Audrey Chapman identified certain minimum conditions for a state to fulfill in respect of the right to health. Identify and briefly explain the conditions (25 marks)

**Question 5**

There are three widely recognized principles in Nigerian Medical jurisprudence that apply to both clinical and research ethics. Mention the three principles and discuss accordingly (25 marks)

**Question 6**

- a. What is Law? (10 marks)
- b. What is Constitution (5 marks)

c. Explain Euthanasia (10 marks)