



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, LAGOS**

***SCHOOL OF EDUCATION***  
**MAY/JUNE 2013 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE :** PED 410.  
**COURSE TITLE:** MANAGEMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD  
INSTITUTION.  
**TIME ALLOWED:** 2HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question one and any other two questions.

Question 1.

- a). Differentiate between educational management and educational administration.
- b). State 5 Henri Fayol's universal good management principles with brief explanation.
- c). Explain the assumptions of theory X and Y according to McGregor.

Question 2.

- a). Define reward power.
- b). Write short notes on :
  - i). Charismatic authority.
  - ii). Rational legal authority.
  - iii). Formal authority.
  - iv). Functional authority.
- c). List and explain 2 leadership styles in the management of childhood institution.

Question 3.

- a). Identify and explain 4 factors affecting school discipline.
- b). What is punishment?
- c). Explain the concept of punishment is a "deterrent."
- d). List 4 guiding principles in punishment administration in childhood institution.

Question 4.

- a). What is motivation?
- b). Explain these concepts as applied in motivation theories:
  - i). Expectancy.
  - ii). Goal .
  - iii). Attribution .
- c). What is downward communication?