National Open University Of Nigeria
Department of Criminology and Security Studies
Faculty of Social Sciences
University Village, Jabi, Abuja

Pen on Paper Examinations. June 2017_1
Course Code: CSS755.
Course Title: Patterns And Trends Of Crime In Nigeria
Time Allowed: 3hours　　　　　Course Unit: 3

Instruction:　Answer 3 questions in all.**1 mark for good grammar**

1a). Critically discuss the justified rationale for laws and punishment according to Cessare Beccaria perspective in classical theory of criminology. (**13 Marks)**
1b). Labelling theory is also known as social interactionism. Enumerate the assumption of this theory. (**10 Marks)**

2a). Define Theory.**(8 marks)**
2b). Highlight the reforms proposed by Beccaria in Classical theory of crime.**(15 marks)**

3a). The idea that crime can be measured is a positivist idea. Discuss the origin of crime statistics. (**13 Marks)**
3b). Briefly discuss **five (5)** ways by which crime statistics can be used. (**10 Marks)**

4a). There are factors that influence public reporting of crime. Explain.**(8 marks)**
4b). What are the advantages and disadvantages of victim survey.**(15 marks)**

5a). The police record as a source of crime statistics in Nigeria is not reliable. Discuss how Nigeria Police Force raw record of crime and crime statistics can be improved upon. (**13 Marks)**
5b). Explain the most common types of terrorist tactics used in unleashing mayhem on the society.　(**10 Marks)**