



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**14/16, Ahmadu Bello Way, Victoria Island, Lagos**

**SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**  
**OCTOBER, 2013 EXAMINATIONS**

**COURSE CODE: ESM 324**

**CREDIT UNIT: 2**

**COURSE TITLE: URBAN ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT**

**TIME: 2HRS 30MINS**

**INSTRUCTION: Attempt any four questions**

1. Differentiate between rural and urban areas (17.5marks)
2. Discuss urban renewal activities in any city of your choice. (17.5marks)
3. Mention and discuss the reasons for poor waste management. (17.5marks)
4. Mention and discuss the major factors that led to the development of urbanization in Nigeria. (17.5marks)
5. Highlight the various forms of interactions between rural and urban settlements. (17.5marks)
6. Explain the economic advantages of urban environment. (17.5marks)