

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION SEPTEMBER 2020_1 EXAMINATION

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO EARLY WARNING MECHANISM

COURSE CODE: PCR372

COURSE UNIT-3

TIME ALLOWED- 3 HRS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS OUT OF SIX. ALL QUESTIONS

CARRY EQUAL MARKS OF 17.5

- 1) a) The definition of conflict can be seen in two different angles. Discuss using Hyden' (2006) analysis of early warning mechanism? (12.5 marks)
 - b) Define conflict using the two broad context of early warning? (5 marks)
- 2) Identify and briefly explain the variables that indicate early warning signs of conflict in our various communities? (17.5 marks)
- 3) Briefly discuss five (5) agencies with the responsibility of detecting and communicating early warning signs of violent conflict within our immediate environment? (17.5 marks)
- 4) Identify and explain various response steps to early warning signs of conflict? (17.5 marks)
- 5) Discuss the institution put in place for the management of Nigeria's diversity since independence? (17.5 marks)
- 6) Discuss the evaluation of early response using the following terms
 - i. Relief response (5 marks)
 - ii. Political response (5 marks)
 - iii. Economic response (5 marks)
 - 2.5 for the definition of the basic concept