

## NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

National Open University Of Nigeria
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja
Faculty of Science
JULY 2017 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: BIO 314

COURSE CODE: BIO 314 TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

## INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY OTHER THREE QUESTIONS

- **1.** (a). Discuss the classification of the peripheral nervous system by functions and direction. **10 marks** 
  - (b). Write briefly on the effects of sleep deprivation on a person.

5 marks

- (c). Why would cultural anthropology not tell evolutionists what we need to know about culture?

  12 marks
- (d). Give any three examples of courtship in the animal kingdom.

3 marks

**2.** (a). What is ethology?

3 marks

- (b). How does comparative psychology differ from ethology and in what way is it similar to it?

  7 marks
- (c). Discuss briefly why sexual selection pre-empts natural selection

5 marks

- **3.** (a). Distinguish very clearly between sexual orientation and sexual identity and behaviour. **10 marks** 
  - (b). Discuss sexual maturity in **one named mammal. 5 marks**
- **4.** Discuss five types of taxes (taxis singular) in animal. **15 marks**
- **5.** Write briefly on the following:

(i). Self-Actualization	5 marks
(ii). Displacement behavior in cat	7 marks
(iii). Three types of classic motivation conflicts	3 marks