



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**JUNE/JULY 2013 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: INR352**

**COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN EAST AND CENTRAL AFRICA**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2HRS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS**

1. Why is ethnic and regional favouritism considered as major factors in foreign policy decision making in East and Central Africa? (23 Marks)
  
2. How relevant is the rational-actor model in understanding foreign policy in East and Central Africa? (23 Marks)
  
3. (a) Who is a 'refugee'? (5 Marks)  
(b) Discuss the development of the concept of 'refugee' in international law. (18 Marks)
  
4. Discuss four (4) examples of forceful ascension to power by leaders of East African region. (23 Marks)
  
5. To what extent is the conflict between the Tutsi and Hutu a handiwork of the European colonisers? (23 Marks)

