



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION**

Programme: Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution

**PCR373: DEMOBILISATION DISARMAMENT AND
REINTEGRATION**

Time Allowed: 3 hours
questions

Instruction: Answer any three

1. Almost all the countries of Africa have been saturated with small arms and ammunitions. What are the causes, effects, and the solution to this menace?
2. (a) Define the following concepts:
i. Disarmament ii. Demobilisation and iii. Reintegration
(b) How could DDR be effectively accomplished?
Discuss
3. Is Niger Delta post-conflict programme (Amnesty Programme) a failure or a success with reference to the current state of insecurity in the region?
Discuss.
4. Of what importance is "Gender Sensitivity" to DDR Programme? Explain.

5. Enumerate and discuss briefly the challenges of DDR and proffer the ways forward.