

## NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION

CSS491: EMERGENCY, RIOT AND DISASTER CONTROL MANAGEMENT Time Allowed: 2hours

Instructions: Attempt Only any three (3) Questions from the 5 Questions. Give good examples and illustrations for more marks.

- 1. (a) The concept of disaster to human life is inevitable. Discuss
  - (b) List and give five (5) necessary steps in Emergency reconstruction
  - 2. (a) Discuss five (5) Psychological effects of disaster
  - (b) List and discuss two (2) principles of Psychosocial intervention in disaster Management.
- 3. (a) With relevant examples, differentiate between crisis and Emergency
  - (b) Explain five (5) types of situations that may produce Stress and contribute to a state of Crisis.
- 4. (a) Poverty as an expression of life situation, calls for Emergency. Discuss.
- 5. List and explain five (5) approaches to Crisis intervention treatment.