



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION**

<b>PROGRAMME:</b>	<b>PGD HIV/AIDS EDUCATION AND MANAGEMENT</b>	
<b>COURSE CODE:</b>	<b>HEM 709</b>	<b>COURSE CREDIT UNIT: 3</b>
<b>COURSE TITLE -</b>	<b>PRIMARY HEALTH CARE (HIV/AIDS)</b>	
<b>TIME ALLOWED:</b>	<b>3 HOURS</b>	
<b>TOTAL SCORE:</b>	<b>100 MARKS</b>	
<b>INSTRUCTION:</b>	<b>ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS</b>	

**Question 1:**

- a. What do you understand by Primary Health Care *(5 marks)*
- b. Identify 5 principles of Primary Health Care *(10 marks)*
- c. List 5 components of Primary Health Care *(5 marks)*

**Question 2:**

What are the resolutions of the Alma-Ata Declaration on Primary Health Care *(20 marks)*

**Question 3:**

Clinical observation as an assessment technique involves the use of four senses. Explain *(20 marks)*

**Question 4:**

- a) What is Antiretroviral Treatment? *(8 marks)*
- b) Identify the four groups of anti-HIV drugs and briefly explain the function of each *(12 marks)*

**Question 5:**

Explain the following techniques of conducting physical examination

- i. Inspection *(5 marks)*
- ii. Percussion *(5 marks)*
- iii. Palpation *(5 marks)*
- iv. Auscultation *(5 marks)*

**Question 6:**

Identify and briefly explain the guidelines for effective interview *(20 marks)*

**Question 7**

What is health education? *(10 marks)*

What are the principles of health education *(10 marks)*