

# National Open Unversity of Nigeria Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja Faculty of Science Department of Pure & Applied Science September, 2020 Examination

**CHM423:** Coordination Chemistry

**CREDIT UNIT: 3 Units** 

TIME:  $2\frac{1}{2}$  HOURS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION ONE & ANY OTHER FOUR QUESTIONS

#### Question 1

- a) How are coordination compound formed? (2 marks)
- b) Compare and contrast between Lewis acid and Lewis base with respect to coordination chemistry (8 marks)
- c) What are the nitty-gritties of the Crystal field theory (6 marks)?
- d) Highlight four conclusion made by Alfred Werner's in coordination chemistry (6 marks)

#### Question 2

- **2.** (a) Give the IUPAC names for the following complex (i)  $K_2$  [Ni (CN)<sub>4</sub>] (ii)  $[CU(NH_3)_4 (H_2O)_2]SO_4$  (4 marks)
- (b) Differentiate between hydrate isomerism and ionization isomerism (4 marks)
- (c) What system is used in naming coordination compounds? (4 marks)

## **Question 3**

- **3**(a) Mention any 4 methods used in preparing complexes (4 marks)
  - (b) Give an example of a partial decomposition reaction (4 marks)
  - (c) Balance the equation below;

$$[PtCl_4]_2 + NH_3 \longrightarrow x + Cl^- (4 marks)$$

### Question 4

- 4. (a) Transition in complexes can be grouped into three categories; name them(6 marks)
  - (b) Describe the three types of intraligand transition (3 marks)

(c) State spin rule (3 marks)

# Question 5

- 5 (a) Differentiate between paramagnetism and Diamagnetism (4 marks)
  - (b) Explain the term ferromagnetism (4 marks)
  - (c) What is anti-ferromagnetism (4 marks)

# Question 6

- 6. Write briefly what you understand by the following terms:
  - (a) thermodynamic stability (4 marks)
  - (b) chelate effect'(4 marks)
  - (c) Kinetics of complex reaction (4 marks)