

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi- Abuja

Faculty of Arts March/April 2017_2 EXAMINATION

Course Code: ISL 431

Course Title: Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence

Credit Unit: 2.0 Units Time Allowed: 2 hrs

Instruction: Answer any **THREE** of the following questions.

- **1.** A: Discuss the importance of the Qur'ān as the primary source of Islamic Jurisprudence.
 - B. Use two examples to illustrate what is meant by *Tawātur al-Qur'ān*.

(23 marks)

- **2.** A: Explain the concept of *Usūl al-fiqh*.
 - B: Enumerate five specific areas that could be covered in the science of '*Uşūl al–Fiqh*. (23 marks)
- **3.** Discuss the concept and basis of *al-ijma* ' as one of the sources of Islamic Jurisprudence. (23 marks)
- **4.** A. Explain some major roles played by Imam al- Shafi'ī in the emergence of *Uṣūl al-Fiqh* as a science.
 - B. Define the term *al-Hukmu* 'sh-Shar'ī according to legal theorists.

(23 marks)

- **5.** A: Explain in detail the concepts of *al-wājib al-muhaddad* and *al-wājib qhayr al-muhaddad*.
 - B: Differentiate between $w\bar{a}jib$ al-' $Ayn\bar{\iota}$ and $w\bar{a}jib$ al-kif \bar{a} ' $\bar{\iota}$ by giving relevant examples. (23 marks)