

CSS136

Aside from the deterrence, Beccaria recommended ____ other ways of controlling crime

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One of the following is not an unofficial source of crime statistics

Magazine

An official source of crime statistics is _____

Prison record

Crime statistics can be used for all of the following except _____

Source material for execution of criminals

The assertion that criminality is a product of atavism was put forward by _____

Lombroso

Somatotypology was put forward by _____

Sheldon

The mesomorph according to Sheldon is all of the below except _____

Social loving

In the body types of Sheldon, _____ has the highest population of individuals that are predispose to criminality

Mesomorph

The statement "everyone has the elements of the three body types but only one type predominates" can be associated with

Sheldon

The Y chromosome is known for a particular quality called _____

aggression

The possession of extra Y chromosome aside for the normal gender combination can be associated with?

criminality

The highest proportion of people with extra Y chromosome were found in the _____ and mental institutions in the 1960s

Prisons

The feeble minded or intelligence theory asserted that criminality is a product of _____

Low intelligence quotient

MA/CA * 100 is a scale that was designed to measure _____

Intelligence quotient

Idiot, _____ and _____ are the 3 categories of people with low IQs
Imbecile and Moron

Vegetable is another word for _____ in the intelligence theory

Idiot

Id, Ego and _____ are the 3 elements in the psycho analytic theory of Sigmund Freud

Super Ego

_____ represents our original abilities

Id

_____ develops as a result of the integration of societal values

Super Ego

Edwin Sutherland propounded the _____ theory

Differential association

The _____ theory of _____ can also be called the structural strain theory
Anomie, Merton

The _____ are considered as "drop outs" in the society

Retreatist

The _____ circumvents the means in order to achieve the socially acceptable success

Innovationist

_____ is not one of the modes of adaptation postulated by Merton

Socialist

_____ basic principles were postulated by Edwin Sutherland in the differential association theory

Nine

_____ theory is a socio psychological explanation of how normative conflict presents the opportunities for individuals to commit crime.

Differential association

"Offenders frequently respect and admire honest and law abiding people" is one of the assumptions of _____ theory

Social drift and neutralisation

"condemnation of condemners" is a _____

Neutralisation technique

According to Travis Hirschi, there are _____ elements of bonding

_____ as an element is associated with playing of conventional roles or duties.

attachment

Social Bond theory was postulated by Travis Hirschi in _____

1969

Social disorganisation theories belong to the _____ school of thought.

chicago

The ecological theories are theories of _____

place

Social disorganisation theory is also called _____ theories

Ecological

Concentric zone theory of crime was propounded by _____

Ernest Burgess

_____ identified the primary and secondary deviants in the labelling theory.

Lemert

In the labelling theory, criminals are called _____

Inmates

_____ is not a conflict theorist of crime.

Becker

_____, Criminal and Violent gangs are the 3 types of gangs postulated in subcultural theory.

Innovationist

Social Reality of Crime as a theory was propounded by _____

Quinney

In crime, _____ is one of the factors working against male criminals.

Gender

Violent crime is sometimes facilitated by consumption of _____

Water

One of the following is not a cause of violent crime

Advertisement

In certain locations, experience of war and loss of the lives of precious ones, can make one to be _____

Violent

All of the following are violent crimes except _____

Pilfering

One of the following types of rape is an issue in the African context

Marital rape

A 45-year-old man was caught having sex with a girl of 15 years. He and the girl claimed to be lovers but he was still apprehended for rape. This is because this type of rape is called _____

Statutory rape

Homicide without malice is called _____

Man slaughter

_____ is an example of power-related violent crime

Assassination

One of the following is an example of terrorist groups in the world

Al Qaeda

Crime is from the Latin word _____ which means accusation or fault.

Crimen

Sociologically, crime is linked to _____

Deviance

The content of crime is determined by _____

Culture

_____ considered crime as normal in all societies

Durkheim

_____ asserted that crime is beyond the law

Sellin

Actus reus is the _____ component of crime

Physical

_____ is the psychological component of crime

Mens rea

Intention, knowing, recklessness and _____ are various forms of mens rea

Negligence

_____ refers to the concurrence of mens rea and actus rea

Causation

There are _____ principles which influence the development of the

Criminal law.

Three

Crime experts identified varieties of social, economic, personal, and _____ factors that can influence the trends of crime rate

demographic

The essence of stable crime rate patterns is to gain insight into the nature of

Crime

Highest rate of crime is reported in _____ Season

Summer

Crime is most likely to occur on the _____ day than any other day of the month

First

Large urban areas have higher rate of crime. True or false _____

True

The percentage of firearms involvement in crime is highest in _____

Robbery

In class situation, people living in poverty engage in disproportionate amount of _____ crimes

Expressive

_____ crimes are perpetrated to facilitate the achievement of certain goals in economic situation

Instrumental

Rape is an example of _____ crime

Expressive

According to Hirschi and Gottfredson, _____ is everywhere correlated with crime

age

_____ is any initiative that reduces or eliminates the aggregate level of victimisation in the society

Crime prevention policy

Crime prevention policy considers places and _____ in the bid to control crime.

People

_____ prevention of crime addresses individual and family level factors which correlates with later crime involvement

Primary

Consistent parenting skill is an example of _____ level factor that can affect later involvement in crime

Family

Secondary prevention uses techniques that focus on _____ situations.

Risk

Dropping out of school is a _____ factor of crime involvement.

Secondary

..... through social development involves long term, integrated actions that deal with root causes of crime.

Crime prevention

Managing child abuse is an example of through social development (CSPD)

Crime prevention

Public education and healthcare are examples of _____ level of crime prevention

Primary

Secondary level of crime prevention refers to programmes that target those at higher _____ of involvement in crime

Risk

Rehabilitation and _____ programmes are tertiary level of crime prevention

Supervision

Crime prevention through environmental design (CPTED) is about _____ and things that can either be targets of crime activities or location of crime.

places

Situational crime prevention programmes look for _____ specific to situations.

Solutions

Increasing the risk if being caught is a tactic associated with _____

Situational Crime Prevention

According to Ronald Clarke and Ross Homel, crime control strategies fall into _____ categories.

Five

Situational crime prevention strategy was first popularised in the US in the early _____ by Oscar Newman

1970s

The term _____ was coined by Oscar Newman

Defensive space

Crime is a product of _____

Opportunity

Opportunity theory of crime by Cohen and Felson (1979) asserted that there are _____ conditions for crime to occur

Three

Preventive measures adopted by the police to forestall the opportunity for committing crime is called _____

Police preventive methods

Surveillance of building and suspected criminals are examples of _____

Police preventive methods

According to Soyombo (1999), crime statistics can be from formal and _____ source

informal

According to Soyombo (1999), can be from formal and informal source

crime statistics

Atavistic stigmas can mean _____ in crime

savagery

Number of crimes not officially reported characterise _____

Dark figure

A 13 year old boy that is apprehended for smoking in public has committed _____ offence

status

_____ is the ratio of the number of offenders to the actual population

Prevalence of crime

The ratio of offenses to offenders is called _____

Incidence of crime

Cesare Beccaria and Jeremy Bentham were considered the most influential classical thinkers in criminology. True or false

True

Cesare Beccaria coined _____ types of deterrence

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