



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
MARCH/APRIL 2014 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: ESM 324**

**COURSE TITLE: URBAN ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT**

**TIME ALLOWED: TIME: 2HRS**

**INSTRUCTION: INSTRUCTION: Attempt any four questions**

1. Differentiate between rural and urban areas(17.5marks)
2. Discuss urban renewal activities in any city of your choice. (17.5marks)
3. Mention and discuss the reasons for poor waste management.  
(17.5marks)
4. Mention and discuss the major factors that led to the development of urbanization in Nigeria. (17.5marks)
5. Highlight the various forms of interactions between rural and urban settlements. (17.5marks)
6. Explain the economic advantages of urban environment. (17.5marks)