

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2015 EXAMINATION

Course Title: ALCOHOL, DRUG AND HIV/AIDS (HEM706)

Credit Unit: 3

Time: 2hours Total Score: 70 marks

Instruction: Answer ALL Questions.

QUESTION 1(25 marks)

a. Give three social disadvantages for adolescents who take to drinking. (3marks)

- **b.** List three social factors adolescents intend to cope with by taking to drinking alcohol. (7 marks)
- Briefly discuss six medical conditions of people who indulge in excessive drinking of alcohol. (10 marks)
- **d.** Clearly explain five factors that influence adolescents to take to drinking alcohol. (5 marks)

QUESTION 2

With concrete examples discuss the medical and social effects of smoking, why WHO warns that smokers are likely to die young. **(15 marks)**

QUESTION 3

- a. Explain the various intervention programmes to stop smoking. (8marks)
- b. List the short-term effects of tobacco use. (5marks)
- c. What is the major drawback of rapid smoking therapy? (2marks)

QUESTION 4

- a. Discuss the <u>four</u> categories of drug users according to McKenzie (1991) **(8marks)**
- **b.** Listnarcotics and hallucinogens that are major psychoactive drugs. (7marks)