



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY VICTORIA ISLAND
LAGOS

OCTOBER 2013 EXAMINATIONS
School of Arts and Social Sciences

COURSE CODE: INR352
COURSE TITLE: International Relations in East and Central Africa
CREDIT UNIT: 2
TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS
INSTRUCTION: Answer any three (3) questions.

1. The conflict between the Tutsi and Hutu has been ascribed to the handiwork of the European colonisers. Give reasons to justify this claim (23 Marks)
2. Understanding foreign policy making in East and Central Africa has been fraught with challenges. How relevant does the rational-actor model attempt to overcome this challenge? (23 Marks)
3. Explain the events leading to the severance of diplomatic relations between Kenya and Norway in 1991. (23 Marks)
4. Why is ethnic and regional favouritism considered as major factors in foreign policy decision making in East and Central Africa? (23 Marks)
5. (a) Who is a 'refugee'? (5 Marks)

(b) Discuss the development of the concept of 'refugee' in international law. (18 Marks)