



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
***DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)***  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
**2020\_2 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: CSS462**

**COURSE TITLE Introduction to Criminology 11**

Credit Unit: 4

Time Allowed: 3hrs

**Instruction:** Answer four out of six. All questions carry equal marks of 17.5 each.

1. With concrete examples, discuss the characteristics of criminal law.
2. Name and discuss the criminal types according to Cesare Lombroso.
3. Outline and explain the uses of crime statistics.
4.
  - a. Define the concept of victim and victimization.
  - b. Identify five forms of self-inflicted crime.
5.
  - a. What is rape?
  - b. Name and explain the various forms of rape.
6. Write short notes on any two of the following;
  - a. Bail
  - b. Plea bargaining
  - c. Sentencing in Nigeria