



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

**First Semester Examination**

**June, 2017**

**Programme: B.Sc. Criminology and Security Studies**

**Course Code: CSS 381**

**Course Title: Domestic Violence**

**Time Allowed: 3hrs 3 Credit Units**

**Instruction:** Section A, question(s) is/are **Compulsory** and **any two** questions from Section B.

**SECTION A**

1a. In the context of domestic violence, there are circles of abuse mention and discuss three.  
**15 Marks**

1b. Mention and discuss three models of domestic Violence. **15 Marks**

**SECTION B**

2. Distinguish between African feminism and black feminism in relation to male violence against women. **(10x2) 20 Marks**

3. Identify and explain in detail four reasons underpinning the act of male violence.  
**20 Marks(5x4)**

4. Identify and explain in detail four effects of domestic violence. **20 Marks(5x4)**

5. Briefly explain the following:

- a). Domestic violence. **5 Marks**
- b). Intimate partner violence. **5 Marks**
- c). Government definition of domestic violence. **5 Marks**
- d). Intimate terrorism. **5 Marks**