



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

**First Semester Examination                      June, 2017\_1**

**Programme: PGD, Criminology and Security Studies**

**Course Code: CSS 742**

**Course Title: Policing and Law Enforcement in Nigeria**

**Time Allowed: 3hrs 3 Credit Units**

**Instruction:** Section A, question(s) is/are Compulsory and any two questions from Section B.

**Section A**

1a) Discretion involves making a judgment and a decision, discuss discretion as it applies to Criminal Justice Administration **(15 Marks)**.

b). Briefly Discuss police discretion in terms of judgement, choice, discernment, liberty, and license **(15 Marks)**

**Section B**

2. There are two types of Criminal laws; Substantive and Procedural. Discuss **(20 Marks)**.

3a.) Discuss the emergence of early policing according to your manual **(10 Marks)**.

b.) Modern police has early history, briefly discuss **(10 Marks)**.

4a. Discuss, the most common complaints of citizens against police, in order of frequency according to Albert Reiss, **(10 Marks)**.

4b. Generally, the following considerations are paramount in the exercise of discretion to grant bail **(10 Marks)**.

5a). Pre-colonial societies also relied on a number of secular agencies to monitor social behaviour and impose sanctions against deviation, enumerate. **(10 Marks)**.

b). Pre-colonial societies also relied on a number of supernatural agencies to monitor social behaviour and impose sanctions against deviation, enumerate. **(10 Marks)**.