



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES  
MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION**

**CSS342: Safety Management for Loss Prevention (2 CR)**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3Hours**

**INSTRUCTION(S):** Attempt question 1 and any other 2 Questions. 1 is Compulsory. Clear Presentation of ideas with examples/ illustrations will attract more marks.

1. (a) How would you define the Concept of Safety?  
(b) Explain any two (2) approaches to Safety Management?
2. (a) Explain the concept of Risk  
(b) What are the three broad categories of risk?
3. List and identify five (5) Processes of Safety Management
4. (a) Explain the term " Violence"  
(b) Discuss the Correlation between Poverty, Conflict and Crime-related Violence.
5. Differentiate between Traditional and Modern view of Causation in Safety Management