



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS**  
**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: INR322**

**COURSE TITLE: Strategic Studies in 20<sup>th</sup> Century**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3**

**HOURS**

**Instruction: Answer any four (4) questions.**

1. What do you consider to be the main differences between Malthusian theory and the Youth Bulge theory in explaining the causes of war?
2. Discuss any five (5) theories of conflict
3. Write short notes on ALL the following:
  - (a) Analytical theories
  - (b) Normative theories
  - (c) Scientific theories
  - (d) Metaphysical theories
- 4 (a) Discuss any two (2) types of game theory  
(b) What do you consider to be the main limitations of the game theory?
- 5 (a) What is 'strategic planning'?  
(b) Discuss the strategic planning process
6. Discuss the contribution of any two (2) of the following to the development of the theory and practice of conflict resolution:
  - (a) Mahatma Ghandi

- (b) Kenneth and Elise Boulding
- (c) John Burton
- (d) Johan Galtung

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