

## NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2015 EXAMINATION SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

COURSE CODE: CHM 303

COURSE TITLE: INORGANIC CHEMISTRY III

QUESTION 1: Compulsory (22mks)

- 1. (a) With the aid of detailed chemical reactions show the reaction of Xenon and fluorine. (9mks)
  - (b) Write short note stating the major properties of the products. (5mks)
  - (c) Explain the term crystalline clathrates or inclusion complexes of noble gases.(6mks)
  - (ii) List four examples of other substances which form clathrates with quinol. (2mks)

## Question 2

- 1. (a) Clear show the filling of the electrons in the molecular orbitals of the element Xenon:
  - i) Ground state.(2mks) (ii) Excited state.(2mks)
  - (b) Fill in the shapes of the following compounds (4mks)

Column	Column II
I	
$XeF_4$	
XeOF <sub>4</sub>	
XeF <sub>2</sub>	
XeF <sub>6</sub>	

(c) Using Valence Shell Electron Pair Repulsion Theory (VSEPR) justify the shape of  $XeF_2$  compounds.( 4mks)

## Question 3.

- (a) Write on the following:
- (i) Four reasons why beryllium different from other members of group IIA.(4mks)
- (ii) Why caesium is a more reducing agent than sodium.(2mks)
- (b) List the group1A elements. (3mks)
- (ii)Enumerate the properties of group 1A elements.(3mks)

(a) Complete the following chemical equations:

(i) 
$$2K_{(S)} + O_{2(g)}$$

(ii) 
$$2 Na_{(S)} + 2 H_2 O$$

(iii) ? 
$$-NaHC\Theta_{3(aq)} + NaOH_{(aq)}$$

(iv) Show with balanced chemical reaction the product when any nitrate of Group 1A elements are heated.

(v) 
$$MgCO_{3(S)} \longrightarrow ?$$

(vi) 
$$B_2O_{3(s)} + 3Mg_{(s)}$$

Question 5

- (5a) Outline five reasons why Beryllium oxide, BeO, is more like the oxide of aluminium in Group III rather than the oxides of the other elements in Group II.(5marks)
  - (b) Write short note on these compounds:
    - (i) Borazine (5marks) (ii) Crystalline form of boron (2marks)

Question 6

- (a) (i) Difference between gangue and slag.(4marks)
  - (ii) Balanced chemical equations to show how the flux forms the slag in an iron blast furnace.(4 marks)
- (bi) Why it is necessary to concentrate ores?(2marks)
- (ii) Why is Carbon is a preferred reducing agent in commercial metallurgy? (2marks)

**QUESTION 7** 

(7ai)Discuss the following:

- (i) The compound boron nitride.
- (ii) Froth flotation process.
- (iii) Rare earth elements
- (b)List six characteristics of transition metals.