



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS  
MARCH/APRIL 2016 EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: ESM301**  
**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO PEACE AND CONFLICT  
RESOLUTION**

**TIME ALLOWED TWO (2) HOURS**  
**INSTRUCTION – ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS**

- 1a. Define the term environment. (2.5 marks)  
b. Explain any five factors in the environment that may lead to conflict in your locality. (15 marks).
2. What are the similarities and differences between conflict resolution and conflict transformation? (17.5 marks)
- 3a. Explain the Coercion model theory of conflict OR the Consensus model theory of conflict (12.5 marks).  
b. List five basic assumptions of each of the theories (5 marks).
4. Distinguish between political conflict and economic conflict. (17.5 marks)
5. Are the traditional methods of conflict resolution still relevant in Nigeria of today? (17.5 marks)
- 6a. What is conflict analysis? (5 marks)  
b. Why is conflict analysis an important process in peace management? (12.5 marks)