



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS**  
**MARCH/APRIL 2016 EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**COURSE CODE: HEM 709**  
**COURSE TITLE: PRIMARY HEALTHCARE AND HIV/AIDS**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**  
**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS.**

1. a) What are the factors that contribute to the HIV/AIDS related stigma  
b) Explain the impact of HIV/AIDS Stigma on employment **(15 marks)**
  
2. a) Write short note on highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART). **(2 marks)**  
b) Using some examples, explain in details the two main strategies that are associated with Health for All. **(10 marks)**  
c) Discuss the following agencies in support of HIV/AIDS. **(9 marks)**
  - i. United Nations Development agency.
  - ii. World Bank
  - iii. World Health Organization.
  
3. a) Define primary healthcare as stated by WHO in 1978 at Alma Ata **(2marks)**  
b) Outline the components of primary health care. **(10 marks)**  
c) Discuss the Principles of primary healthcare. **(7 marks)**
  
4. List the departments under the Federal ministry of Health and enumerate ten responsibilities of the Ministry. **(15 marks)**