

**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES  
JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION**

**Backsight**                      a. Datum                      b. Bench Mark                      c.  
   d. Foresight                      e. Reduced Level

**5a. What is plane tabling survey?**

**b. Describe the operational steps in plane tabling survey.**

**6. A closed traverse when plotted from field observations, may not close due to some errors. Explain the procedure to adjust the error of closure.**

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