

# NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2015 EXAMINATION

**COURSE CODE: CPT514** 

COURSE TITLE: PRODUCE /POST- HARVEST MANAGEMENT

ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTION TIME ALLOWED: TWO HOURS

## **OUESTION 1**

a) List five environmental conditions that can aid produce deterioration

- b) Briefly describe how any four of the factors can be modified to enhance a prolonged life span of produce.
- c) Define (i) blanching (ii) curing.

# Question 2

- a) List any three group organisms that cause deterioration in farm produce
- b) Explain the function of water in plant
- c) List out the indices of ripening in a farm produce

### Ouestion 3.

- a) What are the cultural/mechanical factors that lead to fast deterioration in harvested farm produce
- b) List any five structure that can be use to preserve farm produce
- c) Briefly describe the effect of poor storage of farm produce

Question 4.write a short descriptive note on each of the following

a) Storage (b) Preservation (C) primary processing.

### Question 5.

- a) (i) List any 2 diseases of stored produce and (ii) name their causal organisms.
- b) Explain how ripening can be induced in the store
- c) List how ripening can be delayed in the store

# Question 6.

a) List any four post harvest technology procedure

- b) Mention the effect of any four mineral element of the storability of farm produce
- c) What are the effects of rough handling on farm produce?