



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
91, CADASTRAL ZONE, UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES
JANUARY EXAMINATION 2018
EXAM QUESTIONS

COURSE CODE: CRD 422

CREDIT UNIT: 3

COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL PROCESSES AND COMPARATIVE RURAL SOCIAL SYSTEMS

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

Instruction: 1. Attempt question number one (1) and any other three (3)

- 2. Question number one (1) is compulsory and attracts 25 marks, while any other two questions attract 15 marks each**
- 3. Present your answers any points in a clearly and orderly manner**

QUESTION 1:

- a. Explain in details, what social change is all about. [5 Marks]**
- b. State the four (4) forms of social change [10 Marks]**
- c. Social changes pervade all aspects of societal life and may manifest in five (5) indices of social change. List and explain them. [10 Marks]**

QUESTION 2: a. Write short note on Evolutionary Theory

- b. Write short note on Functionalist Theory**
- c. Write short note on Conflict Theory [15 Marks]**

QUESTION 3: List and explain in details the agents of social change you know [15 Marks]

QUESTION 4(a): What do you understand by directed change and explain the indicators community participation in directed change [5 Marks]

- b). Explain in details how to initiate involvement of local people in directed change [10 Marks]**

QUESTION 5: a. Explain any five (5) the problems of rural societies [5 Marks]

- b. state the causes of the problems of rural societies. [10 Marks]**

QUESTION 6a: What is directed change and state the three (3) indicators community participation in directed change (5 marks)

- 6b: What are the ways on how to initiate involvement of local people in directed change? (10 marks)**