



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

MARCH/APRIL 2014 EXAMINATION

Course Code: PCR373

Course Title: Demobilization Disarmament and Reintegration

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Instruction: Answer any three (3) questions of your choice

1. Differentiate between war and conflicts using recent examples in African countries. 23marks
2. Discuss the effects of proliferation of small arms and ammunition on armed insurgents in Nigeria. 23marks
3. Compare and contrast the pattern of internal displacement in Northwestern and Southwestern Nigeria. 23marks
4. Discuss the processes involved in the demobilization of ex-combatants in Liberia; pay particular attention to the roles of third-parties. 23marks
5. Mention and discuss five major challenges facing the implementation of

23marks

Amnesty in the Niger Delta area of Nigeria since 2009.