



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2015 EXAMINATION**

**Course Code: CSS745**

**Course Title: Types and analysis of security threats.**

**3 credit units**

**Time: 2hours.**

**Instruction: Answer 3 questions in all. All questions carry equal marks.**

1.     (a) Briefly describe public warning and its elements. (11 marks)  
       (b) Explain six types of human/manmade security threats.  
           12 marks
  
2.     (a) Define Badger game.     4 marks  
       (b) What do you understand by insurgency? 4 marks  
       (c) Explain the categories of Warfare (15marks)
  
3.     (a) Briefly explain Tsunami and give any three of its  
           effects? 5 marks  
       (b) Define Earthquakes and give any three of its effects.  
           5 marks  
       (c) Mention 6 ways through which Geological  
           Hazard/Threat can be controlled. 12 marks (1 mark for  
           good grammar)
  
4.     Discuss the major reasons hindering crime reporting to law enforcement  
           agents in Nigeria (23 marks)

5. Simulation is a concept of security. Discuss. (23 marks)