



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION**

Programme: Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution

**PCR715: INTRODUCTION TO CONFLICT RESOLUTION
PROCESS I**

Time Allowed: 3 hours
three questions

Instruction: Answer any

1. Define what you understand by Litigation and explain why Alternative Dispute Resolution is now being embraced and preferred to litigation globally.
2. Who is a mediator and how can a mediator build trust between parties in conflict?
3. Discuss International Humanitarian Law with respect to the protection of children and older persons in armed conflicts.
4. "Effective planning is crucial to meeting negotiation objective". Discuss.

5. "Peace building is incomplete without the participation of women".
Discuss.