



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**JUNE/JULY 2013 EXAMINATION**

**PCR711 Introduction to Peace Studies**

**Examination Questions**

**Instruction:** Answer any three questions **Time Allowed:** 3 hours

1. With examples give a detailed explanation of the following:  
(a) the stages of conflict  
(b) conflict prevention task  
(c) conflict mapping.(23mks)
2. Explain in details factors responsible and strategies for the reformation of civil – military relation (CMR). (23mks)
3. (a) What is ethnicity? (b)With examples explain the following  
(i) conflict in multi-ethnic society (ii) how to resolve ethnic conflict. (23mks)
4. Briefly explain the history, causes and possible methods of resolving religious conflicts in Nigeria. (23mks)
5. “Peace education is a multifaceted discipline.” Discuss the various scope of peace education.(23mks)

(1Mark for good expression)