



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, LAGOS

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
MAY/JUNE 2013 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PED420

COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY OF INSTRUCTION

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question 1 which is compulsory and any other two questions.

Time allowed: 2hrs

1 a) Psychologists all have agreed that individuals vary widely from one another. Explain any five classroom implications of individual differences for the teaching and learning process.

b) List and briefly explain any four intervention strategies that a teacher can adopt in managing disruptive classroom behaviour.

c) Describe the basic conflict of the phallic stage of psychosexual development and what happens when the conflict is not resolved.

2 a) Id, ego, and superego constitute the basis of human personality structure. Discuss.

- b) Write short notes on
- i. Personal unconscious
 - ii. Collective unconscious

3 a) List and briefly discuss four personality orientations that are found in today's society as propounded by Fromm.

b) Define adjustment.

c) Discuss any three criteria for judging good adjustment.

4 a) What is reinforcement?

b) Give three distinctions between positive and negative reinforcement.

c) Give three ways by which you can apply positive reinforcement in the class.