



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION  
OCTOBER 2013 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE:                      EDU 412**  
**COURSE TITLE:                  PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATIONAL  
MANAGEMENT AND SUPERVISION**

**TIME ALLOWED:                  2 HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS IN ALL, QUESTION NUMBER ONE AND OTHER TWO.

- 1(a) Explain the term “Leadership” in education. (5 marks)
- 1(b) Discuss fully the terms “Task-Oriented Leadership” and “Transactional Leadership” in education system. (18 marks)
- 2(a) Identify six (6) roles of School head in School-Community relationship. (9 marks)
- 2(b) Discuss six (6) identified roles of School head in School-Community relationship. (14 marks)
3. Discuss extensively on the evolution of supervision in Nigeria. (23 marks)
4. Distinguish clearly between supervision and inspection in education. (23 marks)