



**National Open University of Nigeria**  
**14/16 Ahmadu Bello Way Victoria Island Lagos**  
**School of Arts and Social Sciences**

**MARCH/APRIL 2014 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR711**

**COURSE TITLE: Introduction to Peace Studies**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**Instruction:** Answer any three questions

1. Name three institutions and discuss their roles in conflict management in contemporary Africa.  
(23 marks)
2. Of what importance is conflict analysis to conflict resolution? Briefly explain four (4) types of conflict analytical tools.  
(23 marks)
3. What is multi-track diplomacy and of what importance is it to conflict management?  
(23 marks)
4. What is communication? Enumerate importance of communication to conflict resolution and explain three factors that affect communication.  
(23marks)
5. How could the civil- military relations be improved such that the military could be subjected to democratic rule in Nigeria?  
(23 marks)