



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**  
**JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE:   EDU 822**

**CREDIT UNITS: 2**

**COURSE TITLE:   ADVANCED PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING**

**TIME ALLOWD:   2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION:   ANSWER 3 QUESTIONS ONLY**

- 1. Explain fully the following concepts in human learning?**
  - i.     Learning**
  - ii.    Transfer of learning**
  - iii.   Reinforcement**
  - iv.    Punishment**
  
- 2. a. Discuss Thorndike's laws of readiness, exercise and effect.**  
**b. What are the implications of Thorndike's theory of learning in the classroom situation?**
  
- 3. a. Distinguish between Psychology and Counselling**  
**b. Identify and discuss six branches of psychology and explain their relevance to the society.**
  
- 4. a. Discuss Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs**  
**b. Mention three (3) characteristics of the self-actualized person according to Maslow.**