



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS
SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES
JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION**

Course Code: BHM 776 Credit Units: 2

Course Title: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND GOVERNANCE

Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Instructions: 1. Attempt question number one (1) and any other two (2).
2. Question number 1 is compulsory and carries 30 marks each. while the other 2 questions carry 20 marks
3. Present all your points in coherent and orderly manner.

1. Explain the 3 main trends of the civil services in modern times.
2. What are the main problems confronting organizations?
3. Discuss the five scope of public administration according to Willoughby?
4. How does the executive control public administration?
5. Explain the 4 main types of bureaucracy according to Marx?