

## NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY MARCH/APRIL 2014 EXAMINATION

**COURSE CODE: AEM 508:** 

**COURSE TITLE: TECHNOLOGICAL AND SOCIAL CHANGE IN** 

AGRICULTURE EXAMINATION TIME ALLOWED: 2 ½ HOURS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER 4 QUESTIONS ONLY. ALL QUESTIONS

**CARRY EQUAL MARKS.** 

- 1a. Briefly explain what you understand by inexplicable resistance stating how it can be overcome. (10Marks)
- 1b. List the sources of social change in Nigeria, and discuss fully any 3. (15 Marks)
- 2a Discuss the concept of agricultural extension stating its major objectives. (10 marks)
- 2b. Discuss in details the hypotheses upon which extension education is based. (15Marks)
- 3a. List the characteristics of innovation discussing fully any 3 of the characters listed (20 Marks)
  - 3b. List the principles of agricultural extension. (5 Marks)
- 4a. Discuss the role of the extension worker in agricultural development (15 Marks)
- 4b. Write a short note on the main branches of agricultural mechanization in Nigeria. (10 Marks)
- 5. Briefly explain what you understand by technology transfer stating the functions of the extension agent in that regard. (25 Marks)
- 6. State the major ethics of technology transfer as it relates to health discussing fully any 2 of such ethics. (15 Marks)
- 6b. List the principles of change management. (10 Marks)