



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS
SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION**

**ESM 301: INTRODUCTION TO PEACE AND CONFLICT
RESOLUTION**

Answer any FOUR questions.

- 1. Explain any TWO of the various concepts of conflict in the theories of society.**
- 2. Differentiate between urban violence and conflict.**
- 3. Discuss the causes of conflict.**
- 4. Albert Einstein describes the environment as “ anything that isn’t me.” Z
Do you agree with the description?**
- 5. Distinguish between conflict dynamics and conflict analysis.**
- 6. Explain the following terms:**
 - a. Conflict resolution.**
 - b. Conflict transformation.**
 - c. Conflict management.**