



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS
MARCH/APRIL 2016 EXAMINATION**

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

COURSE CODE: EHS 315
COURSE TITLE: International and Port Health Services

TIME ALLOWED: 2Hours
INSTRUCTION: Answer all questions (70%)

(1a) Highlight the key provisions of Article 31 of the International Health Regulations (IHR) 2005. **(10 marks)**

(b) Briefly discuss the advantages of International Disease Surveillance and Resolution (IDRS). **(7 marks)**

(c) Explain the term “FREE pratique” **(3 marks)**
(Total 20 marks)

(2) Write short notes on the following **(4 marks each; a total of 20 marks is obtainable):**

- (a) Port Health Services
- (b) Communicable disease
- (c) Cross-connection
- (d) Public health surveillance
- (e) Verification

(3a) Enumerate the environmental health services that are being implemented at Port Health **(8 marks)**.

(b) Discuss the various pests and vector control measures used in Port Health services **(8 marks)**.
(A total of 16 obtainable marks)

(4) Write a summary of the history of Port Health Services in Nigeria **(14 marks)**.