



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
MARCH/APRIL 2015 EXAMINATION**

**Programme: Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution**

**PCR711: Introduction to Peace Studies**

**Time Allowed:** 3 hours

**Instruction:** Answer any three questions

1. Highlight five traditional approaches to conflict prevention, management and resolution in Africa and discuss any two of them.
2. Define the following concepts:
  - (i) Conflict
  - (ii) Conflict resolution
  - (iv) Just – war
  - (v) Pacifism
  - (vi) Gender
3. Discuss in detail each of the following components of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR).
  - a. mediation
  - b. Negotiation
  - c. arbitration
4. What is conflict analysis? Identify and discuss various tools of conflict analysis.
5. Critically discuss various factors affecting communication in conflict management.