

NATIONAL OPEN

UNIVERSITY OF

NIGERIA 14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY JUNE/JULY EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: ESM341

COURSE TITLE: Introduction to instrumentation measurements

and field methods in environmental science

(2units)

TIME ALLOWED: 2HRS 30 MINS

INSTRUCTION: ATTEMPT ANY FOUR QUESTIONS

1. Make an explanation on the classification of laboratory equipment

 $(7^{1}/_{2} \text{ marks})$

2. Describe remote sensing technique/process from the beginning to the end

 $(7^{1}/_{2} \text{ marks})$

- 3. Provide examples of investigations and suitable satellite sensor's needed for remote sensing imageries (7 ¹/₂ marks)
- 4. Discuss the protocols and concerns for PH and EC measurements

 $(7^{1}/_{2} \text{ marks})$

- 5. Explain the sources of bias and errors in sampling $(7^{1}/_{2} \text{ marks})$
- 6. Describe 4 meteorological observation instruments and the corresponding variables they measure (7 ¹/₂ marks)