



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
2013 EXAM**

Programme: PGD HIV/AIDS Education and Management

Course Code: HEM 712

Course Credit Unit: 2

Course Title – Legal and Ethical Issues in HIV/AIDS

Time Allowed: 2 hours

Total Score: 100 marks

Instruction: Answer any 4 questions

Question 1

- a. What is Law? (5 marks)
- b. Define ethics (5 marks)
- c. A constitution is defined as: (5 marks)
- d. What do you understand by Euthanasia? (10 marks)

Question 2

- a. What is the content of Section 17 (3) (a) of the 1999 Constitutions (10 marks)
- b. Section 17(3)(d) of the 1999 constitution states that: ----- (5 marks)
- c. List 10 rights of People Living with HIV/AIDS (10 marks)

Question 3

- a. The right to healthcare is much more than the right of access to medicine. Discuss (15 marks)
- b. What are the ethical issues that must be considered in HIV management (10 marks)

Question 4:

Audrey Chapman identified certain minimum conditions for a state to fulfil in respect of the right to health. Identify and briefly explain the conditions (25 marks)

Question 5:

There are three widely recognized principles in Nigerian Medical jurisprudence that apply to both clinical and research ethics. Mention the three principles and discuss accordingly (25 marks)

Question 6

- a. Identify at least 10 categories of individuals who can be eligible for HIV counseling (10 marks)
- b. Identify the necessary information or data that must be contained in any health care proxy form (15 marks)

