



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS**  
**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**JUNE/JULY 2013 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: CSS 745**

**COURSE TITLE: TYPES AND ANALYSIS OF SECURITY THREATS.**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2HRS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER 3 QUESTIONS IN ALL**

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1 mark for correct use of English Language

1.
  - (a) Define human/manmade Security threats. 5 marks
  - (b) What do you understand by Terrorism? 5 marks
  - (c) Give seven individual protective measures against terrorism that you know. 13 marks
  
2.
  - (a) Explain six types of human/manmade security threats. 12 marks
  - (b) Briefly explain Tsunami giving three effects? 5 marks
  - (c) Define Earthquakes giving three effects. 6 marks
  
3.
  - (a) Mention 6 ways Geological Hazard/Threat can be controlled. 13 marks (1 mark for good grammar)
  - (b) Explain Hurricane 5 marks
  - (b) List 5 effects of Hurricane. 5 marks
  
4.
  - (a) What are the factors that makes a community vulnerable to hurricane 15 marks
  - (b) Give four ways of controlling enviromental hazard. 8 marks

Explain how VCA builds people's capacity to disaster mitigation and management based on its objectives. Give eight objectives. 23 marks