

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91 CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI - ABUJA.

FACULTY OF SCIENCE

OCTOBER/ NOVEMBER, 2016 2016 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CHM 302

COURSE TITLE: Polymer Chemistry 1

CREDIT UNIT: 2

TIME: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any Four Questions

QUESTION ONE

- 1ai) Distinguish between the following terms:
 - i) Polymer
 - ii) Monomer
 - iii) Polymerization
- 1aii) Give three examples of natural and synthetic polymers.
- 1b) Enumerate on classification of polymers.

QUESTION TWO

- 2a) State and explain the two basic patterns of polymerization.
- 2b) Write the reaction showing the formation of Polyethylene.

QUESTION THREE

- 3a) In each of the underlisted addition chain growth reactions below, outline the causes of the following terms
 - i. Termination of the Cationic Addition- Chain growth reaction
 - ii. Termination of the Anionic Chain growth reaction
 - iii. Termination of the Radical Chain growth reaction
- 3b) Differentiate between Homopolymers, Copolymers and Terpolymers.

QUESTION FOUR

- 4a) What is Cross-linking?
- 4b) Discuss briefly the effect of cross-linking on polymers
- 4c) What effect does vulcanization have on natural rubber?

QUESTION FIVE

- 5a) Write short notes on the following:
 - I. Elastomers
 - II. Fibers
 - III. Resins
 - IV. Thermosetting
 - V. Thermoplastics
- 5b) State the main source of raw materials for the production of polymers.

QUESTION SIX

- 6a) Mention and describe the types of polymer configuration.
- 6b) Write briefly on the effect of polymer configurations on the physical properties of polymers.
- 6c) Explain biodegradation in polymers.