



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

End of Semester Examination

October, 2016

Programme: B.Sc. Criminology and Security Studies

Course Code: CSS 381

3 Credit Units

Course Title: Domestic Violence

Time Allowed: 2hrs

Instruction: Section A question(s) is **Compulsory** and **any two** questions in Section B.

Section A

1. When one's self or public identity has been threatened, there are at least three tactics by which the threat may be reduced. State and discuss the 3 tactics of violence threat reduction **(30 Marks)**.

Section B.

2. Discuss briefly the following:
 - a). Gender based violence
 - b). Violence and sacrifice
 - c). Common couple violence - **(20Marks)**
3. Mention and discuss four types of Intimate partner violence **(20Marks)**.
4. Discuss the exclusive right of government to the use of violence **(20 Marks)**.
5. Several barriers prevent quitting abusive relationship. Mention and discuss five barriers **(20 Marks)**