

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Jabi, Abuja Faculty Agricultural Sciences October/November, 2016

Department: Agricultural Economics and Extension

Course Code: AEM 450

Course Title: Agricultural Finance and Marketing

Credit Unit: 3

Total Score: 100 Marks Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Instruction: Answer 5 questions from 7 questions.

- 1. (a) List the procedures of Agricultural loan repayment? 5marks
 - (b) Briefly explain Five (5) procedures of Agricultural loan repayment? 15 marks
- 2. (a)Define the concepts of market as regard agricultural products? 4 marks
 - (b) List and briefly explain four types of Market structures? 16 marks
- 3. (a)Define the term Elasticity of supply? 2 marks
 - (b) List and briefly explain the basic determinants of the elasticity of supply of a commodity with respect to its own price. 18 marks
- 4. (a) Define the concepts of marketing as regard agricultural products? 6 marks
 - (b) List 10 problems of agricultural marketing in your Nigeria. 14 martks
- **5.** (a) List of Sources of finances readily available to peasant farmers? 4 marks
 - (b) Highlight the limitations of the Institutional or formal and Non-institutional sources of finance. 16 marks
- 6. (a) What is farm budget? 5 marks
 - (b)List the 3 types of Farm Budgeting? 3 marks
 - (c) Enumerate the criticisms associated with budgeting as a farm planning tool? 12marks
- 7. (a) Enumerate the two types of financial control? 2 marks
 - (b) Briefly discuss two methods of financial control a farmer should adopt for efficient financial management on a commercial farm? 18 marks