

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS SCHOOL OF EDUCATION OCTOBER 2013 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: EDU 721

COURSE TITLE: PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING

TIME ALLOWED:2 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER 1 AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS.

1. a.What is motivation

(5 marks)

- b. Explain three (3) ways by which school pupils can be motivated to learn using Bruner's model (15 marks)
 - c. Discuss Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs

(10 marks)

Total = 30 marks

2.a. List any five(5) demerits of punishment.

(5 marks)

- b. State five (5) implications of Skinner's learning theory for the management of class behaviour (15 marks)
- 3. a. Explain the following concepts with examples;
 - Extrinsic motivation
 - ii. Intrinsic motivation
 - iii. Reinforcement
 - iv. Schedule of reinforcement marks)

(20

4.a. Briefly discuss three (3) cognitive dimensions of motivation theory by Weiner

(15

marks)

b. Explain how any two of these cognitive dimensions affect motivation. (5marks)

Total = 20 marks