



2013 EXAMINATIONS

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her. She did respond to training. And before very long she became indispensable to me and the household.

2. a. Distinguish between translation and interpreting.
b. Discuss the significance of translation to culture and civilization.
3. Explain the following terms as they relate to translation:
 - Borrowing
 - Calques
 - Equivalence
 - Modulation
 - Adaptation
4. Mention and discuss the major problems of English – Arabic translation and suggest how they can be overcome.
5. Enumerate and discuss the characteristics of a short story.

Signature & Date
Examiner

Signature & Date
Head of Unit