

## NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS MARCH/APRIL 2016 EXAMINATION SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**COURSE CODE: CSS341** 

COURSE TITLE: POLICING AND LAW ENFORCEMENT IN NIGERIA

**Time Allowed: 2 hours** 

**Instructions: Attempt 3 questions in all.** 

- 1 (a). Before the emergence of the colonial master in Nigeria there were police formations in different communities of the country. Discuss policing in centralized communities of precolonial Nigeria.

  10 MARKS
- 1 (b). Enumerate the common nature of policing in both Northern and Western communities in the pre-colonial Nigeria according to Rotimi (1977).

  13 MARKS
- 2 (a). The police service commission is a body overseeing the affairs of the Nigeria police force.Explain its functions and achievements.10 MARKS
- 2 (b). Highlight the challenges faced by the Police service commission in Nigeria . 13 MARKS
- 3 (a). Enumerate the peculiarities of the challenges of the Nigeria police. 8 MARKS
- 3b).Outline five (5) challenges faced by police in maintaining law and order. 15 MARKS
- 4 (a). List and explain the types of training in the Nigeria police force. 11 MARKS
- 4 (b).Discuss briefly the following training courses organized by the Nigeria police force. 12 MARKS
  - 1. Intermediate Command Course (ICC)
  - 2. Junior Command Course (JCC)
  - 3. Advanced Detective Course (ADC)
  - 4. Assistant Superintendent of Police (ASP) Course
- 5 (a). What do you understand by community policing? 8 MARKS
- 5 (b). Human rights are the natural rights of every citizen in a country. Discuss the causes of human right violation by the police according to Femi Otubanjo (2005). 15 MARKS