



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS
SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES
JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

Programme: Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution

PCR811: Theories in Conflict Management

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Instruction:

Answer any three

questions

1. (a) What is Multi-track Diplomacy.
(b) Briefly discuss the roles and importance of any five (5) actors of the track in conflict transformation or peacebuilding activities.
2. (a) What is post-conflict reconstruction?
(b) Differentiate between reconstructive peace building and transformative peace building
3. Explain the following approaches to conflict resolution:
(i) The Judicial Approach.
(ii) The Conciliatory Approach.
4. (a) Define the term Third - party.
(b) Explain the following conflict resolution methods: (i) Mediation (ii) Negotiation (iii) Arbitration (iv) Conciliation
5. Define the following concepts:
(a) Peacemaking (b) Peacekeeping (c) Peace building (d) Prevention Deployment? (e) Cooperation with Regional Organization.