



National Open University Of Nigeria  
Department of Criminology and Security Studies  
Faculty of Social Sciences  
University Village, Jabi, Abuja  
Pen on Paper Examinations. June 2017 \_2  
Course Code: CSS 361

Course Title: : **JUVENILE INSTITUTIONS AND JUVENILE CORRECTIONS IN NIGERIA**

Time Allowed: 3hours

Course Unit: 3

Instruction: Answer 4 Questions in All. **1 mark for good grammar**

1. (a). What is Juvenile delinquency? (5marks)  
(b). Using any theory of your choice, explain the causative factors of juvenile delinquency in Nigeria. (12.5marks)
2. (a) Name four central activities included in the scope of Juvenile Justice administration in Nigeria. (10 marks)  
(b). Relying on the Abuja National Conference of 2002, discuss four (4) recommendations that were proposed to facilitate reform and changes in the administration of juvenile justice in Nigeria' (7.5 marks)
3. (a). Differentiate between Bostals and Remand Homes (8 marks)  
(b). Explain the steps considered as appropriate in the trial of delinquent offenders. (9.5 marks)
4. Discuss the concept of "Offender Information Management System" (OIMS) in the administration of Juvenile Justice in Nigeria. 17.5 marks
5. (a). Name the conditions that influence the classification of juvenile prisons as "having advanced criminal tendency". (10 marks)  
(b). React to the assertion that "imprisonment could serve as a small, though important part of the whole process of treating juveniles" (Oduwale, 2010). 7.5 marks
6. Write short notes on **any four** of the following concepts: (17.5 marks)
  - (a). Juvenile Justice System (JJS) in Nigeria.
  - (b). Rehabilitation of juvenile offenders.
  - (c). Minor children re-socialization centres.
  - (d). Juvenile sex offenders.
  - (e). Pre-trial procedure.