

National Open University of Nigeria, University Village, 91 Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi, Abuja Faculty of Sciences

CIT478 Artificial Intelligence – (2 Credits)

Answer any four (4) questions in $2^{1}/_{2}$ Hours.

Each question carries $17^{1/2}$ marks.

- 1 (a) Describe the term Artificial Intelligent (AI) and List three different approaches in defining artificial intelligence (9 marks)
- 1 (b) Identify four (4) fields that are linked or associated with AI. (4 marks)
- 1(c) Outline three tasks that can be successfully performed by AI. $(4^{1/2} \text{ Marks})$
- 2(a) Describe an agent and list examples.(4 marks)
- 2(b) Write short notes on three of the following:
 - (i) Observability
 - (ii) Continuity
 - (iii) Episodicity
 - (iv) Determinism (9 marks)
- 2(c) Identify three features of an Agent $(4^{1/2} \text{ marks})$
- 3(a)With a diagram describe Goal Directed agent (6 marks)
- 3(b) Explain the term "Problem Space" give example(7 marks)
- 3(c)Outline three steps for a generic searching process $(4^{1/2} \text{ marks})$
- 4(a) Describe an uninformed search and outline two types. (6 marks)
- 4(b) Organize the following into Informed and Uninformed Search:
 - (i) Best First Search

- (ii) A Greedy Algorithm
- (iii) A Beam Search
- (iv) Hill Climbing
- (v) Breadth-first search
- (vi) Tree Search
- (vii) Depth-first search

(1 mark each for correct placement, max 7)

- 4(c) Outline three features of Knowledge Representation Languages (4^{1/2} marks)
- 5(a) Explain Knowledge representation. (5 marks)
- 5(b) Locate four advantages of an Expert System (8 marks)
- 5(c)Outline three fields that are linked or associated with AI (4^{1/2}marks)
- 6 (a) Write short notes on the following
 - (i) Robotics
 - (ii) Expert System
 - (iii) Knowledge Base (3 marks each)
- 6 (b)) Identify four (4) features of Knowledge Representation Language (4 marks)
- 6 (c) Outline three areas where LISP has been used. (4^{1/2}marks)