



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS**  
**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION**

CSS361: JUVENILE INSTITUTIONS AND JUVENILE CORRECTIONS IN NIGERIA

Time Allowed: 2hours

Instructions: Attempt question 1 and any other 2 Questions. 1 is Compulsory. Clear Presentation of ideas with examples/ illustrations will attract more marks.

1. (a) What is Juvenile Justice Administration?  
(b) Discuss five (5) Causes of Juvenile Delinquency.
2. (a) State and Explain three (3) ways to curb the Nigeria Youths from delinquent acts  
(b) Discuss the Nigeria Experience in Juvenile Justices Administration
2. Cite three (3) Theoretical frame work that explains the causes of Delinquency
4. Write short notes on the following terms:
  - (a) Remand Homes
  - (b) Foster Institutions
  - (c) Borstals
  - (d) Juvenile Court
5. (a) State and Explain three (3) ways to reduce the overcrowding of Juvenile Institutions in Nigeria  
(b) What are the effects of Juvenile acts