

PCR113

_____ is a general condition of stability, equity and order in a specific environment.

Peace

_____ is a process whereby changes are effected in individual's behaviour attitude and perception of life.

Education

The culture of ----- propagates intergroup harmony.

Peace

With the beginning of _____ and the rise of militarism, peace educators were stigmatised, attacked for their anti- militaristic and non-patriotic stance.

World War I

----- begins in the minds of men; it is in the minds of men that the defence of peace must be constructed.

War

The Gulf _____ brought a new impetus to peace education.

Wars

Conflict over misappropriation of public utility in a given political setting is an example of ----- conflict.

Resource-based

Conflict _____ is always more productive at the latent stage.

Prevention

_____ is a long-term peace and development process that has pre-conflict and post-conflict dimensions.

Peace-building

The diplomatic effort towards suppressing violence between the conflicting parties is called _____.

Peace making

_____ has to do with what the individual learns about the proper way for the sexes to behave.

Gender

A school of thought contends that the physical composition of boys and not the society that perpetuates gender gap is _____

Biology

_____ give people a false sense of security and superiority.

Prejudice and racism

Studies show that in some cases _____ directly instruct their children concerning racism and other forms of discrimination.

Parents

_____ can give children a sense of role models to emulate in society.

History

_____ means struggle over values or resources between two parties.

Conflict

The two dimensions of conflict are negative and _____ conflict

Positive

_____ is a major determinant of development in any given society.

Leadership

___ Education has been created to provide language teachers with content resources that might otherwise be difficult to obtain.

Civic

In a ___ society, credible election is a crucial factor of political legitimacy.

Democratic

___ societies could be very difficult to nurture in a dictatorial political system.

Civil

___ refers to people that fail to differentiate among individuals, peoples, and societies

Stereotype

___ implies placing the common good of society before private and personal interests

Citizenship

___ responsibilities include taking care of oneself and fulfilling responsibilities to one's family, friends, and neighbours.

Personal

___ responsibility include the obligation to be honest, compassionate, tolerant and open-minded to negotiation.

Civic

The idea of equality among people, as a natural right to which all people are entitled developed in Ancient ---- philosophy.

Greek

John Locke considered life, freedom and property as being the unchanging natural ---- of people.

Rights

Habeas Corpus Act in 1679 represented the last decisive breakthrough in the firm embodiment of the idea of -----in national law

human rights

The implementation of the human rights' idea in continental Europe began from ___

France

Racial discrimination is a threat to the prevalence of _____

Human rights

The right to___ forms the basis of all other rights

Life

Disarmament is a form of ----- peace-building.

Post-conflict

Human rights violation refers to euphemism for the worst kind of crime that ___ can commit against its citizens.

State

War and___ have come to dominate the experience of man over the ages.

Peace

Government is Track ----- diplomacy in peace-building process.

False

_____ has the tendency to escalate into open confrontation among conflicting parties if not constructively addressed at the latent stage.

Conflict

Identity conflict is a form of _____ conflict

Value-based

Since the end of the _____ War, the world has witnessed a few conflicts between nations.

Cold

A _____ approach in managing conflict is predicated on the belief that power may counter power.

balance of power

_____ is a process in which parties in conflict make a series of proposals in order to reach an amicable agreement.

Negotiation

The idea of managing conflict through third party intervention could be traced to ancient _____

Greece

_____ are the most regular peacemaking agent for the children in the home.

Parents

Someone who breaks the law and customs of the society could be tried by the _____

customary law courts

_____ can be considered to be the state of general agreement and focus for a common good.

Unity

Peace culture can be promoted and transmitted through peace ----

Education

Conflict within an individual is called ---- conflict.

Intra-personal

_____ education propagates non-violence and inter-group harmony.

Peace

Corporate business organisations are an aspect of ---- diplomacy.

Track-two

Conflict between Nigeria and Cameroon over Bakassi Peninsula is an example of _____ conflict.

International

----- is a Continuum, which if interrupted can result in confusion and conflict.

Peace

Peacekeeping operation is a form _____

Third-party intervention strategy

_____ is an expert in peace-building and conflict transformation expert

John Paul Lederach

Which of the following is not an admirable element of peace?

Avoidance

The earliest education reformers who participated in peace education programmes in the 21st century were chiefly philosophers, ----- and teachers.

Clergyman

A wider implementation of peace education programmes in Europe began shortly after -----.

World War II

___ is the key concept that promotes tolerance, inter-group harmony and collective development actions in a non-violent terrain.

Culture of peace

The integration of peace education and development became popular through the UN decade for___

Development

Peace enforcement is a _____ initiative.

Trouble shooting

_____ can manifest in schools through teachers' responses to students and other circumstances.

Gender bias

During the 1990s, ----- deliberately emphasised on the promotion of synergy among intercultural education, human rights protection and education for tolerance

peace education

Vriens posits that Peace education is confronted with the following challenges except__

Accountability of human progress

The _____ approved a law on equal right to education for boys and girls in the year 1972.

US Congress

One of these is not among the elements identified by Michael Lund in conflict prevention.

Technical withdrawal

----- is characterized by the absence of physical and structural violence.

Positive peace

Pollack's analysis on gender holds that nurture and environment have considerable effect on the formation of----- differences.

Gender

Honey, Moeller, Brunner, Bennett, Clements, and Hawkins in their findings in 1998 established differences in the way the female child and male child view -----.

Technological innovation

Racism, xenophobia and prejudice can instigate ____.

Identity conflict

Research shows that children as young as ____ can identify people by whether they are black or white.

Two

In any organised human society, _____ is antithesis to inter-group harmony?

Nepotism

____ is a specific area of study that inspires dreams and stimulates pride about peoples past.

History

_____ has great influence on a child inclination towards racism and prejudice

Socialisation

The role that the particular society allocates to the school and the specific form of teacher training determine the teacher's ____.

Pedagogical orientation

One of these is not among the five types of skills that represent criteria for good teachers.

Aggressive skills

Peace education programmes can be divided into the following broad groups except

Racial-oriented programmes

Freedom scholars posit that ----- are fought for, and not earned freely from the oppressed.

Human rights

A catalogue of human rights that was first formulated in human history in 1976 was the _____.

Virginia Bill of Rights

Human Rights can be categorized into the following dimensions except -----

Ethnic discrimination rights

The primary responsibility of the United Nations organization is ____

Prevention of global chaos and preservation of world peace

One of the following is not an instrument for managing peace

Vengeance

One of the main tasks of _____ is to ensure equity in people's access to essentials that guarantee survival.

Social and economic rights

_____ is a major threat to peace-building.

Hate speech

Which among the following is NOT a pre-conflict peace-building activity?

Disarmament

_____ does not promote peace culture in a heterogeneous society.

Parochial worldview

Track-two diplomacy involves both individuals and _____.

Non-governmental organisations

_____ is the bedrock of national progress, peace and development.

Unity

_____ has become a necessary element of societal development.

Education

Which of the following is not an element of inter-group unity?

Dominance

_____ is not a component of track-two diplomacy in peace-building.

The police sector

Which of the following elements does not promote a peaceful religious culture?

Fundamentalism

One of these is not among the components of peace education

Group hatred

Gender tolerance can be ensured through the following except _____

Discrimination

_____ is golden and germane for development, stability and progress.

Peace

The revolution in information technology has promoted ----- and peace-building.

Peace education

_____ targets all aspects of the state structure and requires a wide range of agents for proper implementation.

Peace-building

_____ is the core agent of peace-building within the spectrum of multi-track diplomacy.

Government

The United Nations plays strategic role in peace-building process at the _____

level.

International

Many___ agreements in peace-building collapse because the ground below has not been prepared.

Top-down

Former UN Secretary General___ introduced peace-building into the security and development framework of the UN,

Boutros Boutros-Ghali

___ contend that civil society and civic culture tend to frustrate change and progress toward a more just and equitable society.

Marxists

Civil society and social capital are important for -----

Peace-building