

## **National Open University Of Nigeria**

## 14/16 Ahmadu Bello Way, Victoria Island, Lagos. Faculty of Social Sciences DEPARTMENT CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

Pen on Paper Examinations. September 2016
Course Code: CSS 354. Course Title: Special Categories of Offenders
Instruction: Answer 3 questions in all.

**Time: 2hours** 

- **1a).**List and discuss the problems with legal definition of crime as observed by Bohn and Haley (2002).
- **1b).** Examine common computer crime techniques.
- **2a).** What motivate terrorists' acts?
- **2b).** List and discuss the link between substance abuse to violent behaviours as stated by Siegel (2006).
- **3a).** Define the concept of Punishment.
- **3b).** What is the purpose of Punishment?
- **4a).** Discuss the modalities for imposing sentences on offenders.
- **4b).** Discuss the three (3) sentencing structures.
- **5a).** What are the obstacles of confronting policing in Nigeria?
- **5b).** Suggest the way for the improvement of the Nigeria Police by Odekunle (2004).