

National Open University Of Nigeria 14/16 Ahmadu Bello Way, Victoria Island, Lagos. School of Arts and Social Sciences Pen on Paper Examinations. 2016/2017 Academic Session Course Code: CSS 772. Course Title: Criminal Justice Administration in Nigeria.

Instruction: Answer 3 questions in all.

Time: 2hours

1 mark for good use of English Language.

- 1. Criminology is the study of causation, correction, and prevention of crime. Discuss. 23 marks
- 2. (a) Discuss the Beijing Rules recommendations to juvenile corporal punishment. (15marks (b) Discuss the arguments in favour of Canning as a form of punishment (8 marks)
 - 3 (a) Explain in detail "Juvenile in trouble or at social risk". 8marks
 - (b) Discuss the general defences open to an accused person facing trial. 15marks
- 4a. Explain in detail what you understand by Criminal Responsibility 8marks
- b. Discuss five (5) exceptions to Criminal Responsibility 15marks
 - 5. Discuss in detail the sanctions which exist under traditonal legal systems. Base your examples on the Nigerian context. 23 marks