



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION**

Programme: Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution
PCR817: THEORIES OF PEACE EDUCATION AND CONFLICT
Time Allowed: 3 hours
Instruction: Answer any three questions

- 1. “Boko Haram menace has become a threat to the corporate social existence of Nigeria”. As a student of peace studies and conflict resolution, advise the Federal Government on how the killing of innocent citizens could be eradicated and sustainable peace accomplished.**
- 2. “Without the entrenchment of fundamental human rights, a state can hardly have peace and development”. Discuss.**
- 3. Critically appraise the impact of Amnesty Programme on peace and security of the Niger Delta area of Nigeria.**
- 4. “Kidnapping menace is a threat to national peace and security” Comment critically.**
- 5. (a) Is there any relationship between human empowerment and peace promotion? Explain
(b) When is peace enforcement inevitable in a crisis-ridden state? Discuss**

