



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA, ABUJA**  
**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way,**  
**Jabi-Abuja**

**FACULTY OF ARTS**  
**October/November Examinations**

**2016**

**Course Code:** CTH 432  
**Course Title:** Applied Ethics  
**Credit Unit:** 2  
**Time Allowed:** 2 hrs

**Instruction:** Answer Questions ONE and TWO others

1. Comment on the following ethical principles:  
(a) Beneficence (b) Non-maleficence (c) Paternalism **(30 marks)**
2. John Stuart Mill's harm principle has been adopted by both proponents and opponents of suicide. Demonstrate the usage of this principle by the two sides. **(20 marks)**
3. Discuss self-defence and capital punishment as they affect right to life. **( 20 marks)**
4. List and discuss four causes of terrorism. **(20 marks)**
5. Discuss principles of proportionality and discrimination as they affect justice in the conduct of war (*jus in bello*). **( 20 marks)**