



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION**

PROGRAMME: Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution

PCR815 Peace Building and Humanitarianism

Instruction: Answer any three questions

Time Allowed: 3 hours

- 1. Discuss the trend of war in the twentieth century**
- 2. (a) Outline the basic standards of International law and the principles of humanitarianism (b) Outline the criteria for humanitarian intervention**
- 3. Discuss the effectiveness of formal mechanisms, instruments and institutions-building process for countering the problems posed by organisation's involved in terrorist activities?**
- 4. Discuss with examples the various stages of conflict and the strategic steps in managing conflict**
- 5. Discuss the following dimensions of post conflict peacebuilding (a) Structural (b) Relational (c) Personal**