

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS MARCH/APRIL 2016 EXAMINATION

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

COURSE CODE: HEM 726:

COURSE TITLE: Clinical, Diagnostic and Therapeutic Services of HIV/AIDS

TIME: 1½ hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer ALL Questions.

QUESTION 1 30 marks

a. Using appropriate examples differentiate between humoral immunity and cell mediated immunity. (10marks)

- b. Discuss in details what you understand by the term Interferons? (10marks)
- **1c.** Use some examples to explain in details what the term CD4 entails (10 marks; 2 marks each)

QUESTION 2 20 marks

Discuss clearly the <u>four</u> steps that are involved in the life cycle of HIV infection.

QUESTION 3 20 marks

3a. Discuss in details the structural components of HIV cell. (14 marks)

3b). i. List the body fluids used for rapid testing of HIV infection (3marks)

ii Explain the formats of rapid testing (3marks) $\,$

Total 6 marks, 1 mark each