



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS  
SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2015 EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: ESM 324**

**TIME: 2HRS 30MINS**

**COURSE TITLE: URBAN ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT (2 units)**

**INSTRUCTION: Attempt Question 1 and any THREE questions**

1. Differentiate between rural and urban areas(22 marks)
2. Discuss urban renewal activities in any city of your choice.(16 marks)
3. Mention and discuss the reasons for poor waste management.(16 marks)
4. Mention and discuss the major factors that led to the development of urbanization in Nigeria.(16 marks)
5. Highlight the various forms of interactions between rural and urban settlements. (16 marks)
6. Explain the economic advantages of urban environment.(16 marks)