

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY MARCH/APRIL 2014 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: NSS 504

COURSE TITLE: MEDICAL/SURGICAL NURSING

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS

1a. Define stress (2mks)

b. List three etiology of stress with examples of each (3mks)

- c. Describe the nursing management of a patient in stress (9mks)
- d. Explain stressors of critical care nursing (6mks)
- 2 a. Define nosocomial infection (2mks)
 - b. Enumerate the types of transmission (5mks)
 - c. List the common sites of infection (5mks)
 d. Discuss nursing intervention for infection control (8mks)
- 3. a. What is traumatic injury? (2mks)
 - b. Enumerate the causes of traumatic injury (5mks)
- c. List five (5) diagnostic test of a trauma patient (5mks) d. Discuss immediate nursing actions to reverse traumatic shock (8mks)
- 4. Death is an inevitable event every living being faces. Dying is a process, which can occur suddenly or over time and involve the dying persons, family members, friend, colleagues and the health care providers working with the patient.
- a. Discuss the dying process

(5mks)

b. Explain the stage of dying trajectory

(5mks)

c. Discuss the responsibility of a professional nurse to the dying patient and their family

(10mks)

5 a. Discuss the post -exposure precautions of tuberculosis (10mks)

b. Enumerate the 5 phases of HIV/ AIDS infection (10mks)

- 6. Write briefly on the following conditions a. Sickle cell disease

- b. Thyrotoxicosis
 c. Hypertensive crisis
 d. Suicide attempt each)

(5mks