



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS
MARCH/APRIL 2016 EXAMINATION
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

COURSE CODE: CSS452

COURSE TITLE: VICTIMS OF CRIME AND HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS

TIME ALLOWED: 2HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: Attempt questions one and two others.

1a. what is crime? **5marks**

- b. Mention and discuss the elements of crime. 10marks**
- c. Explain the legal and sociological definitions of crime. 15 marks**

2a. what is organized Crime?

- b. list and discuss two types of organized crimes. 20marks**

3. a. what do you understand by the term ‘‘Criminal Investigation’’ **5marks**

- b. Briefly discuss the stages of criminal investigation 15 marks.**

4. Mention and discuss four tools of crime investigation in law enforcement agencies.
20marks

5. List and explain five treatments of victims in the criminal justice Administration. **20 marks**