



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION**

PCR362 Urban Violence and Security
Time Allowed: 2hrs.

Instruction: Answer any 3 questions.

1a. What is the UN's definition of an urban centre?

b Name and describe four general characteristics of an urban centre

2a. Based principally on the information you have gathered from this course, state the five main areas of interest to be considered when speaking of the benefits of urbanisation or urban growth.

b What problems are underdeveloped countries faced with regarding against the realization of the benefits of urbanization?

3 Violence is destructive. It may be directed at either animate or inanimate objects. Describe briefly the other characteristics of violence

4 Name and discuss the factors that constitute violence

5 What types of urban violence involve young people? Discuss Moral Decadence as one of the factors responsible for that.