



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES  
SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION  
JANUARY/FEBRUARY, 2018**

**Programme: Agricultural Extension and Management**

**Course Title: Gender Issues in Agriculture**

**Course Code: ARD 513**

**Credit Unit: 3**

**Total Score: 70 Marks**

**Time Allowed: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION:**

**Answer Compulsory question 1 (30 marks) and any 4 questions (10 marks each).**

1) a. Identify and discuss the criteria used in differentiating rural/urban communities

(14 marks)

b. Enumerate the objectives of agricultural extension

(6 marks)

c. Differentiate between the followings

i. Gender & sex

(4 marks)

ii. Gender equity & equality

(4 marks)

d. What is gender segregation?

(2 marks)

Total (30 marks)

2) a. Define, explain, exemplify the following;

i. gender awareness

(2 marks)

ii. gender stratification

(2 marks)

iii. gender mainstreaming

(2 marks)

iv. sex roles

(2 marks)

b. What is social class?

(2 marks)

Total (10 marks)

3) a. Describe three (3) criteria for social stratification in Nigeria (6 marks)

- b. Identify the steps involved in evaluation (4 marks)
- Total (10 marks)
- 4) a. Describe the divisions in class structure (4 marks)
- b. Discuss any two (2) forms of social mobility (4 marks)
- c. What is migration? (2 marks)
- Total (10 marks)
- 5) a. List the five (5) stages of psycho-sexual development of a child (5 marks)
- b. Describe and exemplify the two forms of agricultural technologies (5 marks)
- Total (10 marks)
- 6) a. Advance any five (5) ways of reducing poverty among women (5 marks)
- b. What are the effect of climate change? (5 marks)
- Total (10 marks)
- 7) a. Describe the importance of ICT in agriculture (6 marks)
- b. Identify the solutions to gender segregation (4 marks)
- Total (10 marks)