



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES DEPARTMENT**

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**JABI, ABUJA**

JULY 2017\_1 Examination

Course Code: CSS452

Course Title :Victims of Crimes and Human Rights Violations.

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Credit unit: 3

Instructions: Answer any three questions.

1. Analyze the contents of section 33 and 34 of the 1999 Constitution of Nigeria as it relates to the Fundamental Human Rights.**23 marks**

2a. what is Human Rights? **5marks**

b. Explain the concept generations of Rights **18MKS**

3a. who is a victim of crime?

3b. Explain the role of the victim during trial in criminal cases. **23MARKS**

**4a.** What are the Elements of crime? **10marks**

4b.Explain the legal and sociological definitions of crime.**13 marks**

5. Use the cases of Attorney-General of the Federation Vs. The Nigerian Bar Association (Ikeja) to explain the violations of fundamental human rights in Nigeria **23 marks**