



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**14/16, AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS**  
**SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**  
**JUNE 2013 EXAMINATIONS**

**Course Code: TSM 347.**

**Credit Unit: 2.**

**Course Title: Commercial Recreation Management**

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours.**

**Instructions: 1. Attempt Question 1 and any other two (2) Questions.**

**2. Question 1 is compulsory and carries 30 marks while the other 2 Questions carry 20 marks each.**

**3. Present all your points in coherent and orderly manner.**

**Question 1**

1a (i) Define Recreation.

(ii) Differentiate between Recreation and Leisure.

b. Explain in details children play and benefits.

c. Enumerate the four difficulties facing children's play.

**Question 2**

2a(i) Give two definitions of play by Kraus.

(ii) List 10 Tax -onomy of play types.

b. Explain five play themes.

**Question 3**

3a.Mention five effects of lack of play opportunity for children.

b. What is the meaning of transformative system?

c. Explain the characteristics of universal satisfier.

**Question 4**

4a. Identify and explain five needs and their leisure requirement.

b. List two main types of needs.

**Question 5**

5. List and explain any five determinants of leisure needs of people.