



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS**  
**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION**

TSM 347 COMMERCIAL RECREATION MANAGEMENT (2 CR)

TIME ALLOWED: 2HRS

INSTRUCTIONS: Attempt any 3 questions of your choice. Each question carries 23.3 marks. Present your answer legibly and logically using relevant examples.

- 1a. List and briefly describe the role of Local authorities in charity work.
  - b. State the difficulties facing children's play.
  - c. Discuss play from the Greeks' perspective and how it is encouraged among their children.
  - d. Describe play as an Arousal-seeking behavior.
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- 2a. List all the types of play according to Hughes (2002) and describe any FIVE.
  - b. Give any THREE definitions of play by Kraus (1971).
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- 3a. List and explain the THREE major components of playfulness.
  - b. Give FIVE play themes as suggested by Lindon (2001).
  - c. Enumerate FOUR benefits of play.
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- 4a. Mention the effects of deprivation of play on children.
  - b. Bradshaw classified social needs into four categories, list and explain these.
  - c. Mention and describe the THREE personal and family influences that affect leisure participation.
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- 5a. Mention and briefly describe the FIVE key principles of good tendering practice.

- b. State the FOUR types of volunteer as identified by Stanley Parker (1997).
- c. State the FOUR fundamental constraints that face the growth and development of recreation and domestic tourism.
- d. State FIVE benefits of community recreation and tourism.