

# NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY JUNE/JULY EXAMINATION

**COURSE CODE: CHM408** 

COURSE TITLE: POLYMER CHEMISTRY

TIME ALLOWED: 2 hrs

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any four questions

## Question 1

a) Write short notes on the following:

i) Monomer ii) homopolymer iii) copolymer

#### (6marks)

b) State five major differences between addition polymers and condensation polymers

 $(7^{\frac{1}{2}})$ 

#### marks)

c) What are geometric isomers? Give two examples.(4 marks)

## **Question 2**

- a) Identify the components of four condensation polymers and their uses  $(7^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{ marks})$ 
  - b) Differentiate between tactic and atactic polymers.

## (10 marks)

## **Question 3**

a) Differentiate between the types of polymer solvents.

## (6marks)

- b) Discuss the solution process which occurs when a polymer is added to a solvent **(5marks)** 
  - c) Explain how the following affects polymer solubility:
  - i) polarity ii) cross linking iii) molecular weight iv) branching

## $(6 \frac{1}{2} \text{ marks})$

## **Question 4**

a) Discuss in detail the mechanical properties of polymers

## $(8^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{ marks})$

- b) Enumerate five agents of degradation and likely susceptible polymers. (5marks)
- c) Define polymer degradation and enumerate types of polymer degradation. (4marks)

#### **Question 5**

a) Give a detailed explanation of copolymerization.

## (4marks)

b) Mention the benefits of copolymerization

## (4marks)

c) List and discuss the different types of copolymers

# (9 $\frac{1}{2}$ marks)

#### **Question 6**

a) Define the term chromatography

## (3marks)

b) Briefly write on the relevance of chromatography to the polymer

# industry (4 $\frac{1}{2}$ marks)

c) State any three physical properties of polymer that can be identified by the following techniques:

## (10 marks)

- i) infrared/FTIR ii) thermomechanical analysis
- ii) differential thermal analysis iv) X-ray