



National Open University Of Nigeria
14/16 Ahmadu Bello Way, Victoria Island, Lagos.
Faculty of Social Sciences
DEPARTMENT CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

Pen on Paper Examinations. September 2016
Course Code: CSS 743. Course Title: Principles of Security Practice and Management

Instruction: Answer 3 questions in all.

Time: 2hours

1a). Critically discuss the two (2) major factors that justify any act of violence. **(13 marks)**

1b).1). Critically discuss any **five (5)** of the following types of security.

- i. Food security
- ii. Health security
- iii. Economic security
- iv. Environmental security
- v. Personal security
- vi. Community security
- vii. Territorial security **(10 marks)**

2). Write short notes on the following approaches of security management.

- i. Idealism
- ii. Realism
- iii. Pluralism
- iv. Marxism
- v. Social constructivism
- viii. Human security. **(23 marks)**

3a). Performance Appraisal is a key tool of personnel management. Explain. **(8 marks)**

3b). List and Explain five (5) features of guerrilla warfare.(15 marks)

4a). Describe the cycle of domestic Violence.(10marks)

4b). Explain Five (5) causes of Domestic Violence.(13 marks)

5a). Highlight any **five (5)** sources of intelligence. (9 marks)

5b). Discuss briefly three (3) technical intelligence.(14 marks)