



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

September/ Oct2016 Academic Session

**CSS 491: EMERGENCY, RIOT AND DISASTER CONTROL
MANAGEMENT**

Time Allowed: 2hr

Credit unit: 3

Instructions: Answer questions one and any two others.

1. Briefly discuss three of the following terms:

- a. Emergency
- b. Elements of Crises
- c. Artificial Disaster
- d. Social Capital **30marks**

2A. What is crisis? **5marks**

2B. Clearly explain six types of Psychological Effects of Crisis. **15marks**

3. Discuss the relevance of collective behaviour theories to the study of social disorder **20marks**.

4. Identify the four (4) approaches in assessing the psychological impact of disaster management. **20marks**

5. . List and discuss the broad categories of Emergency **20marks**