



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL**

SCIENCES

MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION

PCR373: DEMOBILIZATION DISARMAMENT AND REINTEGRATION

Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Instruction: Answer any three (3) questions of your choice

1. Distinguish with illustrations the differences between war and conflicts.
2. Discuss the effects of Small arms on communal conflicts in Africa?
3. Compare and contrast the pattern of internal displacement in Northwestern and Southwestern Nigeria.
4. Mention and discuss the processes involved in demobilization.
5. Mention and discuss three major challenges facing the reintegration programme in post-conflicts countries in Africa.