

FBQ	The stage at which parties in conflict begin to experience gradual cessation of hostility arising from conflict weariness, hunger, sanctions or external intervention is referred to as	De-escalation			e
FBQ	is decoded message that helps the sender to know if the message had been received and how it has been understood.	Feedback			е
FBQ	Victims of war are often expected to be vengeful because of their	Traumatisation	Brutalization		е
FBQ	The Latin word "cide" means	killing			e
FBQ	Prisoners of  must at all times be humanely treated	War			€
FBQ	It can be argued that what distinguishes most clearly the legal way from the social way of resolving disputes in domestic/municipal terms is that law always requires a of social facts into legal facts.	Translation			e
FBQ	The U.S.A. invaded to capture her president General Noriega	Panama			е
FBQ	A form of social conduct based on justice, impartiality legitimacy, equity and fairness in awarding distributing and sharing what is due is known as	Social Justice			е
FBQ	Any pattern of preferential treatment of sex in education, employment and leadership roles is referred to as	Gender Discrimination			е

FBQ	is referred to as ability of women to have resources, access, skills and self – esteem to participate fully in the decision that control and attract their levels	Woman Empowerment		
FBQ	characteristics of Nigerian society comprises three major features namely multi-ethnics, multi-linguistic & multi-religious, multi cultural	Heterogeneity		•
FBQ	theory is of the view that a number and varying degrees of condition could be responsible for aggressive behaviour	Social learning		E
FBQ	period is also known as dark ages	Medieval		E
FBQ	The International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY) was established by the in the year 1993	Security Council		(e
FBQ	The theories of war center upon man's innate drives of which the analogies are drawn from animal behaviour	Biological		[6
FBQ	Thomson (2000:58) defines group as a community of people who have the conviction that they have a common fate based on issues of origin, kinship ties, traditions, cultural uniqueness, a shared history and possibly a shared language	Ethnic		(4)
FBQ	Sociologist Mark Juergensmeyer coined the phrase to describe the world view of religious adherents who have resorted to violence in defence of their faith	Cosmic War		(6

FBQ	Webster's Dictionary defines as a state of open and declared hostile armed conflict between states or nations, or a period of such conflict	War	E
FBQ	DPTconflict analytical tool Model stands for diagnosis, progress, and	Therapy	e
FBQ	is defined as those men and women, group or parties who are directly or indirectly involved in the conflict and have a significant stake in the outcome.	Stakeholder	е
FBQ	According to Maslow, the starting point for motivation theory is the also called needs	Physiological	е
FBQ	The United Nations General Assembly adopted the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of in 1948	Genocide	е
FBQ	The International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY) was established by the Security Council in the year	1993	e
FBQ	A violation of the rules as to the means and manner by which war is to be conducted once begun is referred to as	Crime Against Humanity	e
FBQ	The two major sources creating legally binding rules of international law are treaty and	Custom	e
FBQ	The principle of requires tempering the extent and violence of warfare in order to minimise destruction and casualties	Proportionality	e

FBQ	Jus ad bellum and just in bello are two sets of criteria in explaining	Just War			E
FBQ	analysis theories on war claim that war ultimately result from the allegiance of men to nations and from intimate link between the nation and the state	Nationalist			e
FBQ	The spirit of give and take and vice-visa that was encouraged in order to promote peaceful co-existence in our immediate environment in traditional African society is called	Reciprocity			е
FBQ	It is evident that in a situation where peaceful resolution to a conflict or hostilities is unachievable war or violent confrontation becomes	Inevitable	Unavoidable		e
FBQ	War brings about termination of relations and recognition of some treaties between the belligerent states	Diplomatic			e
FBQ	The Force Field Analysis was developed by an American Social Psychologist in 1951	Kurt Lewin			e
FBQ	The dropping of leaflets, periodic broadcast hours on radio and television targeted at causing in action among the opposing military forces and help to expedite surrenders is regarded as	Psychological			е
FBQ	is an offensive actions made by an individual, group, nations or state to prompt another nation to change their ways or behavior	Force			е

FBQ	A form of propaganda or other related activities embarked upon by one state for the purpose of causing revolt or civil strive in another state is called intervention	Subversive			е
FBQ	is the decode message that helps the sender to know if the message has been received and how it has been understood	Feedback			е
FBQ	Liberal political philosophy asserts that war could be eliminated by introducing universal  because people would surely vote out of office any belligerently inclined government	Suffrage			е
FBQ	is defined as graphical representation of a conflict in which the conflicting parties are placed in relation to the situation on ground	Conflict mapping			е
FBQ	Contradicting religious beliefs, ideological positions, and general worldview are the examples of conflict involving	Values			e
FBQ	The United Nations General Assembly adopted the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide in the year	1948			е
FBQ	is defined as post conflict "action to identify and support structures which tend to strengthen and solidify peace to avoid a relapse into conflict"	Post Conflict Peacebuilding			е
FBQ	The International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY) was established by the Security Council in the year	1993			e

FBQ	A violation of the rules as to the means and manner by which war is to be conducted once begun is referred to as	Crime Against Humanity			e
FBQ	What is the acronym for International Committee of the Red Cross	ICRC			е
FBQ	is a set of international rules, established by treaty or custom, which are specifically intended to solve humanitarian problems directly arising from international and non-international armed conflicts	International Humanitarian Law			е
FBQ	Aerial raid on Libya cities of Tripoli and Benghazi on April 15, 1986 successfully carried out by	United States of America			е
FBQ	The two major sources creating legally binding rules of international law are treaty and	Custom			е
FBQ	The principle of requires tempering the extent and violence of warfare to minimise destruction and casualties	Proportionality			е
FBQ	Jus ad bellum and just in bello are two sets of criteria in explaining theory	Just War			е
FBQ	analysis theories on war claim that war ultimately result from the allegiance of men to nations and from intimate link between the nation and the state	Nationalist			e
FBQ	The spirit of give and take and vice-visa that was encouraged in order to promote peaceful co-existence in our immediate environment in traditional African society is called	Reciprocity			е

FBQ	The belief that war of any kind is morally unacceptable and/or pragmatically not worth the cost is known as	Pacifism		
FBQ	is the belief that war is not inherently bad but can be a beneficial aspect of society	Militarism		
FBQ	theories of war center upon man's innate drives of which the analogies are drawn from animal behaviour	Biological		
FBQ	Thomson (2000:58) defines group as a community of people who have the conviction that they have a common fate based on issues of origin, kinship ties, traditions, cultural uniqueness, a shared history and possibly a shared language	Ethnic		
FBQ	Karl Von Clause Witz opines that is a continuation of polities by other means	War		
FBQ	Sociologist Mark Juergensmeyer coined the phrase to describe the world view of religious adherents who have resorted to violence in defence of their faith	Cosmic War		
FBQ	is defined by Webster's Dictionary as a state of open and declared hostile armed conflict between states or nations, or a period of such conflict	War		
FBQ	DPT conflict analytical tool Model stands for diagnosis, progress and	Therapy		
FBQ	A graphical representation of conflict in which the conflicting parties are placed in relation to the situation on ground is known as	Conflict mapping		

FBQ	is a process by which the root causes, dynamics, issues, and other fundamentals of conflict are examined, reviewed and unraveled through the use of various mechanisms for proper and better understanding of the conflict from several perspectives	Conflict Analysis	
FBQ	is defined as those men and women, group or parties who are directly or indirectly involved in the conflict and have a significant stake in the outcome	Stakeholder	
FBQ	According to Maslow, the starting point for motivation theory is the so called needs	Physiological	
FBQ	is defined as that set of activities associated with any given position in an organization, which include potential behaviours in that position, and not only those of the incumbent in question	Role	
FBQ	simply means the sum-total of all human existence which comprises norms, values, traditions, beliefs, customs, languages, patterns of behaviours, art music, food, mode of dressing and so on	Culture	
FBQ	opines that the degree of inequality in the distribution of resources generates inherent conflicts of interest	Karl Marx	
FBQ	Conflict between two or more individuals over an issue is referred to as conflict	Inter-personal	
FBQ	also means contradiction arising from differences in interests, ideas, ideologies, orientations, beliefs, perceptions and tendencies	Conflict	

MCQ	The period during which the basic causes of conflict remain in place, but the conflict behaviour and attitude has been significantly changed with reduced or less violence but with more political mobilization and negotiation is called	Mitigated stage	Escalation Phase	Contained Phase	Manifest Phase	A	e
MCQ	The people that are affected directly by the outcome of the conflict but who do not themselves feel to be directly involved are	Interested stakeholders	Secondary stakeholders	Primary stakeholders	Tertiary stakeholders	В	е
MCQ	What is the process which involves monitoring, observing and recording the trend of change and continuity in the conflict process called?	Conflict tracking	Conflict analysis	Conflict mapping	Conflict management	A	е
MCQ	A graphical representation of the conflict in which the conflicting parties are placed in relation to the situation on ground is known as	Interrelationship	Conflict analysis	Conflict Mapping	Peace education	С	е
MCQ	is one of the best known theorists and practitioners in the field of conflict transformation that posits that "social conflict emerges and develops on the basis of the meaning and interpretation people involved attach to the actions and events	Glen Fisher	John Paul Lederach	Karl Marx	Max Weber	В	е
MCQ	Which of the following options is not part of the contradicting value systems responsible for social conflict among the interacting parties?	Fulfilment progression	Religious beliefs	Ideological positions	General worldviews	A	е
MCQ	Military rule is usually facilitated or came into existence via	Coup de – tat	Violent means	Electioneering process	Autocratic means	A	е
MCQ	Karl Marx attributed war not to the behaviour of states but to the of society	People	Structure	Population	Leadership	В	e
MCQ	Between 1950 – 1996 period, conflict was believed to have constituted between 33 and 47 percent of all global conflicts	Resource	Racial	Religious	Political	С	е
MCQ	The concept reprisal was known as among the Roman	Represaglia	Andrepsia	Persona non grata	Periculum in mora	A	e

MCQ	The Hague Conference of 1899 on the pacific settlement of International disputes led to the creation of an institution known as	International Court of Justice	International Supreme Court	International Criminal Tribunal	Permanent Court of Arbitration	D	•
MCQ	The former president of the Federal Republic Yugoslavia that was handed over to court for trial over multiple counts of murder, detention, deportation and other atrocities	Andrew Smith	Milosevic Anthony	Slobadan Milosevic	Michael Gobachel	С	е
MCQ	Libya cities of Tripoli and Benghazi was attacked by the United States of America bombers (Air Craft) on	April 15,1986	June 12,1993	October 1,1960	May 3,1982	А	е
MCQ	The International Law Commission was established by the United Nations General Assembly in the year	1945	1947	1924	1963	В	е
MCQ	What does the acronym USSR stands for?	United States Security Reform	Union of States Socialist Republic	Union of South South Republic	United States Social Reform	В	е
MCQ	The legitimacy of the killing of an attacker where this is absolutely necessary for self-defence is also known in another expression as	Albi – ni – to	Persona – non – grata	Amynes nomon	De – jury	С	е
MCQ	The United Nations Organization was formerly known as	Committee of Nation	Congress of Nations	League of Nations	Organization of Nations	С	е
MCQ	During the Gulf war in 1991, United State of America deployed missile to Israel to neutralize the potency or destroy the Iraqi scud missiles fired against Israel.	Patriot missile	Send missile	Neutralizer missile	Anti – destructive missile	A	е
MCQ	The phrase parta sunt servanda implies	Peace must be maintained	Conflict is avoidable	Conflict will espire with time	Promises or agreement must be kept	D	е
MCQ	Pick among the following options the one that is not part of sources of international law.	Treaty and custom	Judicial decisions	General principles of law	Limited liability	D	е
MCQ	The expression imply the legitimacy of the killing of an attacker where this is absolutely necessary for self-defense.	Parta sunt servanda	Persona – non – grata	Amynes nomon	Infinito	С	е

MCQ	Ability to influence or control other events which could be in form of physical strength, states, control of resources, persuasive ability, support of allies, and so on is referred to as	Conflict mapping	Power relation	Stakeholder	Conflict Analysis	В	е
MCQ	is defined as that set of activities associated with any given position in an organization, which include potential behaviours in that position and not only those of the incumbent in question	Role	Social needs	Structural balance	Esteem needs	A	е
MCQ	Simply means that sumtotal of all human existence which comprises norms, values, traditions, beliefs, patterns of behaviours and soon.	Realism	Ethnicity	Conflict	Culture	D	е
MCQ	The theory that deals with the justification of how and why wars are fought, which can either be theoretical or historical in nature is known as	War Crime	Just War	Legal Authority	Proportionality	В	е
MCQ	is the belief that war of any kind is morally unacceptable and pragmatically not worth the cost.	Absolutism	Militarism	Pacifism	Realism	С	e
MCQ	Cold War era can also be referred to as the period of ideological differences that is and between U.S.A. and former U.S.S.R.	Capitalism and Communism	Technology and Ideology	Colonialism and Imperialism	Arm/Technology race	A	e
MCQ	The introduction of western and foreign have eroded the African rich cultural heritage and made a caricature of it.	Culture and Cold war	Ideology and Cold war	Education and Religions	Cold war and Civilisation	С	e
мсо	Dropping of leaflets, periodic broadcast hours on radio and television and several propaganda during hostility or violent conflict are typical examples of	Moral and motivation	War plan	Psychological warfare	Weapon of war	С	е
MCQ	Identify among the below options, the one that is not part of the causes of conflict in any society	Resources/values	National/International conflicts	Psychological needs	Inadequate/accurate information	В	е
MCQ	The structural functional theory was championed by after the World War II.	Talcott Person	Max Weber	Glen Fisher	John Paul Lederach	A	e

MCQ	Which of the following is not among the physiological needs identified by Abraham Maslow?	Food and water	Oxygen	Sleep	Affection	D	е
MCQ	The decoded message that helps the sender to know if the message had been received and how it has been understood is know as	Channel	Feedback	Audience	Decoder	В	e
MCQ	The two key propelling variables in conflict (escalation) cycle are and	Cycle and stages	Energy and Handling style	Opportunity and Willingness	Confrontation and fighting	С	е
MCQ	is a process which involves monitoring, observing and recording the trend of change and continuity in the conflict process	Conflict Tracking	Conflict Mapping	Conflict Analysis	Conflict Management	A	е
MCQ	Identify the option that is not part of criteria for determining primary – stake holders.	Representativity	Functional	Moral Authority	History of the conflict	D	e
MCQ	Which of the following is not among the types of intervention discussed in this course?	Internal intervention	Intervention by consent	Punitive/ subversive intervention	External intervention	В	е
MCQ	The "Spymania Scandal" between Russia and the United States of America in 2001 and Israeli invasion of Lebanon in 1982 are typical examples of	Economic sanction	Pacific blockade	Retorsion	Intervention	С	е
MCQ	of the United Nations Charter says that states reserved the right to use force when there is periculum in mora.	Article 51	Article 42	Article 39	Article 23	A	е
MCQ	The conflict between Britain and Argentina in the early eighties of nineteenth centure was over the	New Sealand Island	Air space	Falkland or Malvines Island	Bakassi Peninsular	С	е
MCQ	is an examination of issues in order to establish facts that may be in dispute.	Negotiation	Enquiry	Conflict suppression	Good office	В	e
MCQ	Saddam Hussein was convicted of crime against humanity by a Baghdad court and sentenced to death by hanging on	05/11/2006 00:00:00	May 29, 2007	19/10/2005 00:00:00	11/12/2001 00:00:00	A	e
MCQ	The word genocide is a compound word or a hybrid consisting of and origin.	Latin and French words	French and Spanish words	Spanish and Greek words	Greek and Latin words	D	е

MCQ	is defined as violations by a country, her citizens or military personnel of the international laws of war.	War crime	Genocide	Crime against humanity	Homicide	A	е
MCQ	The body of laws which is composed for its greater part of the principles and rules of conduct which states feel themselves bound to observe, and do commonly observe in their relationship with each other or one another is referred to as	Law of Nations	International Law	National law	Customary law	В	е
MCQ	The word conflict is derived from the word "confligere" meaning to "strike together".	Greek	French	Latin	Spanish	С	e
MCQ	The phrase "it is the end that justifies the means" was propounded by	Van Blerk	Mathew	Nicollo Machiavelli	Massey Green	С	e
MCQ	The Nigerian first military coup took place in the year	1976	1983	1979	1966	D	e
MCQ	The term "United Nations" was first introduced into the vocabulary of international politics by who?	President Jimmy Carter	President D.C. Washington	President Franklin D. Roosevelt	President Bill Clinton	С	e
MCQ	is a war action undertaken by a party or a group of parties to contain the activities of an aggression or a group of aggressors	Holy war	Just war	Life war	Unfinished war	В	е
MCQ	Peacebuilding plays all the following roles except	Violence prevention	Conflict resolution	Acquisition of arms and ammunitions	Humanitarian assistance	С	е
MCQ	According to man's inhumanity against fellow man is not inhuman nature but in human nurture	Hobbes	Skinner	Piaget	Rousseau	D	е
MCQ	To ensure the rights and freedom of citizens, the power of the arms of government must be	Fused	Incorporated	Separated	Rotated	С	e
MCQ	The Permanent Court of International Justice was set up in as an authoritative international judicial tribunal.	1927	1979	1957	1945	A	е
MCQ	The following are the criteria for determining Primary-Stakeholders except one. Identify the incorrect option.	Functional	Problem Solving	Representativity	Moral Authority	В	е

MCQ	Examples of intra-personal conflict comprises the following except one. Identify the incorrect option	Use of time	Choice of partner	Moral questions, goals and aspiration	Family versus family	D	
MCQ	Which of the following is not among the types of crimes against humanity?	Murder and extermination	Riot/demostration	Enslavement	Deportation	В	
MCQ	Choose the options that is not among the means contemplated for the peaceful settlement of dispute under Article 33 of the UN Charter	Arbitration/Negotiation	Judicial settlement/Litigation	Mediation/Conciliation	War/Hostility	D	
MCQ	War crime is divided into two (2) broad categories, namely and	Crime against peace and crime against justice	Crime against peace and crime against humanity	Crime against women and crime against children	Crime against peace and rape as a war crime	В	(
MCQ	The fall of Berlin Wall took place in	1945	1989	1973	1990	В	•
MCQ	Diallo found out in his study that "high value" was attached not only to human life and property but also toandwithin and across communities and societies.	Human and societal relations	Man and woman	Human and security	Ruler and subject	A	е
MCQ	Which of the following is not part of the principles and values that governed conflict management in precolonial African societies?	Impartiality and neutrality	Fairness, justice and reciprocity	Accommodation, tolerance, compromise and reconciliation	Politics, partiality and favouritism	D	€
MCQ	The theories attributing war to the nature of state fall into two (2) broad streams namely and liberal	Socialist	Autocracy	Capitalism	Democracy	Α	€
MCQ	The tool that shows that there is a direct relationship between conflict and our physical, emotional and spiritual well being is referred to as what?	DPT Model	Pillars	PPP Model	Force – Field Analysis	A	е
MCQ	A graph that shows events plotted against a particular time-scale is called	Attitudes	Onion	Timeline	Field Analysis	С	е
MCQ	The do not see conflict as negative in their language; conflict means "an opportunity or chance for change as well as risk or danger".	Americans	Conflict experts	Lawyers	Chinese	D	е
MCQ	Which of the conflict theories begins with the hypothesis that in addition to obvious biological needs of food and shelter, there are basic socio- psychological human needs that relate to growth and development?	Abraham Maslow	Burton's Human Needs	Communication	Esteem Needs	В	е

MCQ	A set of activities associated with any given position in an organization is referred to as	Assigment	Duty	Role	Assumption	С	e
MCQ	Weaver likens to an iceberg, in which only the tip is seen above the water line.	Culture	Conflict	Community	Ethnicity	A	E
MCQ	The school of thought that views conflict as having a constructive contribution towards what is defined as healthy industrial order is referred to as	Weber school of thought	Marxist	Communist	Pluralist school of thought	D	·
MCQ	The explanation that when an individual psychological need is achieved or satisfied, such an individual becomes dominated by a drive for the other unsatisfied needs through a process he calls "Fulfillment Progression" was propounded by	Abraham Maslow	Wherp	Karl Marx	Max Weber	Α	E
MCQ	The idea that war could be understood from the legal sense and the sociological sense was propounded by who?	Quicy Wright	Kriesberg	Stragner	Roseline	Α	€
MCQ	is regarded as a consciously crafted ideological creation.	Cold War	Ethnicity	Revolution	Terrorism	В	E
MCQ	Identify among the following options the one that is not related to contradicting value systems.	Religious beliefs	Ideological positions	General worldview	Group self- actualization	D	E
MCQ	Which of the following is not among the four major identified and categorised causes of conflicts?	Conflicts over resources	Conflicts over psychological needs	Conflicts involving values	Conflicts over adequate and accurate information	D	E