



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY VICTORIA ISLAND
LAGOS

OCTOBER 2013 EXAMINATIONS
School of Arts and Social Sciences

COURSE CODE: INR322

COURSE TITLE: Strategic Studies in 20th Century

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

Instruction: Answer any four (4) questions.

1. Discuss the basic assumptions of the Just War doctrine, distinguishing between *jus ad bellum* and *jus in bello*.
(17 Marks)
2. With relevant examples, discuss any two (2) types of game theory (17 Marks)
3. Strategic planning is a stepwise process. Discuss
(17marks)
4. Discuss the contribution of any three of the following theorists to the development of theory and practice of conflict resolution:
(a) Mahatma Gandhi
(6marks)
(b) Johan Galtung (6marks)
(c) Mahatma Gandhi
(6marks)
(d) John Burton (6marks)
(e) Kenneth and Elise Boulding
(6marks)

5. What do you consider to be the major weaknesses of Western theories of foreign policy decision making in understanding the nature and character of foreign policy decisions in less developed countries?
(17 Marks)
6. (a) What do you understand by the concept "defence policy"?
(3marks)
- (b) Explain with concrete examples five (5) indicators used in measuring public support for defence policy
(15 Marks)