



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS**  
**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2015 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE:** HEM709  
**COURSE TITLE:** PRIMARY HEALTHCARE AND HIV/AIDS  
**TIME ALLOWED:** 2 HOURS  
**INSTRUCTION:** ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS.

1. a) Define primary healthcare as stated by WHO in 1978 at Alma Ata (2marks)  
b) Outline the components of primary health care. (10 marks)  
c) Discuss the Principles of primary healthcare.(7 marks)
2. List five social factors and discuss how each factor contributes to HIV and AIDS stigma (Use clear examples to illustrate your point). (15 marks)
3. a) Write short note on highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART) (2 marks).  
b) Using some examples, explain in details the two main strategies that are associated with Health for All. (10 marks)  
c) Discuss the following agencies in support of HIV/AIDS.( 9 marks)
  - i. United Nations Development agency.
  - ii. World Bank
  - iii. World Health Organization.
4. Discuss in details these three opportunistic infections that particularly affect HIV/AIDS patients. (15marks).
  - i. Bacterial Pneumonia
  - ii. Candidiasis
  - iii. Kaposi Sarcoma