



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCE  
MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION**

**PCR715 Peace Building and Humanitarianism  
Time Allowed: 3 hours**

**Instruction: Answer any three questions**

- 1 Outline the possible progression of a conflict and how it could be addressed?
- 2 Outline the effectiveness of formal mechanisms, instruments and institutions-building process for countering the problems posed by organisation's involved in terrorist activities?
- 3 Examine the various circumstances in which refugee status may be lost or denied in the peace building process.
- 4 Discuss the relational dimension of peacebuilding citing relevant examples.
- 5 What is humanitarian intervention? Discuss its principles in relation to contemporary development, especially in the Africa sub-region.