



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**September/ October 2016 Academic Session**

CSS452: VICTIMS OF CRIMES AND HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS.

Time Allowed: 2 hours

Credit unit: 3

Instructions: Attempt questions one and two others.

- 1a. what is crime? **5marks**
- b.** Mention and discuss the Elements of crime. **10marks**
- c.** Explain the legal and sociological definitions of crime. **15 marks**
- 2.** List and explain five treatments of victims in the criminal justice Administration. **20 marks**
- 3.** Mention and discuss four tools of crime investigation in law enforcement agencies. **20 marks**
- 4A.** what is organized Crime?  
**B.** list and discuss two types of organized crimes. **20marks**
- 5 a.** what do you understand by the term “Criminal Investigation” **5marks**  
**b.** Briefly discuss the Stages of Criminal Investigation **15 marks.**