



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS
SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION**

**PROGRAM: BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (B.Sc.) IN COMMUNITY HEALTH
SCIENCE**

**COURSE TITLE: ACCIDENT AND EMERGENCY
COURSE CODE: CHS 403**

COURSE CREDIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ONLY 5 OUT OF 7 QUESTIONS

**1. a Define the term accident. Differentiate between accident and injury
10mks**

**b. Describe the Epidemiological Considerations of injury
10mks**

**2. a Discuss the risk factors associated with road traffic accidents
10mks**

**b. Explain the measures for prevention of falls and related injuries
10mks**

**3 a. Describe the risk factors for drowning
10mks**

**b. Discuss the various categories of violence
10mks**

**4 a. Define poisoning and explain the classification and diagnosis,
10mks**

**b. Describe the basic management of Poisoning
10mks**

**5 a. Define the term burns and mention ways of preventing burns at home
and at work place
10mks**

b. Discuss the types of shock and the clinical features

**10mks 6a.state the bleeding control points of haemorrhage and
management of the pressure points
10mks**

6b. Describe the emergency care and management of head injuries
10mks

7. Write briefly on the following
5mks each

- a. Clinical Features of shock
- b. Types of injuries
- c. Wound healing
- d. Management of heart attack

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