



## 2013 EXAM (January)

ESM 303 ENVIRONMENTAL LAW Credit unit: 2

Duration: 2 hours 30minutes

- 1a) List the international and regional environmental laws.
- 1b) Discuss any four of the laws stated in (1a) above. (18 marks)
- 2a) Give the different definitions of environmental human rights.
- 2b) Write on the articles that discuss the states obligation on human rights and the environment. (18 marks)
- 3a) List the laws and Policies regulating Oil Spills in Nigeria.
- 3b) Explain any three of the laws listed in (3a) above. (18 marks)
- 4a) Discuss the sources of water pollution
- 4b) What are the effects of water pollution on organisms in the Environment.
- 4c) Discuss the national and international law regulating water pollution in Nigeria. (18 marks)
- 5a) Discuss the waste disposal methods.
- 5b) Discuss the stages in waste management.
- 5c) State the sources of laws governing waste management in Nigeria. (18 marks)
- 6a) Explain why there is need for conservation.
- 6b) Highlight the industries which generate toxic wastes. (18 marks)