



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION**

**PCR352: SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENTAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE
(3 CR)**

Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Instruction: Answer any three (3) questions of your choice

1.
 - a. What is Sustainable Environmental Development?
 - b. Briefly explain the following principles of sustainable living.
 - (i) Principle of Human settlement
 - (ii) Principle of Sustainable Society
 - (iii) Principle of mainstreaming environment
 - (iv) Principle of Participatory Development.

2.
 - a. Explain briefly the following concepts:
 - (i) Preservation of the Environment (ii) Conservation and Development
 - (iii) Environmental Protection
 - b. What is the importance of motivating people's attitudes for environmentally friendly practices?

3. Briefly explain these concepts:
 - (i) The Biotic Resources (ii) The Abiotic Resources (iii) The Lithosphere
 - (iv) The Hydrosphere (v) The Atmosphere and give at least one (1) example each.

4. Enumerate how environmental education can be used as an instrument of peace and development in any society.

- 5 a. What is Environmental pollution? List at least two (2) examples each of Air, Water and Land pollutions.
- b. Discuss with specific examples why you consider pollution to be a major global problem.