

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: T S M 348 CREDIT UNITS: 2
COURSE TITLE: HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT TIME

ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

Instructions: 1. Attempt guestion number one (1) and any other two (2).

- 2. Question number 1 is compulsory and carries 30 marks while the other 2 questions carry 20 marks each.
 - 3. Present all your points in coherent and orderly manner
 - 1. The development of the hospitality and tourism industry has immensely contributed to some global events.
 - (a) Briefly discuss the above statement dating back to ancient Persia.
 - **(b)** History of restaurant in global events.
 - (c) Demand for hospitality services.
 - (d) The changing traveling pattern and modes of travel on the hospitality industry. (30marks)
 - (2) Sales, advertisement, marketing and the administration of the hospitality and tourism organization is very crucial.
 - (a) Expatiate on the above with illustrative diagram of human resources management and development process.
 - (b) Briefly discuss the economic impacts of tourism on the global economy. (20 marks)
 - (3a) what do you understand by the word `Ticketing`? Explain the term and roles of tourism marketing system
 - (b) Mention and discuss the duties of domestic and international regulatory organization in the world tourism management. (20 marks)
 - (4a) Explain briefly the roles of travel agents and tour operators in tourism system.
 - **(b)** A Corporate travel manager is an entrepreneur working within the frame work of a large organization. Discuss. Also state the roles of people , product, package, price and promotion in the system **(20 marks)**

- **(5)** Leadership goes back to many centuries, however, it has come unto prominence as the hospitality and tourism industry strive for perfection in a competitive environment.
- (a) Explain the term leadership and
- **(b)** Attributes of leaders.