

## NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2015 EXAMINATION

**Course Code: AEM 719** 

**Course Title: EXTENSION METHODS AND COMMUNICATION** 

Time Allowed: 2 Hours

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any four (4) questions. All questions carry

equal marks.

- 1. a). With the aid of a well labelled diagram illustrate the Schema for teaching-learning process interaction. (10 Marks)
  - b). With specific reference to learner (farmer), subject matter, instructional materials, physical facilities and change agent, describe the teaching-learning process interaction (15 Marks)
- a).List the various methods used by the village extension agents in the extension system in Nigeria to incorporate the basic principles of teaching-learning process (9 Marks)
  - b). What are the extension workers specific characteristics of the various methods? (6 Marks)
  - c). The basic principles of teaching-learning process outside the formal system for groups of people with particular needs should be communicated effectively in an organized systematic teaching. What are the various non-formal education methods village extension agents in the extension system often seek to use? (10Marks)
- 3. a). What are the essential characteristics of a model farmer, the purpose and mode of selecting a model farmer? (15 Marks)

- b). Enumerate the five major elements for which extension teaching should provide learning situations (10 Marks)
- 4. a).Define the concept of result demonstration and the purpose in Agricultural extension system? (2 Marks)
  - b).Enlist explicitly the purpose in Agricultural extension system? (10Marks)
  - c).Enumerate the suggested steps an extension agent may use as a guide when planning result demonstration method? (13 Marks)
- 5. a). What is field trip and the possible trip destinations in Agricultural extension programme? ( 2 Marks)
  - b). Enumerate the purpose of field trip and the necessary step required by extension workers when planning a field trip? (11 Marks)
  - c).Describe the term modified conference method? (3 Marks)
  - d). Itemize the steps in the modified conference procedures? (9 Marks)
- Define the concept of transactional model of mass communication? (2 Marks)
   With the aid of a well labeled diagram illustrate the feedback mechanism by Defluer and Ball-Rockeach (1982) (13 Marks)
   Enumerate five (5) ways through which transfer of learning could

be achieved? (10 Marks)