

# NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 14/16, AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES MARCH 2014 EXAMINATION

Course Code: MBA 801 Credit Units: 3
Course Title: Production and Operations Management

Time Allowed: 2½ Hours.

**Instructions:** 

1. Attempt Question 1 and any other three (3) Questions.

2. Question 1 is compulsory and carries 25 marks while the other 3 Questions carry 15 marks each.

3. Show all your calculations for appropriate marks.

### **Ouestion**

**1a.** Define the term production/operations management (POM)

**b.** Describe the two basic approaches to job design

**c.** Discuss the stages of the research and development (R & D), and how firms use R & D to

create and apply new technology.

## Question

**2a.** Define Operations Strategy

- **b.** Discuss three corporate strategy set by management via strategic alternatives.
- **c.** What determines the choice of the competitive priorities that a company should

emphasize?

#### Question

**3a.** Discuss five basic steps in the acquisition process

**b.** Suppose a restaurant uses an average of 50 jars of a special sauce each week. Weekly

usage of sauce has a standard deviation of 3 jars. The manager is willing to accept no

more than a 10 percent risk of a stock-out during lead time, which is two weeks. Assume

the distribution of usage is normal.

- (a) Which of the above formulas is appropriate for this situation? Why?
- (b) Determine the value of Z
- (c) Determine the ROP

#### **Ouestion**

**4a.** Discuss five basic options available for altering the capacity (or supply) or production.

**b.** Compare and contrast two main classes of forecasting methods.

#### Question

**5**. Discuss how process choice implements flow strategy and how the five choices differ.

# Question

**6a.** Identify the three major functional areas of organizations and describe how they

interrelate.

**b.** List five important differences between manufacturing and service operations.