

### NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

# Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja

# Faculty agricultural Sciences

October/November, 2016

Course Code: ACP 301

Course Title: ARABLE CROP PRODUCTION

**Credit Unit: 2** 

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours** 

INSTRUCTION: Answer any FOUR (4) questions. All questions carry equal marks.

#### Question 1.

- a) Give a description of annual crops according to
- (i) Longevity/life span (ii) Growth pattern/ crop architecture
- (b) classify annual crops according to uses. (c) Use Scientific names only to list at least any two crops that can be propagated using (i) sexual and (ii) a-sexual processes.

### **Question Two**

- a) List, (using the scientific names only of) any two arable crops in each category of uses.
- b) List any two crops in the category of (i) annual (ii) bi-annual crops
- c) Write short note on the following: (i) Sexual reproduction (ii) Asexual reproduction

# **Question Three**

- a) List any five climatic to be considered in setting up an arable field
- b) List any five edaphic factors to be considered in setting up an arable field.
- c) Explain the advantages of having a good seed bed preparation

#### Question four.

- a) Write a short explanatory note on each of the following
- (i) Weeding.(ii) Mulching (iii) Thinning (iv) Supplying (v) Pruning (vi) Staking
- (b) Any 2 groups of organisms causing plant diseases or reduction in crop yield.

#### Question five

- a) List any for mineral fertilisers used in the production of arable crop.
  - b) Elements fund in fertiliser.
  - c) Describe four methods of fertiliser application

# Question six

- <u>a</u>i) Describe harvesting.
- aii) Four tools for harvesting b) List of four harvest indices c) Four primary processing methods.