



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2015 EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: EDU 321

COURSE TITLE: PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING

TIME ALLOWED: 1 HOUR 30 MINUTES

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

- 1 (a) Briefly explain the term motivation (5 marks)
(b) Describe the TWO types of motivation you learnt in this course (5 marks)
(c) With examples, explain Remembering and Forgetting (10 marks)
(d) Discuss FOUR (4) reasons why people forget (10 marks)
- 2 (a) What is transfer of learning? (4 marks)
(b) Describe Positive & Negative transfer with examples (6 marks)
(c) Enumerate FIVE (5) classroom implications of transfer of learning (10 marks)
- 3 (a) Briefly explain the term 'Memory' (4 marks)
(b) Distinguish between short term memory and long term memory (6 marks)
(c) Give FIVE (5) distinctions between Classical Conditioning and Operant Conditioning (10 marks)
- 4 Write short notes on the following:
(a) Generalization
(b) Schedule of reinforcement
(c) Learning

(d) Negative reinforcement (20 marks)