



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION**

CSS 672 CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION  
Time Allowed: *2hrs*

Instruction: Answer all questions in section A and any Two in section B.

**SECTION A**

1a. Compare and contrast the efficacy of Administration of Criminal Justice in pre-colonial and post-colonial Nigeria.

b. Discuss the stakeholders in the Administration of Criminal Justice

**SECTION B**

1. Identify and explain the hierarchy of the Courts system in Nigeria
2. Critically compare Criminal Justice Administration in Military and in civilian regimes
3. Differentiate between Juvenile Justice and criminal justice, state their challenges in Nigeria.
4. Discuss the trend of gender disparity in criminal justice.