



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS
SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2015 EXAMINATION**

SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

COURSE CODE: CIT 841

COURSE TITLE: ADVANCED INFORMATION STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL

Instruction: Answer Any Four Questions

Time Allowed: 2Hours

Course Unit: 2

- 1a. State the three categorisation of information with respect to its content. 4 ½ marks
- b. Briefly explain the six principal steps in the information life cycle. 13 marks
- 2a. What is meant by Machine Readable Cataloging (MARC)? 3 ½ marks
- b. Explain the MARC standards . 4 marks
- c. Outline four contents of MARC records. 10 marks
- 3a. Define metadata and give an example. 4 marks
- b. Describe the three main types of metadata. 9 marks
- c. State three main reasons for creating metadata, especially descriptive metadata. 4 ½ marks
- 4a. What is meant by information organisation? 3 ½ marks

- b. State two objectives of information organisation.
5 marks
- c. List the six standards that must be followed for effective information organisation and storage .
9 marks

5a. Define Digital Information Organisation{ DIO }. 4 marks

- b. Itemise the six general requirements for converting text, images and objects to digital form.
9 marks

- c. List three features of library for digital information.
4 ½ marks

6a. What is meant by information seeking? 2 marks

- b. Enumerate the eight sub processes of information seeking.
8 marks

- c. State three expertise that a user must develop to perform effective searches.

4 ½ marks

- d. List three retrieval models.
3 marks