



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS
MARCH/APRIL 2016 EXAMINATION

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

Course Code: HEM 731

Course Title: Communication and Counseling in HIV/AIDS

Time Allowed: 2 hours

Instruction: Answer question 1 and any other 3 questions

Question 1: Compulsory (25 marks)

- 1a:** Use some examples to explain the five (5) conditions that must be adhered to for counseling to be effective (15 marks)
- 1b:** Several *components* are critical in the understanding of communication process. Briefly explain *five* of such components (10 marks)

Question 2:

Write short notes on the following terms that are related to counseling:

- a) Advising (5 marks)
- b) Guidance (5 marks)
- c) Psychotherapy (5 marks)

Question 3

Discuss in details important issues that must be resolved during group formation in counseling (15 marks)

Question 4: For counseling experience to be effective, the client is expected to indicate readiness to engage in the process. Identify and explain *five* factors that interferes with counseling readiness (15 marks)

Question 5

Discuss fully the role of Universal Precautions in disease prevention and management (15 marks)