



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS  
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2013 EXAMINATION**

**PROGRAMME: PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**PCR711: INTRODUCTION TO PEACE STUDIES (B)**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS**

- 1. Traditional African societies had their own ways of conflict prevention, management and resolution before the advent of colonialists. Discuss**
- 2. (a) What do you understand by the concept communication and of what importance is it to conflict resolution?**  
**(b) Enumerate and discuss factors affecting communication flow.**
- 3. (a) Define Ethnic group?**  
**(b) List and explain features or characteristics of ethnic group.**
- 4. Explain or define the following concepts:**  
**(a) Gender empowerment      (b) Patriarchy      (c) Women**  
**(d) Gender equity and equality      (e) Feminism**
- 5. What do you understand by these concepts:**  
**(a) Mediation      (b) Arbitration**  
**(c) Negotiation      (d) Litigation**  
**(e) Conflict Resolution**