



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

JUNE/JULY 2013 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR 362

COURSE TITLE: URBAN VIOLENCE AND SECURITY

TIME ALLOWED: 3HRS

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS. TIME ALLOWED

1. State and discuss the factors responsible for urban youth's violence. (23mks)
 2. Of what importance is security to the society and what are the challenges confronting security? (23mks)
 3. Discuss briefly the following theories of conflict:
 - (i) Biological theory (5mks)
 - (ii) Structural conflict theory (5mks)
 - (iii) Economic theory (5mks)
 - (iv) Human need theory (5mks)
 - (v) Frustration-aggression theory (3mks)
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1. "Urbanisation is a blessing as well as a curse to many societies worldwide."
Explain. (23mks)
 2. i. Define the concept "transportation."

ii. Enumerate and explain the challenges confronting urban transportation system.

(23mks)

(1Mark for good expression)