



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE  
JUNE/JULY 2017\_1 EXAMINATION  
POP EXAMINATION QUESTIONS

**Programme: Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution**

**PCR362: URBAN VIOLENCE AND SECURITY**

**Course unit: 3**

**Time Allowed: 3 hours**

1. Drawing examples from various urban settings identify and discuss the causes of urbanisation. (23 marks).
2. Explain the importance of any five of following conflict management and peace-building instruments for addressing urban violence (23 marks).
  - i. Multi-Track diplomacy
  - ii. Negotiation
  - iii. Arbitration
  - iv. Mediation
  - v. Conciliation
  - vi. Early Warning Response
  - vii. Responsible leadership
3. Discuss the various types of urbanization. (23 marks)
4. Account for the effect of urbanization in post-colonial Nigeria. (23 marks).
5. Evaluate the benefits attached to urbanization (23 marks)

