

# NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA University Village, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi, Abuja Faculty of Agricultural Sciences

# June/July 2017 Examination

**Programme: Agricultural Extension and Management** 

Course Code: AEM 311

**Course Title: Introduction to Rural Life** 

Total Score: 100 Marks Credit Unit:

2

Instruction: Answer any four (4) Questions Time

Allowed: 2 Hours

1. a. Conceptualize the term Rurality. **6 marks** 

- b. Justify any five characteristics of any rural setting. 15 marks
- c. State four reasons why people study rural life. 4 marks
- 2. a. Enumerate on any five different types of settlement Patterns found in Nigeria. **15 marks** 
  - b. Highlight on any five Characteristics of Urban Areas. 10 marks
- 3. a. Briefly discuss any six differences between Rural and Urban Areas. **10 marks**
- b. What are the interrelationship existing between Urban and Rural Setting?

# 10 marks

c. List five sources of how agricultural innovations are disseminated to farmers.

## 5 marks

- 4. a. Explain the different types of Economic Communities prevalent in the rural areas of Nigeria. **10 marks** 
  - b. How does farmer's source credit for their farming activities? **10** marks
  - c. List the factors that determine quality of rural life. **5 marks**
- 5. a. What are the standard measures and assess to qualities of a community?

### 8 marks

- b. What are the common characteristics of Nigerian communities?12 marks
- c. List any five problems of rural areas. **5 marks**

- 6. a. What do you understand by the term Poverty? **3 marks** 
  - b. Classify the different types of Poverty as postulated by World Bank (1996) and Anyanwu (1997). **12 marks**
  - c. Explain any five different roles played by agriculture in rural community life.

10 marks