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NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERUIA SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

Programme: Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution

PCR711: Introduction to Peace Studies

Time Allowed: 3 hours

DATE: FRIDAY 25TH JANUARY, 2013
Instruction: Answer any three questions

- 1. Discuss at least five (5) traditional approaches of conflict prevention, management and resolution in Africa..
- 2. Briefly explain or define the following concepts:
 - (i) Conflict (ii) Conflict resolution (iii) Peace (iv) Just war
 - (v) Pacifism (vi) Gender (vii) Patriarchy (viii) Women empowerment
- 3. Briefly discuss the following concepts:
 - (a) Ethnicity (b) Women empowerment (c) Peace education (d) Peace building
 - (e) Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR).
- 4. (a) What is conflict analysis?
 - (b) Mention and briefly discuss at least four (4) stages or conditions to consider in the analysis of any conflict situation.
- 5. (a) Define Communication?
 - (b) List and explain four (4) factors affecting communication
 - (c) Mention and briefly discuss four (4) road blocks to communication.