



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

JUNE/JULY 2013 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR373

**COURSE TITLE: DEMOBILISATION, DISARMAMENT AND
REINTEGRATION**

TIME ALLOWED: 3HRS

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

1. (a) "Post-conflict states DDR programmes involve state and non-state actors", list and explain

five of them and their roles

(b) Mention five conditions that are necessary for DDR programme to succeed

(c) Mention five barriers to disarmament. (23mks)

2. (a) " In post-conflict states, small arms and light weapons constitute threat to governments and people", how, why and what?

(b) List the sources of arms and ammunitions after disarmament. (23mks)

3. Why do combatants return back to armed conflict? Discuss this in relation to post-amnesty situation in the Niger-Delta region of Nigeria and its workability for the Boko Haram insurgents.(23mks)

4. Discuss the roles of five government agencies in the arms control of a nation. (23mks)

5. (a) Assess the DDR activities in post-war Liberia

(b) What are the impacts of triple social cultural heritage on DDR?
(23mks)

(1Mark for good expression)