



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
14/16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND  
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

MARCH/APRIL 2014 EXAMINATION

**COURSE CODE: PCR362**

**COURSE TITLE: Urban Violence and Security**

**Time Allowed: 3hrs.**

**Instruction: Answer any 3 questions.**

1. Urban youth violence is prevalent in almost all the urban centres in the world.

Advancereasons for this and how it could be eradicated or reduced to bearest minimal?

(23 marks)

2. Enumerate and discuss the security challengesconfronting Nigerian society and how theycould be solved.

(23 marks)

3. What problems do underdeveloped countries face with regards to the realization of the

benefits of urbanization?

(23 marks)

4. Violence is destructive and may be directed at either animate or inanimate objects.

Describe briefly the other characteristics of violence.

(23

marks)

5. Define the concept “transportation” and explain the challenges confronting urban

transportation system and it could be alleviated.

(23

marks)