```
Lista 4
       Gigrupa, ge G, ord(g) = n ∈ N, 1, k ∈ N, r=r, (k)
         r= r, (k1 => ] { 6 } k = tn + r
                g^{k} = g^{in+r} = (g^{n})^{t} g^{r} = \frac{n = ord(g)}{2} e^{t} g^{r} = e g^{r} = g^{r}.
         (b) ord (gk)=1, gdzic L:= min {m > 0: n | km}.
Lista 3 Zalf(c) -> VteZ gt=e <-> nIt
            g^{km} = e \iff n \mid km
ord(g^k) = min \mid lm>0 : (g^k)^m = e \mid lm>0 : n \mid km \mid 
    (c) ord (g^k) = \frac{n}{NWO(k_1N)}
    Z (b) wystarcy pokazać: min 2 m > 0: n/km } = n NWOCKM
                        Pnygotovania
                                                   M = NWO(k,n)n' \qquad \left(n' = \frac{N}{NWO(k,n)}\right)
K = NWO(k,n)k' \qquad k' \in INSO
         Nich
                Wterly NWD (h', n') = 1 (wellednie pierusze)
                 nlkm <> NWD(k,n)n | NWD(k,n)k m (=> n' | k'm
                              Ale NWP(k', n')=1, cyl n'|k'm <=> n'|m
            Cyli, l=min 2m>0: n1km3 = min 2m>0: n'lm3 = n
           (d) ord(gk)=n <=> NWD(k,n)=1
         (c) \Rightarrow ord (g^k) = \frac{\eta}{N^{WD(k,n)}} = \eta < \Rightarrow NWD(k,n) = 1 \text{ or}
               Mamy wounier

k \mid n \implies \text{ord}(g^k) = \frac{n}{k} \quad i \quad \text{ord}(g^k) = k.
   (ord () = n)
               ZAD 5K
               Nyznacyc wswystkie możliwe ngdy elementow Dn.
      [|G|= m => rechy elementon G to ductuil m. |]
Ale nie wieny, htore loktadnie ductuilin.]
                                                                                       Dn - n obsotów ? id, Oem, Off ..., Decompt
          10 1 = 2n
                                                           \left\{ \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right) = n \qquad \left\{ \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{1}, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \dots, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ} \right\}
\left\{ \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \dots, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ} \right\}
\left\{ \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \dots, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ} \right\}
\left\{ \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \dots, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ} \right\}
\left\{ \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \dots, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ} \right\}
\left\{ \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \dots, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ} \right\}
\left\{ \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \dots, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \dots, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ} \right\}
\left\{ \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \dots, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \dots, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ} \right\}
\left\{ \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \dots, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \dots, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ} \right\}
\left\{ \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \dots, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \dots, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ}, \dots, \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\circ} \right\}
                                          ord (O_{\xi_{\underline{x}}}) = n
                                          Vk ord ((Ozn)k) |n
                                                 Regay tych obsetor to duelnihi n i dla
                                                       dowolneso kln wiemy, ie ord (O_{\frac{2\pi}{k}})^{\frac{n}{k}} = k
                                                               \left| \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right)^{\frac{N}{k}} = O_{\frac{2\pi}{k}} \right| \quad \text{or} \quad \lambda \left( O_{\frac{2\pi}{N}} \right) = k.
                                                        Ready obooton a Dn to wsaysthir desiclustrian.
                                                                                                           wswsthie (dodolnie) dzielulu n
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