7000 m={x=-y= # m= (x-y) = (=) m | xy (=) x=y mod m (1) WELYE (MONTH) (x-y) = (x-ymz. ( = x-y =) m. (z.u) = x-y =) Am | x-g(=) x=y(nd+)  $\chi \equiv y \pmod{mz} \implies mz \times y \implies$ Xad.8 a) zat 2"-1 piemu Field M mie 1051 pileunsin le M=xy, xq & I. Wedy: 2 -1 = (2 -1) (2 all ) wi2-1 Za Z Kontrajoya A Minimistu. (1) 2al: a-1 pipum:  $\alpha^{m-1} = (\alpha-1)\left(\sum_{i=0}^{m-1} \alpha^{i} \wedge 1\right)$ aly liste to pay somes tyla there privise to the musi by ichiem 1 isieth say a-1 = a -1 diadalog Well a-1=1 => a=Z ( = 2 = 2 -1) V c) 201 : 2-1 juliusia:  $XaT_1$  menostize  $N^n = \lambda^a b$  whey  $\lambda^{n+1} = (\lambda^{2a})^b + 1 = (\lambda^{2a+1})(\sum_{i=1}^{n}(\lambda^{2a})^{b-1-1})$ Zalem Zmin Ziving V

2 = 1 mod kg

2 me = 1 mod kz

 $Zad.1Mn + tonu: Z^{2}d(u) = mln m + O(n)$  U=1 U=1 U(n) U

2 ((E-1)!+1) V 173 WYRAZLICH · Resurry willowing: of (x)= (x-1).... (x-(n-1)), Mapini: P-1, wyour anigning peterde x 1, state: (m-1) 1,2., no 2 piemiest, · h(x)= x -1 ZMTF h(x)=0 dla \* n/x w tun x eq [1]...,1-1] g(x) i h(x) mayor le some p-1 puniosthini f(x) = g(x) - h(x)1 Wyaz x 1 nit usuwa , ale ma p-1 juniasthaw: 1,2..., n-1 J(x) Atoma p-2 bo Z the National Mil moie mic will miz M-2 (stopen) piemasthing, zalem f(x)=0  $g(x) - h(x) \equiv 0 \implies \eta - 1 + 1 \equiv 0 \mod \eta$ WYRAZ MILLY K(X) hely gis 120d.10 X=1 med pd 1° 1 > 2 Wedy (x+1) \ (x-1) med 1° wie : pa | x-1 but pa | x+1 (X+1) (x-1) = ned n" ( po M = Wan) 2 n=2 May Dyd 1x= na-1 a=1 (X1) (x-1) = 0 not 2 X=1 XF (x+1)(x-1)= V mid } X=1 | X=3 QAB (x1/(x1/x1) a>3  $2^{(x+1)} \Rightarrow 2(x+1)$  $x=2^{\alpha}\pm1$   $\vee$   $x=2^{\alpha-1}\pm1$ 4 reineur

Gad.9.