

// ACN_PRACTICAL_2 =>

// Given an IPv4 address string implement a program to check & print for the following:

// 1. Identify the class of IPv4 address in binary notation.

// 2. Generate the network address, net Id and Host id for classful IPv4 address scheme using default address value.

// 3. Generate the 1st address, last address and total no. of addresses for classless IPv4 addressing scheme.

// 4. Calculation of custom masking value for classless IPv4 addresses.

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
void customMasking(){
```

```
    int n;
```

```
    cout << "Enter the value for custom masking: ";
```

```
    cin >> n;
```

```
    if( n> 0 && n<=32){
```

```
        if(n>=24){
```

```
            int res = 0;
```

```
            int i = n - 24;
```

```
            for(int j = 0; j<=i; j++){
```

```
                res = res + pow(2, 7 - i);
```

```
            }
```

```
            cout<< "Custom Masking: 255.255.255."<<res;
```

```
        }
```

```
        else if(n>=16){
```

```
            int res = 0;
```

```
            int i = n - 16;
```

```
            for(int j = 0; j<=i; j++){
```

```
                res = res + pow(2, 7 - j);
```

```
            }
```

```
            cout<< "Custom Masking: 255.255."<<res<<".0";
```

```
        }
```

```
        else if(n>=8){
```

```
            int res = 0;
```

```
            int i = n - 16;
```

```
            for(int j = 0; j<=i; j++){
```

```
                res = res + pow(2, 7 - j);
```

```
            }
```

```
            cout<< "Custom Masking: 255."<<res<<".0.0";
```

```
        }
```

```
        else if(n>0){
```

```
            int res = 0;
```

```
            int i = n - 16;
```

```
            for(int j = 0; j<=i; j++){
```

```
                res = res + pow(2, 7 - j);
```

```
            }
```

```
            cout<<"Custom Masking: "<<res<<"0.0.0";
```

```
        } else{
```

```
            cout <<"Invalid Value";
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    cout<<endl;
```

```
}
```

```
int main(){
```

```
    string ip;
```

```
    cout << "Enter the IP address: ";
```

```
    cin >> ip;
```

```
    int n = ip.length();
```

```
    string arr[6];
```

```
    int j = 0;
```

```

for(int i = 0; i<n; i++)
    if(ip[i]!='.')
        arr[j] = arr[j] + ip[i];
    else
        j++;

bitset<8> arrBits[4];
for(int i = 0; i<4; i++){
    bitset<8> binaryRepresentation(stoi(arr[i]));
    arrBits[i] = binaryRepresentation;
}

cout << "Binary representation of the IP address: ";
for(int i = 0; i<4; i++){
    cout << arrBits[i] << " ";
} cout << endl;

try{
    if(stoi(arr[0]) > 0 && stoi(arr[0])<127)
        cout<<"Class A"<<endl;
    if(stoi(arr[0]) > 127 && stoi(arr[0])<191)
        cout<<"Class B"<<endl;
    if(stoi(arr[0]) > 191 && stoi(arr[0])<223)
        cout<<"Class C"<<endl;
    if(stoi(arr[0]) > 223 && stoi(arr[0])<239)
        cout<<"Class D"<<endl;
    if(stoi(arr[0]) > 240 && stoi(arr[0])<255)
        cout<<"Class E"<<endl;
    } catch(exception e){
        cout<<"Undefined Class"<<endl;
    }
}

if (stoi(arr[0]) >= 1 && stoi(arr[0]) <= 126) {
    cout << "Network address : " << stoi(arr[0]) << ".0.0.0" << endl;
    cout << "Net id: " << stoi(arr[0]) << endl;
    cout << "Host address : 0." << arr[1] << "." << arr[2] << "." << arr[3] << endl;
    cout << "Host ID : " << arr[1] << "." << arr[2] << "." << arr[3] << endl;
    cout << "First address : " << arr[0] << ".0.0.0" << endl;
    cout << "Last address : " << arr[0] << "." << "255.255.255" << endl;
    cout << "Total number of address : " << 255 * 255 * 255 << endl;
}

if (stoi(arr[0]) >= 128 && stoi(arr[0]) <= 191) {
    cout << "Network address : " << arr[0] << "." << arr[1] << ".0.0" << endl;
    cout << "Net id : " << arr[0] << "." << arr[1] << endl;
    cout << "Host address : 0.0" << "." << arr[2] << "." << arr[3] << endl;
    cout << "Host ID : " << arr[2] << "." << arr[3] << endl;
    cout << "First address : " << arr[0] << "." << arr[1] << ".0.0" << endl;
    cout << "Last address : " << arr[0] << "." << arr[1] << "." << "255.255" << endl;
    cout << "Total number of address : " << 255 * 255 << endl;
}

if (stoi(arr[0]) >= 192 && stoi(arr[0]) <= 223) {
    cout << "Network address : " << arr[0] << "." << arr[1] << "." << arr[2] << "." << "0" << endl;
    cout << "Net id : " << arr[0] << "." << arr[1] << "." << arr[2] << endl;
    cout << "Host address : 0.0.0" << "." << arr[3] << endl;
    cout << "Host ID : " << arr[3] << endl;
    cout << "First address : " << arr[0] << "." << arr[1] << "." << arr[2] << "." << "0" << endl;
    cout << "Last address : " << arr[0] << "." << arr[1] << "." << arr[2] << "." << "255" << endl;
    cout << "Total number of address : " << 255 << endl;
}

if (stoi(arr[0]) >= 224 && stoi(arr[0]) <= 239) {

```

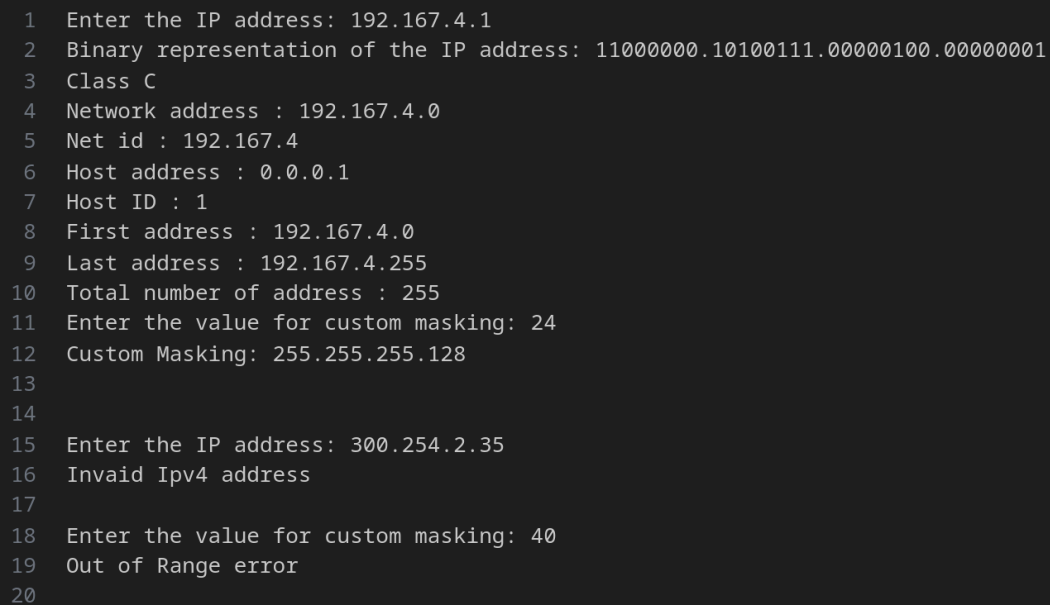
```

    cout << "No network address available for class D" << endl;
    cout << "No net ID available" << endl;
    cout << "No host address available for class D" << endl;
    cout << "No host ID available" << endl;
    cout << "No first address and last address available" << endl;
}

if (stoi(arr[0]) >= 240 && stoi(arr[0]) <= 255) {
    cout << "No network address available for class E" << endl;
    cout << "No net ID available" << endl;
    cout << "No host address available for class E" << endl;
    cout << "No host ID available" << endl;
    cout << "No first address and last address available" << endl;
}
customMasking();

return 0;
}

```



```

1  Enter the IP address: 192.167.4.1
2  Binary representation of the IP address: 11000000.10100111.00000100.00000001
3  Class C
4  Network address : 192.167.4.0
5  Net id : 192.167.4
6  Host address : 0.0.0.1
7  Host ID : 1
8  First address : 192.167.4.0
9  Last address : 192.167.4.255
10 Total number of address : 255
11 Enter the value for custom masking: 24
12 Custom Masking: 255.255.255.128
13
14
15 Enter the IP address: 300.254.2.35
16 Invalid Ipv4 address
17
18 Enter the value for custom masking: 40
19 Out of Range error
20

```