# Declarative Heuristics for ASP

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Answer Set Programming (*ASP*) has been used successfully to model and solve combinatorial search problems in industrial domains

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**Use Heuristics!** (Gebser et al. 2013)

Modern ASP solvers use some variation of the CDCL algorithm

```
if (unitPropagation( , ) == conflict):
    return UNSAT
while not all variables assigned:
    (x, v) ← decide( , )
    dl ← dl + 1
      ←    {(x,v)}
    if (unitPropagation( , ) == conflict):
         ← conflictAnalysis( , )
        if (  < 0):
            return UNSAT
        else:
            backtrack( , , )
            dl ←
return SAT
```

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$\rightarrow$ Use *domain specific heuristics* instead

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The ASP solver needs to support the use of special heuristics

# Related Work

## Clingo Domain Heuristics

quux

bar

HWasp

- foo

bar

## HWasp

- foo
- bar

# Procedural Heuristics with Clingo

# Declarative Heuristics

Gebser, Martin, Benjamin Kaufmann, Javier Romero, Ramón Otero, Torsten Schaub, and Philipp Wanko. 2013. "Domain-Specific Heuristics in Answer Set Programming." In *AAAI*. Citeseer. http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.447.8848&rep=rep1&type=pdf.