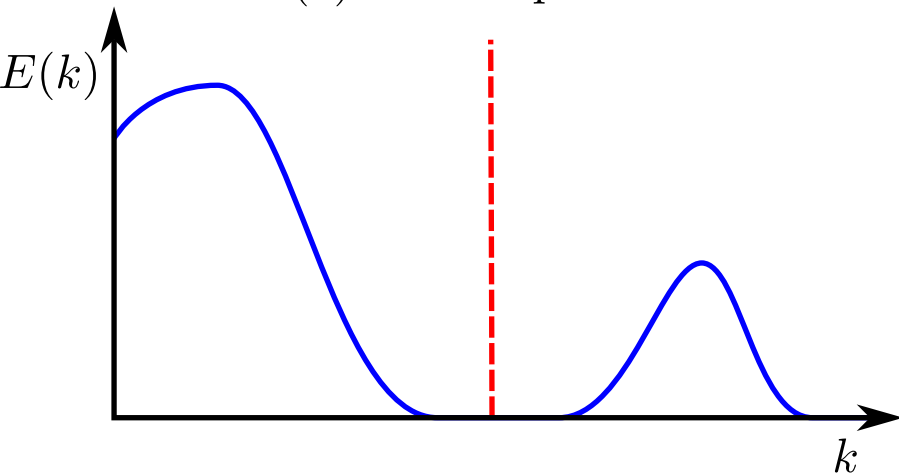
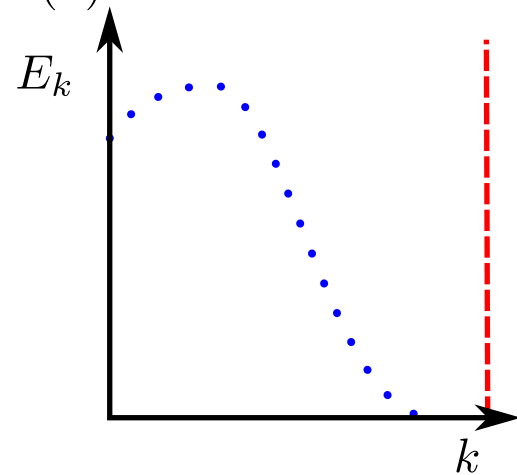
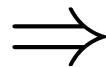


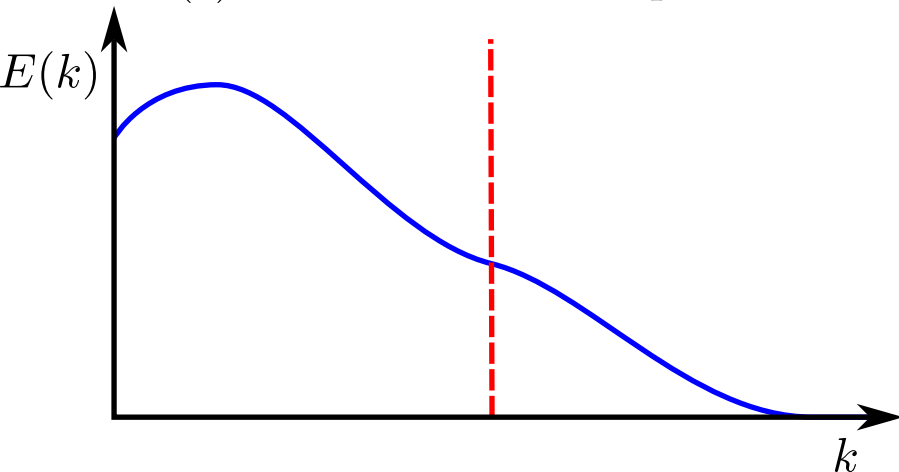
(a) Scale separation



(b) Stable coarse model



(c) Absence of scale separation



(d) Unstable coarse model

