

# Operations Research HW3

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## Question 1

## Question 2

We set  $x_1, x_2, x_3$  to be production of product 1,2,3 respectively, and let  $s_1$  be a binary predictor of if product 3 is produced. It is clear that  $x_3 \leq 100$  so by setting  $x_3 \leq 100s_1$  this ensures  $x_3 = 0$  if  $s_1 = 0$ , and  $x_3$  is otherwise unaffected.

$$\begin{aligned} \max \quad & 25x_1 + 30x_2 + 45x_3 \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & 3x_1 + 4x_2 + 5x_3 \leq 100 \\ & 4x_1 + 3x_2 + 6x_3 \leq 100 \\ & x_3 - 5s_1 \geq 0 \\ & x_3 - 100s_1 \leq 0 \\ & x_1, x_2, x_3 \in \mathbb{R}_+, s_1 \in \{0, 1\} \end{aligned}$$

Branching on  $s_1 = 0$  and  $s_1 = 1$

Case:  $s_1 = 1$

$$\begin{aligned} \max \quad & 25x_1 + 30x_2 + 45x_3 \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & 3x_1 + 4x_2 + 5x_3 \leq 100 \\ & 4x_1 + 3x_2 + 6x_3 \leq 100 \\ & x_3 \geq 5 \\ & x_3 \leq 100 \\ & x_1, x_2, x_3 \in \mathbb{R}_+ \end{aligned}$$

This has a maximal value of:  $\frac{2500}{3}$  at a maximizer of:  $x^* = (0, \frac{100}{9}, \frac{100}{9})$

Case:  $s_1 = 0$

$$\begin{aligned} \max \quad & 25x_1 + 30x_2 + 45x_3 \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & 3x_1 + 4x_2 + 5x_3 \leq 100 \\ & 4x_1 + 3x_2 + 6x_3 \leq 100 \\ & x_3 \geq 0 \\ & x_3 \leq 0 \end{aligned}$$

This has maximal value of:  $\frac{5500}{7}$  at a maximizer of:  $x^* = (\frac{100}{7}, \frac{100}{7}, 0)$

Since  $\frac{2500}{3} > \frac{5500}{7}$  We choose to utilize  $x_3$  and produce:  $\frac{2500}{3}$  at a maximizer of:  
 $x^* = (0, \frac{100}{9}, \frac{100}{9})$

**Question 3**

**Question 5**