Population Density

σ^o

$+\mu^o$

$+\mu^i$

σ^i

Population Size

Zig-Components

Difference between the means $\quad \dfrac{\mu^i - \mu^o}{\sigma^o}$

Difference between the std. deviations $\quad \dfrac{\sigma^i - \sigma^o}{\sigma^o}$

Difference betw. the correlation coefficients $\quad r^i - r^o$