ML Homework #5 學號: B0902120 系級: 資工四 姓名: 曾鈺婷

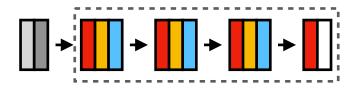
1. 請說明你實作之 RNN 模型架構及使用的 word embedding 方法,回報模型的正確率並繪出訓練曲線。

淺灰色: Embedding()

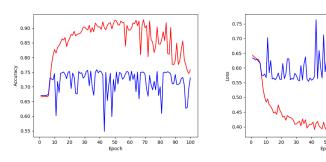
深灰色:LSTM (input_size = 100, hidden_size = 100, num_layers = 2, dropout = 0.3)

虚線 : Classifier ()

紅色是 Linear 黄色是 ReLU 藍色是 Dropout (0.5) 白色是 Softmax



word embedding 的部分,首先建立字典、編號、與 vector 的關係(只記錄有出現過的字,以減少儲存所需的空間),再將 comment 的內容從 words 轉換為『編號』表示。下圖分別是 accuracy 與 loss,藍色為 training 的結果,而紅色則是 validation 的結果。

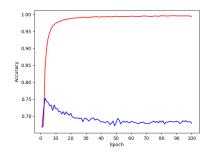


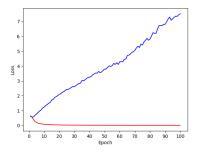
2. 請實作 BOW + DNN 模型, 敍述你的模型架構, 回報模型的正確率並繪出訓練曲線。

紅色是 Linear 黄色是 ReLU



bag of words 的部分,首先建立字典、編號、與出現次數的關係,再將 comment 的內容用全部 words 的 vector 表示(出現的 word 為『出現次數』)。下圖分別是 accuracy 與 loss,藍色為 training 的結果,而紅色則是 validation 的結果。





3. 請敍述你如何 improve performance (preprocess、embedding、架構等) ,並解釋 為何這些做法可以使模型進步。

除了最一般的 tokenize,我首先進行的是 lemmatization,將不同型態的 words 還原成最基礎的型態,例如 running 或 runs 還原為 run,減少他被視為不同字或相差甚遠 vector 的機率,也可以減少 vocabulary 的數量。再來,由於這些是從 twitter 上的句子,會有 @user、URL 等等出現,因此我有去掉這些不必要的資訊,以免造成混淆。最後,我有做移除 stopwords 的動作,像是 the、in、a 等等詞語,其實對語句是沒有任何意義的,但他們出現的次數卻算多次,所以我把它們移除,避免影響模型的準確率。

4. 請比較不做斷詞(例如:用空白分開)與有做斷詞,兩種方法實作出來的效果差異,並解釋為何有此差別。

有做斷詞會忽略連續空格的情況,並且有能有型態還原、去除標點符號等工作,而無斷詞的話,則會因為有過多不重要資訊,進而造成準確率較低。

	Public Score	Private Score
不做斷詞 BOW + DNN	0.75348	0.79767
不做斷詞 RNN	0.75581	0.81395
有做斷詞 BOW + DNN	0.76511	0.80465
有做斷詞 RNN	0.78604	0.82093

5. 請比較 RNN 與 BOW 兩種不同 model 對於 "Today is hot, but I am happy." 與 "I am happy, but today is hot." 這兩句話的分數 (model output) , 並討論造成差異的原因。

在 RNN 的時候,有考慮 word 的順序,因此語序會影響他的輸出結果;然而 BOW + DNN 的部分只在乎 word 的出現與否,最終得到相同的結果。

BOW + DNN	Inoffensive	Offensive
Sentence 1	0.649308265271134	0.346785302032181
Sentence 2	0.649308265271134	0.346785302032181
RNN	Inoffensive	Offensive
RNN Sentence 1	Inoffensive 0.967632577250912	Offensive 0.155093212956762

6. 手寫題

1. LSTM Cell

分別計算y在不同t的情況。

$$t = 1 \qquad z = wx^{1} + b = (0, 0, 0, 1)(0, 1, 0, 3) + 0 = 3$$

$$z_{i} = w_{i}x^{1} + b_{i} = (100, 100, 0, 0)(0, 1, 0, 3) - 10 = 90$$

$$z_{f} = w_{f}x^{1} + b_{f} = (-100, -100, 0, 0)(0, 1, 0, 3) + 110 = 10$$

$$z_{o} = w_{o}x^{1} + b_{f} = (0, 0, 100, 0)(0, 1, 0, 3) - 10 = -10$$

$$c' = f(z_{i})g(z) + cf(z_{f}) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-90}} * 3 + 0 * \frac{1}{1 + e^{-10}} = 3$$

$$y_{1} = f(z_{o})h(c') = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-(-10)}} * 3 = 0$$

$$t = 2 \qquad z = wx^{2} + b = (0, 0, 0, 1)(1, 0, 1, -2) + 0 = -2$$

$$z_{i} = w_{i}x^{2} + b_{f} = (100, 100, 0, 0)(1, 0, 1, -2) - 10 = 90$$

$$z_{f} = w_{f}x^{2} + b_{f} = (0, 0, 100, 0)(1, 0, 1, -2) - 10 = 90$$

$$c' = f(z_{i})g(z) + cf(z_{f}) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-90}} * -2 + 3 * \frac{1}{1 + e^{-10}} = 1$$

$$y_{2} = f(z_{o})h(c') = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-90}} * 1 = 1$$

$$t = 3 \qquad z = wx^{3} + b = (0, 0, 0, 1)(1, 1, 1, 4) + 0 = 4$$

$$z_{i} = w_{i}x^{3} + b_{f} = (100, 100, 0, 0)(1, 1, 1, 4) - 10 = 190$$

$$z_{f} = w_{f}x^{3} + b_{f} = (100, 100, 0, 0)(1, 1, 1, 4) - 10 = 90$$

$$c' = f(z_{i})g(z) + cf(z_{f}) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-190}} * 4 + 1 * \frac{1}{1 + e^{-(-90)}} = 4$$

$$y_{3} = f(z_{o})h(c') = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-90}} * 4 = 4$$

$$t = 4 \qquad z = wx^{4} + b = (0, 0, 0, 1)(0, 1, 1, 0) + 0 = 0$$

$$z_{i} = w_{i}x^{4} + b_{f} = (100, 100, 0, 0)(0, 1, 1, 0) - 10 = 90$$

$$z_{f} = w_{f}x^{4} + b_{f} = (100, 100, 0, 0)(0, 1, 1, 0) - 10 = 90$$

$$z_{f} = w_{f}x^{4} + b_{f} = (100, 100, 0, 0)(0, 1, 1, 0) - 10 = 90$$

$$c' = f(z_{i})g(z) + cf(z_{f}) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-90}} * 0 + 4 * \frac{1}{1 + e^{-10}} = 4$$

$$y_{4} = f(z_{0})h(c') = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-90}} * 4 = 4$$

$$t = 5 \qquad z = wx^{5} + b = (0, 0, 0, 1)(0, 1, 0, 2) + 0 = 2$$

 $z_i = w_i x^5 + b_i = (100, 100, 0, 0)(0, 1, 0, 2) - 10 = 90$

$$z_f = w_f x^5 + b_f = (-100, -100, 0, 0)(0, 1, 0, 2) + 110 = 10$$

$$z_o = w_o x^5 + b_f = (0, 0, 100, 0)(0, 1, 0, 2) - 10 = -10$$

$$c' = f(z_i)g(z) + cf(z_f) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-90}} *2 + 4 * \frac{1}{1 + e^{-10}} = 6$$

$$y_5 = f(z_o)h(c') = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-(-10)}} *6 = 0$$

$$t = 6$$

$$z = wx^6 + b = (0, 0, 0, 1)(0, 0, 1, -4) + 0 = -4$$

$$t = 6$$

$$z = wx^{6} + b = (0, 0, 0, 1)(0, 0, 1, -4) + 0 = -4$$

$$z_{i} = w_{i}x^{6} + b_{i} = (100, 100, 0, 0)(0, 0, 1, -4) - 10 = -10$$

$$z_{f} = w_{f}x^{6} + b_{f} = (-100, -100, 0, 0)(0, 0, 1, -4) + 110 = 110$$

$$z_{o} = w_{o}x^{6} + b_{f} = (0, 0, 100, 0)(0, 0, 1, -4) - 10 = 90$$

$$c' = f(z_{i})g(z) + cf(z_{f}) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-(-10)}} * (-4) + 6 * \frac{1}{1 + e^{-110}} = 6$$

$$y_{6} = f(z_{o})h(c') = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-90}} * 6 = 6$$

$$\begin{aligned} t &= 7 & z = wx^7 + b = (0, 0, 0, 1)(1, 1, 1, 1) + 0 = 1 \\ z_i &= w_i x^7 + b_i = (100, 100, 0, 0)(1, 1, 1, 1) - 10 = 190 \\ z_f &= w_f x^7 + b_f = (-100, -100, 0, 0)(1, 1, 1, 1) + 110 = -90 \\ z_o &= w_o x^7 + b_f = (0, 0, 100, 0)(1, 1, 1, 1) - 10 = 90 \\ c' &= f(z_i)g(z) + cf(z_f) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-190}} * 1 + 6 * \frac{1}{1 + e^{-(-90)}} = 1 \\ y_7 &= f(z_o)h(c') = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-90}} * 1 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$t = 8 z = wx^8 + b = (0, 0, 0, 1)(1, 0, 1, 2) + 0 = 2$$

$$z_i = w_i x^8 + b_i = (100, 100, 0, 0)(1, 0, 1, 2) - 10 = 90$$

$$z_f = w_f x^8 + b_f = (-100, -100, 0, 0)(1, 0, 1, 2) + 110 = 10$$

$$z_o = w_o x^8 + b_f = (0, 0, 100, 0)(1, 0, 1, 2) - 10 = 90$$

$$c' = f(z_i)g(z) + cf(z_f) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-90}} *2 + 1 * \frac{1}{1 + e^{-10}} = 3$$

$$y_8 = f(z_o)h(c') = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-90}} *3 = 3$$

2. Word Embedding