



Большой пример диаграммы классов (Mermaid)

```
classDiagram
    direction LR
    class BaseEntity { <<abstract>> +UUID id +datetime createdAt +datetime updatedAt }
    class User { <<abstract>> +string email +string passwordHash +bool isActive +login() +logout() }
    class Customer { +int loyaltyPoints +addToCart(variantId, qty) +placeOrder() }
    class Seller { +string storeName +publishProduct(productId) }
    class Admin { +string role +banUser(userId) +approveReturn(requestId) }
    class Address { +string country +string city +string street +string zipCode }
    class Catalog { +rebuildIndex() }
    class Category { +string name +string slug }
    class Brand { +string name }
    class Product { +string sku +string title +string description +decimal basePrice +publish() +archive() }
    class ProductVariant { +string variantCode +string size +string color +decimal price }
    class Review { +int rating +string comment +approve() }
    class InventoryItem { +int availableQty +int reservedQty +reserve(qty) +release(qty) }
    class Warehouse { +string name +string location }
    class StockReservation { +int qty +datetime expiresAt }
    class Cart { +decimal total +recalculate() }
    class CartItem { +int qty +decimal unitPrice }
    class Order { +string number +string status +decimal totalAmount +submit() +cancel() }
    class OrderItem { +int qty +decimal unitPrice }
    class Shipment { +string trackingNumber +string carrier +ship() +deliver() }
    class Invoice { +string invoiceNo +decimal amount +issue() }
    class ReturnRequest { +string reason +string status +open() +close() }
    class Coupon { +string code +datetime validTo +isValid() }
    class Promotion { +string name +datetime startsAt +datetime endsAt +isActive() }
    class DiscountPolicy { <<interface>> +calculate(amount) }
    class PercentageDiscount { +float percent +calculate(amount) }
    class FixedDiscount { +decimal fixedAmount +calculate(amount) }
    class PaymentProcessor { <<interface>> +authorize(amount) +capture(txId) +refund(txId, amount) }
    class CardProcessor { +string provider }
    class PayPalProcessor { +string merchantId }
    class PaymentTransaction { +string txId +string status +decimal amount }
    class NotificationService { <<interface>> +send(to, message) }
    class EmailNotificationService { +string smtpHost +send(to, message) }
    class SmsNotificationService { +string gateway +send(to, message) }
    class AuditLog { +string action +string entityType +string entityId +datetime happenedAt }
    class RecommendationEngine { +generateForCustomer(customerId) }
    class SearchIndex { +indexProduct(productId) +search(query) }

    BaseEntity <|-- User
    BaseEntity <|-- Product
    BaseEntity <|-- Order
    BaseEntity <|-- Review
    BaseEntity <|-- PaymentTransaction
    BaseEntity <|-- ReturnRequest
    User <|-- Customer
    User <|-- Seller
    User <|-- Admin
    Customer "1" --> "*" Address : has
    Seller "1" --> "*" Product : owns
    Product "1" o-- "*" Catalog
    Category : groups
    Category
```

"1" o-- "*" Product : contains Brand "1" --> "*" Product : marks Product "1" *-- "*" ProductVariant : variants Product "1" --> "*" Review : receives Customer "1" --> "*" Review : writes ProductVariant "1" *-- "1" InventoryItem : stock Warehouse "1" --> "*" InventoryItem : stores InventoryItem "1" --> "*" StockReservation : reservations Customer "1" --> "1" Cart : owns Cart "1" *-- "*" CartItem : includes CartItem "*" --> "1" ProductVariant : references Customer "1" --> "*" Order : places Order "1" *-- "*" OrderItem : contains OrderItem "*" --> "1" ProductVariant : for Order "1" --> "0..1" Coupon : applies Order "1" --> "1" Shipment : shipsAs Order "1" --> "1" Invoice : billedBy Order "1" --> "1" PaymentTransaction : paidBy Order "1" --> "*" ReturnRequest : mayCreate Promotion "*" --> "*" Product : affects Promotion --> DiscountPolicy : uses DiscountPolicy <|.. PercentageDiscount DiscountPolicy <|.. FixedDiscount Coupon --> DiscountPolicy : delegates PaymentProcessor <|.. CardProcessor PaymentProcessor <|.. PayPalProcessor PaymentTransaction ..> PaymentProcessor : processedVia NotificationService <|.. EmailNotificationService NotificationService <|.. SmsNotificationService Order ..> NotificationService : notifies AuditLog "*" --> "1" User : actor AuditLog "*" --> "0..1" Order : orderRef RecommendationEngine ..> Order : trainsOn RecommendationEngine ..> Product : ranks SearchIndex ..> Product : indexes note for Order "Order — центральная сущность сценария checkout" note for DiscountPolicy "Стратегия расчета скидок"