```
/* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
/**
********************
* @file
            : main.c
            : Main program body
*********************
* @attention
* Copyright (c) 2023 STMicroelectronics.
* All rights reserved.
^{\star} This software is licensed under terms that can be found in the LICENSE
* in the root directory of this software component.
* If no LICENSE file comes with this software, it is provided AS-IS.
*******************
/* USER CODE END Header */
/* Includes -----
#include "main.h"
/* Private includes ------
/* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
#include <stdio.h>
#include "stm32f0xx.h"
#include <1cd stm32f0.c>
#include <stdbool.h>
/* USER CODE END Includes */
/* Private typedef ------
/* USER CODE BEGIN PTD */
/* USER CODE END PTD */
/* Private define ------
/* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
// TODO: Add values for below variables
#define NS 128  // Number of samples in LUT
#define TIM2CLK 8000000 // STM Clock frequency
#define F SIGNAL 60 // Frequency of output analog signal
/* USER CODE END PD */
/* Private macro ------
/* USER CODE BEGIN PM */
```

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/* USER CODE END PM */
/* Private variables -----
TIM HandleTypeDef htim2;
TIM HandleTypeDef htim3;
DMA HandleTypeDef hdma tim2 ch1;
/* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
// TODO: Add code for global variables, including LUTs
uint32_t Sin_LUT[NS] = { 512, 537, 562, 587, 612, 636, 661, 684, 708, 731,
753,
            775, 796, 817, 837, 856, 874, 891, 908, 923, 938, 951, 964, 975,
985,
            994, 1002, 1009, 1014, 1018, 1022, 1023, 1024, 1023, 1022, 1018,
1014,
            1009, 1002, 994, 985, 975, 964, 951, 938, 923, 908, 891, 874,
856, 837,
            817, 796, 775, 753, 731, 708, 684, 661, 636, 612, 587, 562, 537,
512,
            487, 462, 437, 412, 388, 363, 340, 316, 293, 271, 249, 228, 207,
187,
            168, 150, 133, 116, 101, 86, 73, 60, 49, 39, 30, 22, 15, 10, 6,
2, 1, 0,
            1, 2, 6, 10, 15, 22, 30, 39, 49, 60, 73, 86, 101, 116, 133, 150,
168,
            187, 207, 228, 249, 271, 293, 316, 340, 363, 388, 412, 437, 462,
487 };
uint32 t saw LUT[NS] = { 0, 8, 16, 24, 32, 40, 48, 56, 64, 72, 81, 89, 97,
105,
            113, 121, 129, 137, 145, 153, 161, 169, 177, 185, 193, 201, 209,
217,
            226, 234, 242, 250, 258, 266, 274, 282, 290, 298, 306, 314, 322,
330,
            338, 346, 354, 362, 371, 379, 387, 395, 403, 411, 419, 427, 435,
443,
            451, 459, 467, 475, 483, 491, 499, 507, 516, 524, 532, 540, 548,
556,
            564, 572, 580, 588, 596, 604, 612, 620, 628, 636, 644, 652, 661,
669,
            677, 685, 693, 701, 709, 717, 725, 733, 741, 749, 757, 765, 773,
781,
            789, 797, 806, 814, 822, 830, 838, 846, 854, 862, 870, 878, 886,
894,
            902, 910, 918, 926, 934, 942, 951, 959, 967, 975, 983, 991, 999,
1007,
            1015, 1023 };
uint32 t triangle LUT[NS] = { 0, 16, 32, 48, 64, 80, 96, 112, 128, 144, 160,
            176, 192, 208, 224, 240, 256, 272, 288, 304, 320, 336, 352, 368,
384,
            400, 416, 432, 448, 464, 480, 496, 512, 527, 543, 559, 575, 591,
607,
            623, 639, 655, 671, 687, 703, 719, 735, 751, 767, 783, 799, 815,
831,
```

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847, 863, 879, 895, 911, 927, 943, 959, 975, 991, 1007, 1023,
1007, 991,
           975, 959, 943, 927, 911, 895, 879, 863, 847, 831, 815, 799, 783,
767,
           751, 735, 719, 703, 687, 671, 655, 639, 623, 607, 591, 575, 559,
543,
           527, 512, 496, 480, 464, 448, 432, 416, 400, 384, 368, 352, 336,
320,
           304, 288, 272, 256, 240, 224, 208, 192, 176, 160, 144, 128, 112,
96, 80,
           64, 48, 32, 16 };
uint32 t curr millis = 0;
uint32 t prev millis = 0;
uint8 \overline{t} waveType = 1;
bool \overline{\text{d}}isableDMA ;
// TODO: Equation to calculate TIM2 Ticks
uint32 t TIM2 Ticks = TIM2CLK / (F SIGNAL * NS); // How often to write new
uint32 t DestAddress = (uint32 t) & (TIM3->CCR3); // Write LUT TO TIM3->CCR3
to modify PWM duty cycle
/* USER CODE END PV */
/* Private function prototypes ------
void SystemClock Config(void);
static void MX GPIO Init(void);
static void MX DMA Init(void);
static void MX_TIM2_Init(void);
static void MX_TIM3_Init(void);
/* USER CODE BEGIN PFP */
void EXTIO 1 IRQHandler(void);
/* USER CODE END PFP */
/* Private user code -------
/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */
/* USER CODE END 0 */
* @brief The application entry point.
 * @retval int
int main(void) {
     /* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
     /* USER CODE END 1 */
     /* MCU Configuration-----
     /* Reset of all peripherals, Initializes the Flash interface and the
Systick. */
     HAL Init();
```

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN Init */
      init LCD();
      /* USER CODE END Init */
      /* Configure the system clock */
      SystemClock Config();
      /* USER CODE BEGIN SysInit */
      /* USER CODE END SysInit */
      /* Initialize all configured peripherals */
      MX GPIO Init();
      MX DMA Init();
      MX TIM2 Init();
      MX TIM3 Init();
      /* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
      // TODO: Start TIM3 in PWM mode on channel 3
      HAL TIM PWM Start(&htim3, TIM CHANNEL 3);
      // TODO: Start TIM2 in Output Compare (OC) mode on channel 1.
      HAL TIM OC Start (&htim2, TIM CHANNEL 1);
      // TODO: Start DMA in IT mode on TIM2->CH1; Source is LUT and Dest is
TIM3->CCR3; start with Sine LUT
      HAL DMA Start IT(&hdma tim2 ch1, Sin LUT, DestAddress, NS);
      // TODO: Write current waveform to LCD ("Sine")
      lcd command(CLEAR);
      lcd putstring("Sine");
      delay(3000);
      // TODO: Enable DMA (start transfer from LUT to CCR)
      HAL TIM ENABLE DMA(&htim2, TIM DMA CC1);
      /* USER CODE END 2 */
      /* Infinite loop */
      /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
      while (1) {
            /* USER CODE END WHILE */
            /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
      /* USER CODE END 3 */
}
/**
* @brief System Clock Configuration
* @retval None
void SystemClock Config(void) {
      LL FLASH SetLatency(LL FLASH LATENCY 0);
      while (LL FLASH GetLatency() != LL FLASH LATENCY 0) {
      LL RCC HSI Enable();
```

```
/* Wait till HSI is ready */
      while (LL RCC HSI IsReady() != 1) {
      LL RCC HSI SetCalibTrimming(16);
      LL RCC SetAHBPrescaler(LL RCC SYSCLK DIV 1);
      LL RCC SetAPB1Prescaler(LL RCC APB1 DIV 1);
      LL RCC SetSysClkSource(LL RCC SYS CLKSOURCE HSI);
      /* Wait till System clock is ready */
      while (LL RCC GetSysClkSource() != LL RCC SYS CLKSOURCE STATUS HSI) {
      LL SetSystemCoreClock(8000000);
      /* Update the time base */
      if (HAL InitTick(TICK INT PRIORITY) != HAL OK) {
            Error Handler();
      }
}
* @brief TIM2 Initialization Function
 * @param None
* @retval None
static void MX_TIM2_Init(void) {
      /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 Init 0 */
      /* USER CODE END TIM2 Init 0 */
      TIM ClockConfigTypeDef sClockSourceConfig = { 0 };
      TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = { 0 };
      TIM OC InitTypeDef sConfigOC = { 0 };
      /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 Init 1 */
      /* USER CODE END TIM2 Init 1 */
     htim2.Instance = TIM2;
     htim2.Init.Prescaler = 0;
     htim2.Init.CounterMode = TIM COUNTERMODE UP;
     htim2.Init.Period = TIM2_Ticks - 1;
     htim2.Init.ClockDivision = TIM CLOCKDIVISION DIV1;
     htim2.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM AUTORELOAD PRELOAD ENABLE;
      if (HAL TIM Base Init(&htim2) != HAL OK) {
            Error Handler();
      }
      sClockSourceConfig.ClockSource = TIM CLOCKSOURCE INTERNAL;
      if (HAL TIM ConfigClockSource(&htim2, &sClockSourceConfig) != HAL OK) {
            Error Handler();
      if (HAL TIM OC Init(&htim2) != HAL OK) {
            Error Handler();
      sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM TRGO RESET;
```

```
sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode = TIM MASTERSLAVEMODE DISABLE;
      if (HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim2, &sMasterConfig)
                  ! = HAL OK)  {
            Error Handler();
      }
      sConfigOC.OCMode = TIM OCMODE TIMING;
      sConfigOC.Pulse = 0;
      sConfigOC.OCPolarity = TIM OCPOLARITY HIGH;
      sConfigOC.OCFastMode = TIM OCFAST DISABLE;
      if (HAL TIM OC ConfigChannel(&htim2, &sConfigOC, TIM CHANNEL 1) !=
HAL OK) {
            Error Handler();
      /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 Init 2 */
      /* USER CODE END TIM2 Init 2 */
}
/**
 * @brief TIM3 Initialization Function
 * @param None
* @retval None
static void MX TIM3 Init(void) {
      /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3 Init 0 */
      /* USER CODE END TIM3 Init 0 */
      TIM ClockConfigTypeDef sClockSourceConfig = { 0 };
      TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = { 0 };
      TIM OC InitTypeDef sConfigOC = { 0 };
      /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3 Init 1 */
      /* USER CODE END TIM3 Init 1 */
      htim3.Instance = TIM3;
     htim3.Init.Prescaler = 0;
     htim3.Init.CounterMode = TIM COUNTERMODE UP;
     htim3.Init.Period = 1023;
      htim3.Init.ClockDivision = TIM CLOCKDIVISION DIV1;
      htim3.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM AUTORELOAD PRELOAD ENABLE;
      if (HAL_TIM_Base Init(&htim3) != HAL OK) {
            Error Handler();
      sClockSourceConfig.ClockSource = TIM CLOCKSOURCE INTERNAL;
      if (HAL TIM ConfigClockSource(&htim3, &sClockSourceConfig) != HAL OK) {
            Error Handler();
      if (HAL TIM PWM Init(&htim3) != HAL OK) {
            Error Handler();
      sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM TRGO RESET;
      sMasterConfiq.MasterSlaveMode = TIM MASTERSLAVEMODE DISABLE;
      if (HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim3, &sMasterConfig)
                  ! = HAL OK)  {
```

```
Error Handler();
      sConfigOC.OCMode = TIM OCMODE PWM1;
      sConfigOC.Pulse = 0;
      sConfigOC.OCPolarity = TIM OCPOLARITY HIGH;
      sConfigOC.OCFastMode = TIM OCFAST DISABLE;
      if (HAL TIM PWM ConfigChannel(&htim3, &sConfigOC, TIM CHANNEL 3)
                  ! = HAL OK)  {
            Error Handler();
      /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3 Init 2 */
      /* USER CODE END TIM3 Init 2 */
      HAL TIM MspPostInit(&htim3);
}
 * Enable DMA controller clock
static void MX DMA Init(void) {
      /* DMA controller clock enable */
      HAL RCC DMA1 CLK ENABLE();
      /* DMA interrupt init */
      /* DMA1 Channel4 5 IRQn interrupt configuration */
      HAL NVIC SetPriority(DMA1 Channel4 5 IRQn, 0, 0);
      HAL NVIC EnableIRQ(DMA1 Channel4 5 IRQn);
}
/**
 * @brief GPIO Initialization Function
* @param None
* @retval None
static void MX GPIO Init(void) {
      LL EXTI InitTypeDef EXTI InitStruct = { 0 };
      /* USER CODE BEGIN MX GPIO Init 1 */
      /* USER CODE END MX GPIO Init 1 */
      /* GPIO Ports Clock Enable */
      LL AHB1 GRP1 EnableClock(LL_AHB1_GRP1_PERIPH_GPIOF);
      LL AHB1 GRP1 EnableClock(LL AHB1 GRP1 PERIPH GPIOA);
      LL AHB1 GRP1 EnableClock(LL AHB1 GRP1 PERIPH GPIOB);
      LL SYSCFG SetEXTISource(LL SYSCFG EXTI PORTA, LL SYSCFG EXTI LINE0);
      /**/
      LL GPIO SetPinPull(Button0 GPIO Port, Button0 Pin, LL GPIO PULL UP);
      /**/
      LL GPIO SetPinMode (Button0 GPIO Port, Button0 Pin, LL GPIO MODE INPUT);
      /**/
```

```
EXTI InitStruct.Line 0 31 = LL EXTI LINE 0;
      EXTI InitStruct.LineCommand = ENABLE;
      EXTI InitStruct.Mode = LL EXTI MODE IT;
      EXTI InitStruct.Trigger = LL EXTI TRIGGER RISING;
      LL EXTI Init(&EXTI InitStruct);
      /* USER CODE BEGIN MX GPIO Init 2 */
      HAL NVIC SetPriority(EXTIO 1 IRQn, 0, 0);
      HAL NVIC EnableIRQ(EXTIO 1 IRQn);
      /* USER CODE END MX GPIO Init 2 */
}
/* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */
void EXTIO 1 IRQHandler(void) {
      // TODO: Debounce using HAL GetTick()
      curr millis = HAL GetTick();
      if (curr_millis - prev_millis >= 100) {
            prev millis = curr millis;
            waveType++;
            disableDMA = true;
      } else {
            disableDMA = false;
      }
      // TODO: Disable DMA transfer and abort IT, then start DMA in IT mode
with new LUT and re-enable transfer
      // HINT: Consider using C's "switch" function to handle LUT changes
      if (disableDMA) {
              HAL TIM DISABLE DMA (&htim2, TIM DMA CC1);
            HAL DMA Abort IT(&hdma tim2 ch1);
            waveType = waveType % 3;
            //Switch the wave type
            switch (waveType) {
            case (1):
                  HAL DMA Start IT(&hdma tim2 ch1, Sin LUT, DestAddress, NS);
                  lcd command(CLEAR);
                  lcd putstring("Sine");
                  delay(3000);
                   HAL TIM ENABLE DMA (&htim2, TIM DMA CC1);
                  break:
            case (2):
                  HAL DMA Start IT(&hdma tim2 ch1, saw LUT, DestAddress, NS);
                  lcd command(CLEAR);
                  lcd putstring("Sawtooth");
                  delay(3000);
                    HAL TIM ENABLE DMA(&htim2, TIM DMA CC1);
                  break;
            case (0):
                  HAL DMA Start IT(&hdma tim2 ch1, triangle LUT, DestAddress,
NS);
                  lcd command(CLEAR);
                  lcd putstring("Triangular");
                  delay(3000);
                   HAL TIM ENABLE DMA (&htim2, TIM DMA CC1);
                  break;
            }
      }
```

```
HAL GPIO EXTI IRQHandler (Button0 Pin); // Clear interrupt flags
/* USER CODE END 4 */
/**
* @brief This function is executed in case of error occurrence.
 * @retval None
void Error Handler(void) {
      /* USER CODE BEGIN Error Handler Debug */
      /* User can add his own implementation to report the HAL error return
      disable irq();
      while (1) {
      /* USER CODE END Error Handler Debug */
}
#ifdef USE FULL ASSERT
  * @brief Reports the name of the source file and the source line number
          where the assert param error has occurred.
 * @param file: pointer to the source file name
  * @param line: assert_param error line source number
 * @retval None
 * /
void assert failed(uint8 t *file, uint32 t line)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN 6 */
 /* User can add his own implementation to report the file name and line
number,
    ex: printf("Wrong parameters value: file %s on line %d\r\n", file, line)
 /* USER CODE END 6 */
#endif /* USE FULL ASSERT */
```

GITHUB LINK: https://github.com/tshaihan/EEE3096S.git