```
In [1]: # This Python 3 environment comes with many helpful analytics libraries installed
        # It is defined by the kaggle/python docker image: https://github.com/kaggle/docker-python
        # For example, here's several helpful packages to load in
        import numpy as np # linear algebra
        import pandas as pd # data processing, CSV file I/O (e.g. pd.read csv)
        import time
        # Input data files are available in the "../input/" directory.
        # For example, running this (by clicking run or pressing Shift+Enter) will list all files under the input dir
        ectory
        import os
        for dirname, , filenames in os.walk('/kaggle/input'):
            for filename in filenames:
                print(os.path.join(dirname, filename))
        # Any results you write to the current directory are saved as output.
        /kaggle/input/Kannada-MNIST/Dig-MNIST.csv
        /kaggle/input/Kannada-MNIST/train.csv
        /kaggle/input/Kannada-MNIST/test.csv
        /kaggle/input/Kannada-MNIST/sample submission.csv
In [2]: train df = pd.read csv("/kaggle/input/Kannada-MNIST/train.csv")
        #test df = pd.read csv("/kaqqle/input/Kannada-MNIST/Dia-MNIST.csv")
In [3]: x train, y train = np.asarray(train df.iloc[:,1:]), np.asarray(train df.iloc[:,0])
        #x test, y test = np.asarray(test df.iloc[:,1:]), np.asarray(test df.iloc[:,0])
```

```
In [4]: # Set numeric type to float32 from uint8
    x_train = x_train.astype(np.float32)
    #x_test = x_test.astype(np.float32)

# Normalize value to [0, 1]
    x_train /= 255
    #x_test /= 255

# Reshape the dataset into 4D array
    x_train = np.asarray(x_train).reshape(x_train.shape[0], 28, 28, 1)
    #x_test = np.asarray(x_test).reshape(x_test.shape[0], 28, 28, 1)
```

```
In [5]: import tensorflow.keras as keras
from keras import layers
from keras.models import Sequential

model = Sequential()

model.add(layers.Conv2D(6, kernel_size=(5, 5), strides=(1, 1), activation='tanh', input_shape=(28,28,1), padd
ing='same'))#1
model.add(layers.AveragePooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2), strides=(2, 2), padding='valid'))#2
model.add(layers.Conv2D(16, kernel_size=(5, 5), strides=(1, 1), activation='tanh', padding='valid'))#3
model.add(layers.AveragePooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2), strides=(2, 2), padding='valid'))#4
model.add(layers.Conv2D(120, kernel_size=(5, 5), strides=(1, 1), activation='tanh', padding='valid'))#5
model.add(layers.Flatten())
model.add(layers.Dense(84, activation='tanh'))#6
model.add(layers.Dense(10, activation='softmax'))
model.compile(loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='sgd', metrics=['accuracy'])
model.summary()
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

Model: "sequential\_1"

Layer (type)	Output	Shape	Param #
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None,	28, 28, 6)	156
average_pooling2d_1 (Average	(None,	14, 14, 6)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None,	10, 10, 16)	2416
average_pooling2d_2 (Average	(None,	5, 5, 16)	0
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None,	1, 1, 120)	48120
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None,	120)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None,	84)	10164
dense_2 (Dense)	(None,	10)	850

Total params: 61,706 Trainable params: 61,706 Non-trainable params: 0

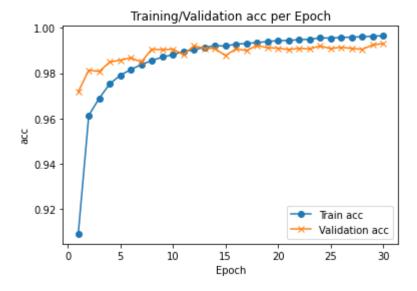
```
In [6]: start = time.time()
    hist = model.fit(x=x_train,y=y_train, epochs=30, batch_size=16, validation_split=0.2, verbose=1)
    end = time.time()
    print('Elapsed time: {:.1f} second(s)'.format(end - start))
```

```
Train on 48000 samples, validate on 12000 samples
Epoch 1/30
0.0992 - val accuracy: 0.9718
Epoch 2/30
0.0645 - val accuracy: 0.9813
Epoch 3/30
0.0620 - val accuracy: 0.9808
Epoch 4/30
0.0522 - val accuracy: 0.9849
Epoch 5/30
0.0460 - val accuracy: 0.9858
Epoch 6/30
0.0400 - val accuracy: 0.9868
Epoch 7/30
0.0446 - val accuracy: 0.9849
Epoch 8/30
0.0300 - val accuracy: 0.9906
Epoch 9/30
0.0323 - val accuracy: 0.9903
Epoch 10/30
0.0299 - val accuracy: 0.9906
Epoch 11/30
0.0342 - val accuracy: 0.9882
Epoch 12/30
0.0263 - val accuracy: 0.9920
Epoch 13/30
0.0275 - val accuracy: 0.9910
Epoch 14/30
0.0273 - val accuracy: 0.9908
```

```
Epoch 15/30
0.0338 - val accuracy: 0.9877
Epoch 16/30
48000/48000 [=========================== ] - 26s 551us/step - loss: 0.0254 - accuracy: 0.9928 - val loss:
0.0280 - val accuracy: 0.9907
Epoch 17/30
48000/48000 [========================== ] - 25s 530us/step - loss: 0.0240 - accuracy: 0.9931 - val loss:
0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9900
Epoch 18/30
48000/48000 [=========================== ] - 25s 525us/step - loss: 0.0227 - accuracy: 0.9935 - val loss:
0.0234 - val accuracy: 0.9922
Epoch 19/30
48000/48000 [========================== ] - 26s 544us/step - loss: 0.0217 - accuracy: 0.9939 - val loss:
0.0255 - val accuracy: 0.9912
Epoch 20/30
48000/48000 [=========================== ] - 26s 536us/step - loss: 0.0208 - accuracy: 0.9943 - val loss:
0.0264 - val accuracy: 0.9910
Epoch 21/30
0.0265 - val accuracy: 0.9904
Epoch 22/30
48000/48000 [=========================== ] - 26s 533us/step - loss: 0.0187 - accuracy: 0.9948 - val loss:
0.0270 - val accuracy: 0.9909
Epoch 23/30
0.0280 - val accuracy: 0.9907
Epoch 24/30
0.0211 - val accuracy: 0.9920
Epoch 25/30
48000/48000 [=========================== ] - 25s 526us/step - loss: 0.0165 - accuracy: 0.9955 - val loss:
0.0245 - val accuracy: 0.9908
Epoch 26/30
0.0231 - val accuracy: 0.9914
Epoch 27/30
0.0246 - val accuracy: 0.9909
Epoch 28/30
48000/48000 [========================== ] - 26s 537us/step - loss: 0.0144 - accuracy: 0.9960 - val loss:
0.0288 - val accuracy: 0.9905
Epoch 29/30
```

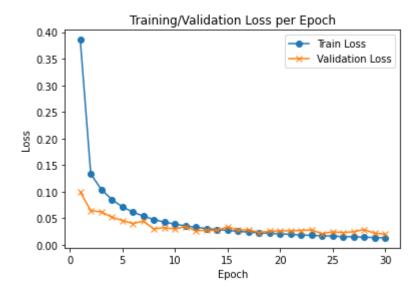
```
In [7]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
f, ax = plt.subplots()
ax.plot([None] + hist.history['accuracy'], 'o-')
ax.plot([None] + hist.history['val_accuracy'], 'x-')
# Plot legend and use the best location automatically: loc = 0.
ax.legend(['Train acc', 'Validation acc'], loc = 0)
ax.set_title('Training/Validation acc per Epoch')
ax.set_xlabel('Epoch')
ax.set_ylabel('acc')
```

## Out[7]: Text(0, 0.5, 'acc')



```
In [8]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    f, ax = plt.subplots()
    ax.plot([None] + hist.history['loss'], 'o-')
    ax.plot([None] + hist.history['val_loss'], 'x-')
# Plot Legend and use the best Location automatically: Loc = 0.
ax.legend(['Train Loss', 'Validation Loss'], loc = 0)
ax.set_title('Training/Validation Loss per Epoch')
ax.set_xlabel('Epoch')
ax.set_ylabel('Loss')
```

## Out[8]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Loss')



```
In [9]: start = time.time()
    hist2 = model.fit(x=x_train,y=y_train, epochs=30, batch_size=128, validation_split=0.2, verbose=1)
    end = time.time()
    print('Elapsed time: {:.1f} second(s)'.format(end - start))
```

```
Train on 48000 samples, validate on 12000 samples
Epoch 1/30
0.0237 - val accuracy: 0.9918
Epoch 2/30
0.0230 - val accuracy: 0.9918
Epoch 3/30
0.0261 - val accuracy: 0.9909
Epoch 4/30
0.0241 - val accuracy: 0.9916
Epoch 5/30
0.0245 - val accuracy: 0.9912
Epoch 6/30
0.0238 - val accuracy: 0.9917
Epoch 7/30
0.0238 - val accuracy: 0.9915
Epoch 8/30
0.0234 - val accuracy: 0.9916
Epoch 9/30
0.0234 - val accuracy: 0.9916
Epoch 10/30
0.0249 - val accuracy: 0.9913
Epoch 11/30
0.0227 - val accuracy: 0.9923
Epoch 12/30
0.0238 - val accuracy: 0.9919
Epoch 13/30
0.0239 - val accuracy: 0.9915
Epoch 14/30
0.0235 - val accuracy: 0.9917
```

```
Epoch 15/30
0.0230 - val accuracy: 0.9915
Epoch 16/30
48000/48000 [========================== ] - 16s 326us/step - loss: 0.0103 - accuracy: 0.9977 - val loss:
0.0236 - val accuracy: 0.9918
Epoch 17/30
48000/48000 [========================== ] - 15s 318us/step - loss: 0.0102 - accuracy: 0.9976 - val loss:
0.0233 - val accuracy: 0.9918
Epoch 18/30
48000/48000 [========================== ] - 15s 315us/step - loss: 0.0101 - accuracy: 0.9976 - val loss:
0.0228 - val accuracy: 0.9921
Epoch 19/30
48000/48000 [========================== ] - 15s 318us/step - loss: 0.0101 - accuracy: 0.9977 - val loss:
0.0249 - val accuracy: 0.9913
Epoch 20/30
48000/48000 [========================== ] - 16s 327us/step - loss: 0.0101 - accuracy: 0.9975 - val loss:
0.0232 - val accuracy: 0.9922
Epoch 21/30
48000/48000 [==================== ] - 15s 317us/step - loss: 0.0099 - accuracy: 0.9976 - val loss:
0.0248 - val accuracy: 0.9914
Epoch 22/30
48000/48000 [=========================== ] - 15s 318us/step - loss: 0.0100 - accuracy: 0.9975 - val loss:
0.0234 - val accuracy: 0.9916
Epoch 23/30
0.0233 - val accuracy: 0.9919
Epoch 24/30
0.0236 - val accuracy: 0.9922
Epoch 25/30
48000/48000 [========================== ] - 15s 318us/step - loss: 0.0098 - accuracy: 0.9977 - val loss:
0.0238 - val accuracy: 0.9921
Epoch 26/30
0.0236 - val accuracy: 0.9921
Epoch 27/30
0.0230 - val accuracy: 0.9919
Epoch 28/30
48000/48000 [========================== ] - 16s 325us/step - loss: 0.0097 - accuracy: 0.9977 - val loss:
0.0246 - val accuracy: 0.9916
Epoch 29/30
```

```
In [10]: start = time.time()
    hist3 = model.fit(x=x_train,y=y_train, epochs=30, batch_size=4, validation_split=0.2, verbose=1)
    end = time.time()
    print('Elapsed time: {:.1f} second(s)'.format(end - start))
```

```
Train on 48000 samples, validate on 12000 samples
Epoch 1/30
406 - val accuracy: 0.9855
Epoch 2/30
450 - val accuracy: 0.9872
Epoch 3/30
337 - val accuracy: 0.9902
Epoch 4/30
359 - val accuracy: 0.9885
Epoch 5/30
320 - val accuracy: 0.9893
Epoch 6/30
348 - val accuracy: 0.9900
Epoch 7/30
293 - val accuracy: 0.9906
Epoch 8/30
265 - val accuracy: 0.9913
Epoch 9/30
243 - val accuracy: 0.9922
Epoch 10/30
257 - val accuracy: 0.9923
Epoch 11/30
237 - val accuracy: 0.9932
Epoch 12/30
326 - val accuracy: 0.9910
Epoch 13/30
235 - val accuracy: 0.9927
Epoch 14/30
330 - val accuracy: 0.9916
```

```
Epoch 15/30
232 - val accuracy: 0.9935
Epoch 16/30
271 - val accuracy: 0.9923
Epoch 17/30
331 - val accuracy: 0.9910
Epoch 18/30
48000/48000 [========================== ] - 53s 1ms/step - loss: 0.0028 - accuracy: 0.9992 - val loss: 0.0
286 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 19/30
282 - val accuracy: 0.9915
Epoch 20/30
320 - val accuracy: 0.9912
Epoch 21/30
260 - val accuracy: 0.9930
Epoch 22/30
259 - val accuracy: 0.9928
Epoch 23/30
286 - val accuracy: 0.9925
Epoch 24/30
336 - val accuracy: 0.9903
Epoch 25/30
258 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 26/30
310 - val accuracy: 0.9923
Epoch 27/30
322 - val accuracy: 0.9915
Epoch 28/30
257 - val accuracy: 0.9931
Epoch 29/30
```

```
In [11]: start = time.time()
    hist4 = model.fit(x=x_train,y=y_train, epochs=30, batch_size=4096, validation_split=0.2, verbose=1)
    end = time.time()
    print('Elapsed time: {:.1f} second(s)'.format(end - start))
```

```
Train on 48000 samples, validate on 12000 samples
Epoch 1/30
s: 0.0288 - val accuracy: 0.9925
Epoch 2/30
s: 0.0287 - val accuracy: 0.9925
Epoch 3/30
s: 0.0287 - val_accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 4/30
s: 0.0287 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 5/30
s: 0.0287 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 6/30
s: 0.0286 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 7/30
s: 0.0286 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 8/30
s: 0.0286 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 9/30
s: 0.0286 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 10/30
s: 0.0286 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 11/30
s: 0.0286 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 12/30
s: 0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 13/30
s: 0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 14/30
s: 0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9926
```

```
Epoch 15/30
s: 0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 16/30
s: 0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 17/30
s: 0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 18/30
s: 0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 19/30
s: 0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 20/30
s: 0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 21/30
s: 0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 22/30
48000/48000 [================== ] - 14s 296us/step - loss: 7.0891e-04 - accuracy: 0.9999 - val los
s: 0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 23/30
s: 0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 24/30
s: 0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 25/30
s: 0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 26/30
s: 0.0285 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 27/30
s: 0.0284 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 28/30
s: 0.0284 - val accuracy: 0.9926
Epoch 29/30
```