

Introduction

(Neural Networks Implementation and Application Tutorial)

Vilém Zouhar, Noon Pokaratsiri Goldstein

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Overview

- Introduction
- Requirements, Materials, Assignments
- PCA, SVD
- Current assignment
- QA

Hello

Who am I?

Who are you?



Introduction

Choose and answer at least two questions:

- On scale from 1-10 how proficient are you in programming and mathematics?
- What topics of Neural Networks excite you the most?
- What topics of Neural Networks excite you the least?
- What programming languages do you know?
- How best can the tutotial sessions be helpful to your needs?

Also the following:

- Who is your groupmate?
- Will you be attending Vilém's or Noon's tutorials?

Requirements

Tutorial Requirements (exam admission)

- 60% of mandatory points (~10 assignments, 10 points each)
- Tutorial points only for exam admission (no final grade influence)

Tutorial Bonus Points

- ~2pts for extra exercises in the assignments
- 1pt for answering a question in a tutorial
- ??pt for fixing errors in tutorial presentations
 - ▶ github.com/zouharvi/uds-nnia-tutorial

Final Project

- None

Transfer from last year

- Maybe possible (tbd)
- Assignments recommended (because of the exam)

What's available

- Lectures by Prof. Klakow (recorded)
- Tutorials (not recorded, but allowed for private sharing)
- Corrected homework
- Consultations
 - ▶ Only in specific cases
 - ▶ By default **no** email and **no** personal chat
 - ▶ Ask questions during the lecture / tutorials
- Public forum (please use Piazza)
 - ▶ Ask questions
 - ▶ Other students will also benefit from the answers
 - ▶ You can answer someone else's issue

Assignments

- Mandatory groups of 2
- Usually 2 exercises per assignment + a possible bonus question
- Jupyter notebook templates
 - ▶ Assignment + solution in the same notebook
 - ▶ Can use Google Colab or local runtime
 - ▶ Write solutions in Python files and import them
 - ▶ Submitted notebook must only contain your analysis and outputs
- Only one submission per group
 - ▶ Submit through Teams

Dates / Times

- Lecture:
 - ▶ Tuesday 14:15-15:45
- Tutorials:
 - ▶ Vilém: Wednesday 16:00-18:00
 - ▶ Noon: Thursday 08:30-10:00
- Assignments
 - ▶ Released (usually) by Wednesday 08:00 (available in Teams)
 - ▶ Deadline (next) by Wednesday 08:00 (submit in Teams)
- Exam: TBD

Tutorial Content

- Review of the topics covered in class
- Presentation of the past assignment
- Discussing current assignment

Organization

Questions?

Assignment 0

- Questions?
- Did it work?
- How long did it take?

Feedback:

- Change **TODO** to **Solution**.
- Don't forget to write amount of work.
 - ▶ Useful for our estimates of difficulty.

Linear Algebra Basics

Few definitions (+how are they implemented in Python/Numpy/PyTorch)

- Scalars
- Vectors
- Matrices
- Tensors

Identify the following objects (Python lists):

- `[5.0, 3.0]`
- `5.0`
- `[True]`
- `[[5, 1], [0, 4]]`
- `[[True, False], [False, True]]`
- `[[[0,1], [0,1], [0,1]], [[0,1], [0,1], [0,1]]]`

Linear Algebra Basics

A few operations and properties involving matrices:

- Transpose
- Inverse
- Dot product (i.e. matrix multiplication)
 - ▶ $C = AB, C_{i,j} = \sum_k A_{i,k} B_{k,j}$

Common Properties:

- $A(B + C) = AB + AC$
- $A(BC) = (AB)C$
- $AB \neq BA$
- $(AB)^T = B^T A^T$

Linear Algebra Basics

Definitions:

columns :: column > - Eigenvector, Eigenvalue > - $Av = \lambda v, v \neq \vec{0}$ > -
Eigendecomposition > - $A = Q \cdot L \cdot Q^{-1}$ > - Singular value decomposition (SVD) > -
 $A = U \Sigma V^T$ > - Principal Component Analysis: > - Eigendecomposition or SVD of covariance
matrix $W = \frac{A^T A}{n-1}$ > - Assume ordering of {eigen,singular} values from highest to lowest > -
Project to k dimensions: $A_k = A Q_k$:: :: column > - Eigenvalue decomposition > - Singular
value decomposition > - PCA :: ::

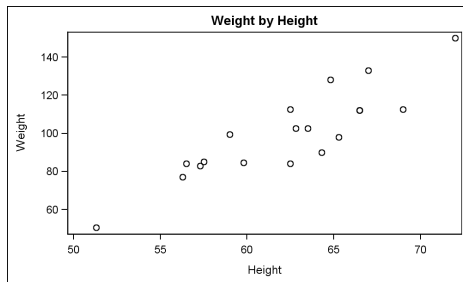
True or False? 🤔

- Every real matrix has an eigenvalue decomposition (in \mathbb{R}).
- Every real matrix has a singular value decomposition (in \mathbb{R}).
- Every real symmetric matrix has an eigenvalue decomposition (in \mathbb{R}).

Linear Algebra Basics - True or False? 🤔

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

- ❶ Is $v_1 = (1, -1)$ an eigenvector of A ?
- ❷ Is $v_2 = (2, 1)$ an eigenvector of A ?
- ❸ Is $v_3 = (2, 2)$ an eigenvector of A ?

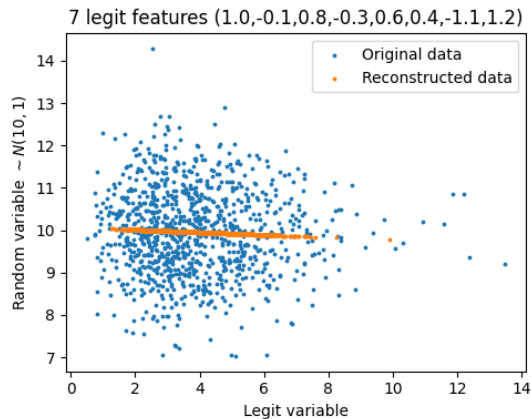
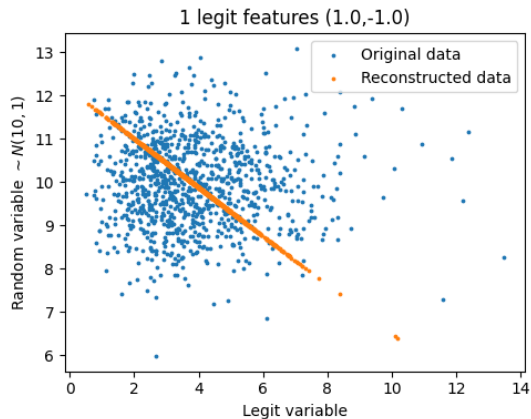


Questions 🤔

- What will be the first principal component?
- Does anyone know how PCA works?
- What does it mean that we take only k largest principal components?

PCA

- Is it safe to say that the first component will always contain the most important information? 🤔



Standardization

- Is not normalization! ($x' = \frac{x}{|x|}$)
- $X = \frac{X - \text{mean}(X)}{\text{std}(X)}$
- Compute either:
 - ▶ With Numpy: `X = (X-X.mean())/np.std(X)`
 - ▶ With Scikit: `StandardScaler().fit_transform(X)`
- Why do we need standardization for PCA? 🤔

Assignment 1

- Any questions?

Typesetting Tips

- Do **not** write $A * B$, use `\cdot` or `\times`: $A \cdot B, A \times B$.
- Use LaTeX functions when available, e.g. `\log`, `\sin`: $\log(x), \sin(x)$, **not** $\log(x), \sin(x)$.
- Do **not** write plain text in math mode, use `\text{ComputeEigenvalues}(X)`

Resources

- ① Course Website:
lsv.uni-saarland.de/neural-networks-implementation-and-application-winter-2021-2022-2
- ② Piazza: <https://piazza.com/class/kvc3vzhsvh55rt>
- ③ Tutorial repository github.com/zouharvi/uds-nnia-tutorial
- ④ Lecture & tutorial teams channels