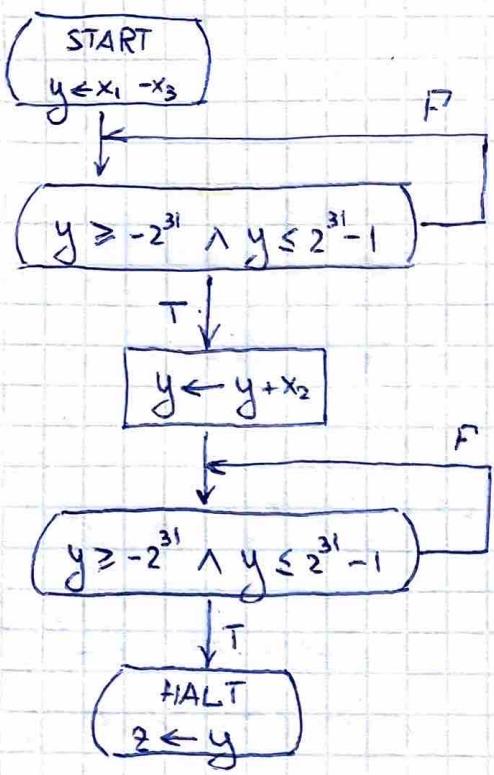


Задание 3.1

$$P_1: D_{\bar{x}} = D_{\bar{y}} = D_{\bar{z}} = \mathbb{Z}$$



Программа T_1 :

$$\begin{aligned} D_1(\bar{x}) \equiv & (-2^{31} \leq x_1 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge \\ & \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_1 - x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_1 - x_3 + x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1) \end{aligned}$$

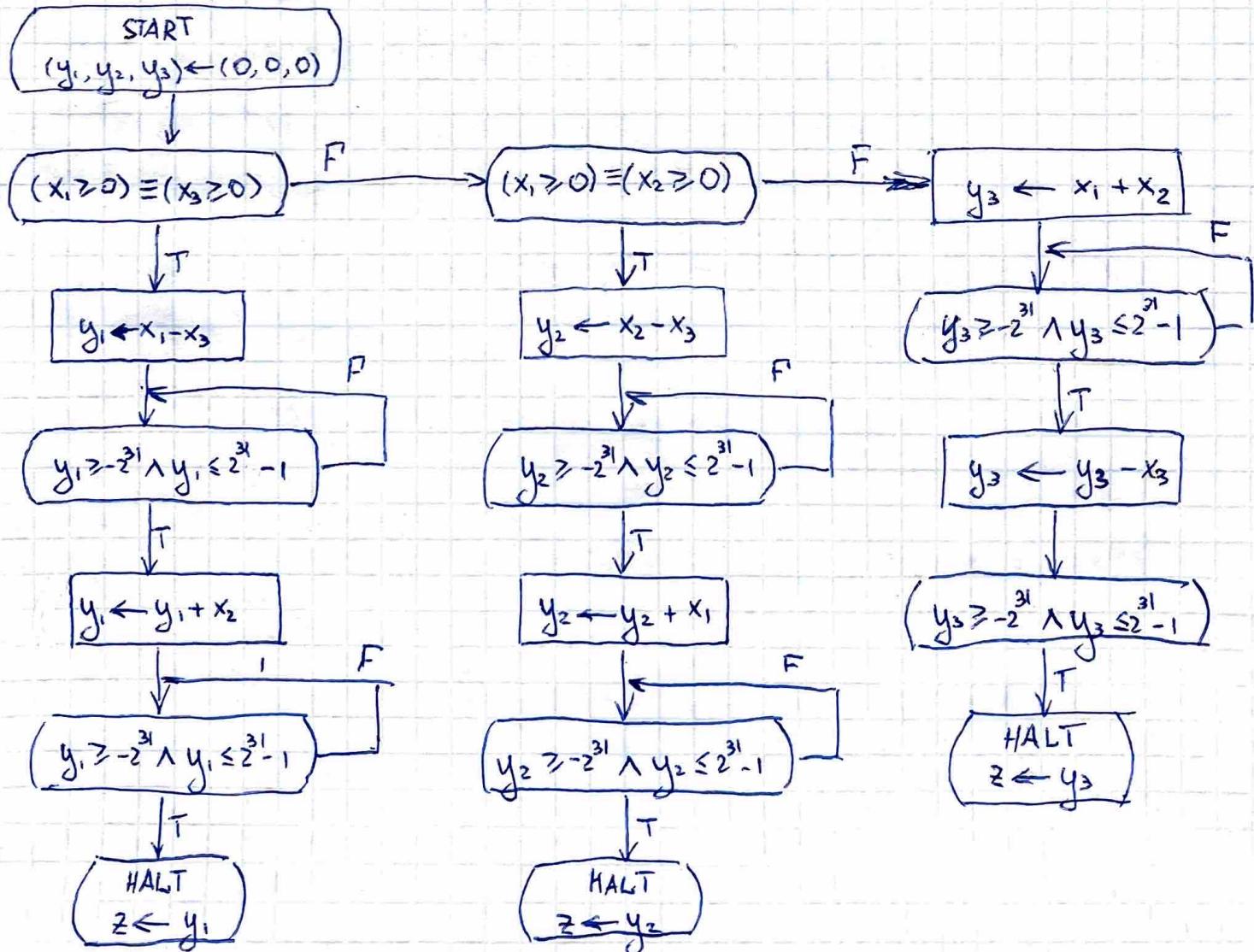
$$\Psi_1(\bar{x}, z) \equiv z = x_1 - x_3 + x_2$$

Программа T_2 :

$$\begin{aligned} D_2(\bar{x}) \equiv & (-2^{31} \leq x_1 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge \\ & \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_1 + x_2 - x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\Psi_2(\bar{x}, z) \equiv z = x_1 + x_2 - x_3$$

$$P_2: D_{\bar{x}} = D_{\bar{y}} = D_{\bar{z}} = \mathbb{Z}$$



$$M[P_1](\bar{x}) = y = \begin{cases} y_1, & -2^{31} \leq y_1 \leq 2^{31}-1 \\ \omega, & \text{иначе} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} (x_1 - x_3) + x_2, & (-2^{31} \leq x_1 - x_3 + x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_1 - x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1) \\ \omega, & \text{иначе} \end{cases}$$

$$M[P_2](\bar{x}) = \begin{cases} y_1, & -2^{31} \leq y_1 \leq 2^{31}-1 \\ y_2, & -2^{31} \leq y_2 \leq 2^{31}-1 \\ y_3, & -2^{31} \leq y_3 \leq 2^{31}-1 \\ \omega, & \text{иначе} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} y_1 + x_2, & (-2^{31} \leq y_1 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq y_1 + x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1) \\ y_2 + x_1, & (-2^{31} \leq y_2 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq y_2 + x_1 \leq 2^{31}-1) \\ y_3 - x_3, & (-2^{31} \leq y_3 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq y_3 - x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1) \\ \omega, & \text{иначе} \end{cases} \approx$$

$$\approx \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3, & (-2^{31} \leq x_1 + x_2 - x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge ((x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_3 \geq 0) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_1 - x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1)) \vee \\ \vee (\neg(x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_3 \geq 0) \wedge (\neg(x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_2 \geq 0) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_1 + x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1))) \vee \\ \vee (\neg(x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_3 \geq 0) \wedge (x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_2 \geq 0) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_2 - x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1)) \\ \omega, & \text{иначе} \end{cases}$$

1) $P_1 - T_1$ част. копп.:

$$\Psi_1(\bar{x}) \wedge M[P_1](\bar{x}) \neq \omega \Rightarrow M[P_1](\bar{x}) = x_1 - x_3 + x_2 \Rightarrow \Psi_1(\bar{x}, M[P_1](\bar{x})) \Rightarrow \{\Psi_1\} P_1 \{\Psi_1\}$$

2) $P_1 - T_2$ част. копп.

$$\Psi_2(\bar{x}) \wedge M[P_1](\bar{x}) \neq \omega \Rightarrow M[P_1](\bar{x}) = x_1 - x_3 + x_2 \Rightarrow \Psi_2(\bar{x}, M[P_1](\bar{x})) \Rightarrow \{\Psi_2\} P_1 \{\Psi_2\}$$

3) $P_1 - T_1$ nonu. копп.

$$\Psi_1(\bar{x}) \text{ однозн. } M[P_1](\bar{x}) = x_1 - x_3 + x_2 \Rightarrow M[P_1](\bar{x}) \neq \omega \wedge \Psi_1(\bar{x}, M[P_1](\bar{x})) \Rightarrow \langle \Psi_1 \rangle P_1 \langle \Psi_1 \rangle$$

4) $P_1 - T_2$ nonu. копп. отсүтствует

$$\text{Конкр. пример } x_1^1 = -2^{31} \quad x_2^1 = 2^{31}-1 \quad x_3^1 = 1$$

$$\Psi_2(\bar{x}^1) = \text{true}, \text{ однако } M[P_1](\bar{x}^1) = \omega \text{ т.к. } x_1^1 - x_3^1 = -2^{31}-1 < -2^{31}$$

5) $P_2 - T_1$ част. копп.

$$\Psi_1(\bar{x}) \wedge M[P_2](\bar{x}) \neq \omega \Rightarrow M[P_2](\bar{x}) = x_1 + x_2 - x_3 \Rightarrow \Psi_1(\bar{x}, M[P_2](\bar{x})) \Rightarrow \{\Psi_1\} P_2 \{\Psi_1\}$$

6) $P_2 - T_2$ част. копп.

$$\Psi_2(\bar{x}) \wedge M[P_2](\bar{x}) \neq \omega \Rightarrow M[P_2](\bar{x}) = x_1 + x_2 - x_3 \Rightarrow \Psi_2(\bar{x}, M[P_2](\bar{x})) \Rightarrow \{\Psi_2\} P_2 \{\Psi_2\}$$

7) $P_2 - T_1$ норм. копр.

$$\Psi_1(\bar{x}) \Rightarrow M_{[P_2]}(\bar{x}) = \omega \wedge \Psi_1(\bar{x}, \bar{z}) \quad \text{равносильно} \quad \Psi_1(\bar{x}) \Rightarrow M_{\Sigma P_2}(\bar{x}) \neq \omega$$

Док-з:

$$(-2^{31} \leq x_1 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_1 - x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_1 - x_3 + x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1) \Rightarrow$$
$$\Rightarrow (-2^{31} \leq x_1 - x_3 + x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge ((x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_3 \geq 0) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_1 - x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1)) \vee ((\neg(x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_3 \geq 0)) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_1 + x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1)) \vee ((\neg(x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_3 \geq 0)) \wedge (x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_2 \geq 0)) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_2 - x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1))$$

$$\text{Доказано, что } (-2^{31} \leq x_1 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_3 \geq 0) \Rightarrow -2^{31} \leq x_1 - x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1$$

Аналогично:

$$(-2^{31} \leq x_1 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (\neg(x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_2 \geq 0)) \Rightarrow -2^{31} \leq x_1 + x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1$$

$$(-2^{31} \leq x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (\neg(x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_3 \geq 0) \wedge (x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_2 \geq 0)) \Rightarrow -2^{31} \leq x_2 - x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1$$

$$(x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_3 \geq 0) \vee (\neg(x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_3 \geq 0)) \wedge (\neg(x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_2 \geq 0)) \vee (\neg(x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_3 \geq 0) \wedge (x_1 \geq 0 \equiv x_2 \geq 0)) =$$
$$= A \vee (\neg A \wedge \neg B) \vee (\neg A \wedge B) = A \vee (\neg A \wedge (B \vee \neg B)) = \text{true}$$

//

Доказано доказат:

$$(-2^{31} \leq x_1 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_1 - x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1) \wedge (-2^{31} \leq x_1 - x_3 + x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow -2^{31} \leq x_1 - x_3 + x_2 \leq 2^{31}-1 \Rightarrow \text{что обн. доказано.} \Rightarrow \langle \Psi_1 \rangle P_2 \langle \Psi_1 \rangle$$

8) $P_2 - T_2$ норм. копр.

Док-з: идентично предыдущему пункту и.к. не использовалась часть предусловия Ψ_1 , $-2^{31} \leq x_1 - x_3 \leq 2^{31}-1 \Rightarrow \langle \Psi_2 \rangle P_2 \langle \Psi_2 \rangle$