



While shaping your **Innovation Project** you can try answering the following questions

1. Business Problem/Opportunity

What is the industry you choose for your project?

What is the goal you want to achieve?

Why is the goal relevant for the industry at hand?

What are the pain points/problems that achieving your goal will help overcoming?

What about competitors (if any)? Where do they stand? Have they already pushed for machine learning-based innovation, like in your project?

Does the solution of your (business) problem require a machine learning-based approach? Convince me.

2. Decisions Assisted by the Model Predictions

Who are the decision-makers in your project?

Which actions will the decisionmakers take based on the ML model predictions?

3. Costs and Performance KPIs

Which are the cost sources of your project?

Can you provide a quantification of these costs? (Be creative!)

How do you measure success of your project? Which are the performance KPIs and why?

4. Data Sources

Which data do you need to collect?

Are the sources external, and/or internal?

Are data collected in real-time, or offline (e.g., in batches)?

What is the structure of raw data? Tabular/images/text or others?

What would you need to collect data, in terms of software and hardware?
E.g., a web-crawler, APIs, online platforms, wearables, medical systems

Which features are needed for modeling? How are they computed from raw data?

5. Machine Learning Modeling

Which machine learning pipeline do you need to compute predictions? Design it!

Which performance measures do you use to evaluate your models? Why are they appropriate for your problem?

Which benchmark (not necessarily other machine learning models!) do you use and why?

Show that you avoided machine learning malpractices!

How does a prediction look like?

What is the frequency at which predictions are computed? When to retrain the models?

6. Human resources

Who is needed for your project? Internal and/or external professionals? End-users? Others?

Which type of professionals? Be creative!

7. External Stakeholders

Who is impacted by the machine learning predictions and the subsequent decisions? (E.g., customers, patients, public opinion, Anakin Skywalker)



