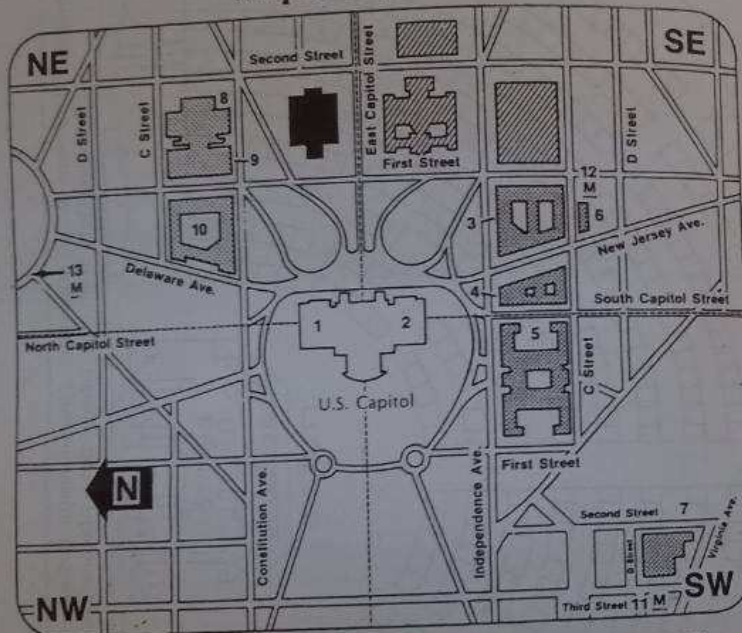


## Map of Capitol Hill



- U.S. Capitol  
Washington, D.C. 20510 20515\*
- 1 Senate Wing
- 2 House Wing

- House Office Buildings  
Washington, D.C. 20515
- 3 Cannon
- 4 Longworth
- 5 Rayburn
- 6 O'Neill (formerly House Annex No. 1)
- 7 Ford (formerly House Annex No. 2)

\* Mail sent to the U.S. Capitol should bear the ZIP code of the chamber to which it is addressed

- Senate Office Buildings  
Washington, D.C. 20510
- 8 Hart
- 9 Dirksen
- 10 Russell

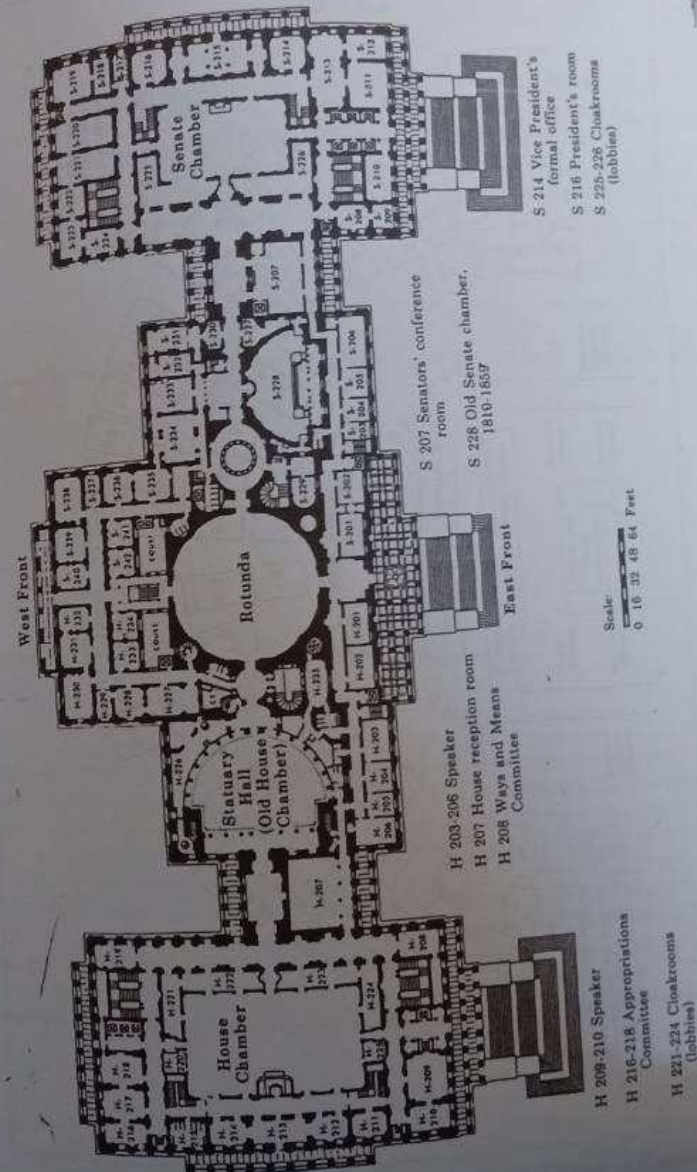
- Supreme Court  
Washington, D.C. 20543

- Library of Congress  
Washington, D.C. 20540

- M Subway System
- 11 Federal Center SW
- 12 Capitol South
- 13 Union Station

Note: Dotted line indicates the city's quadrants, which are noted in the corners of the map.

## CAPITOL FLOOR PLAN Principal Floor



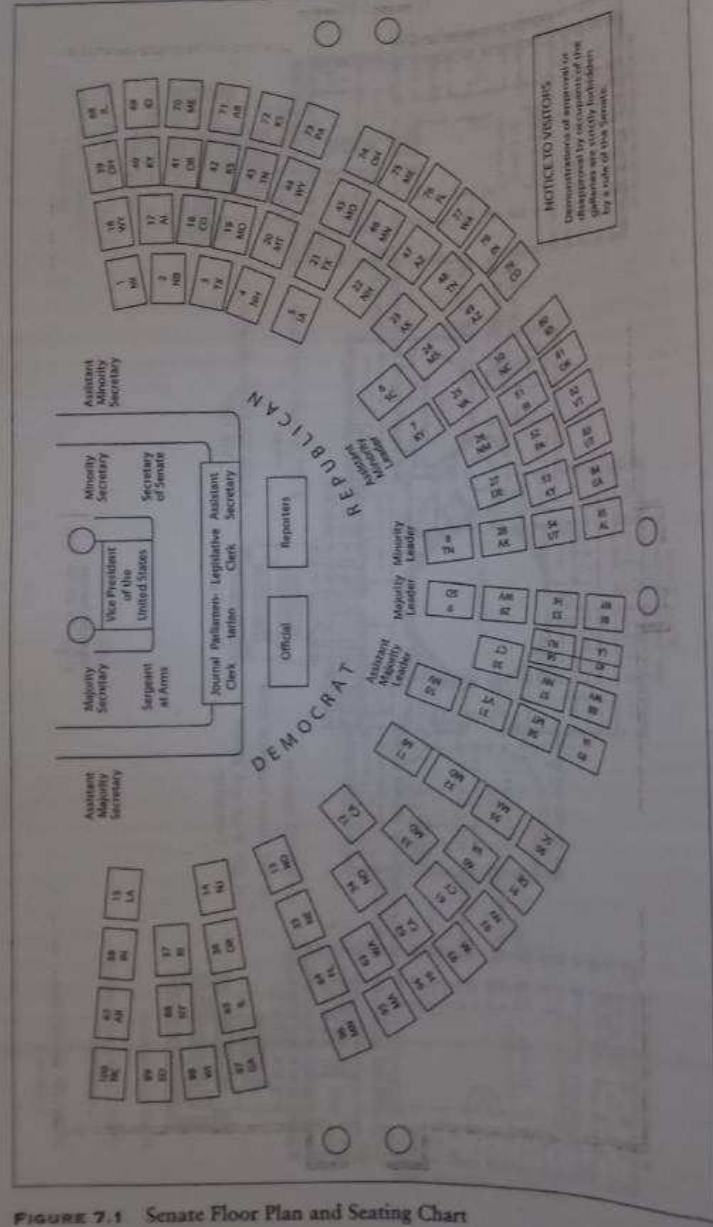
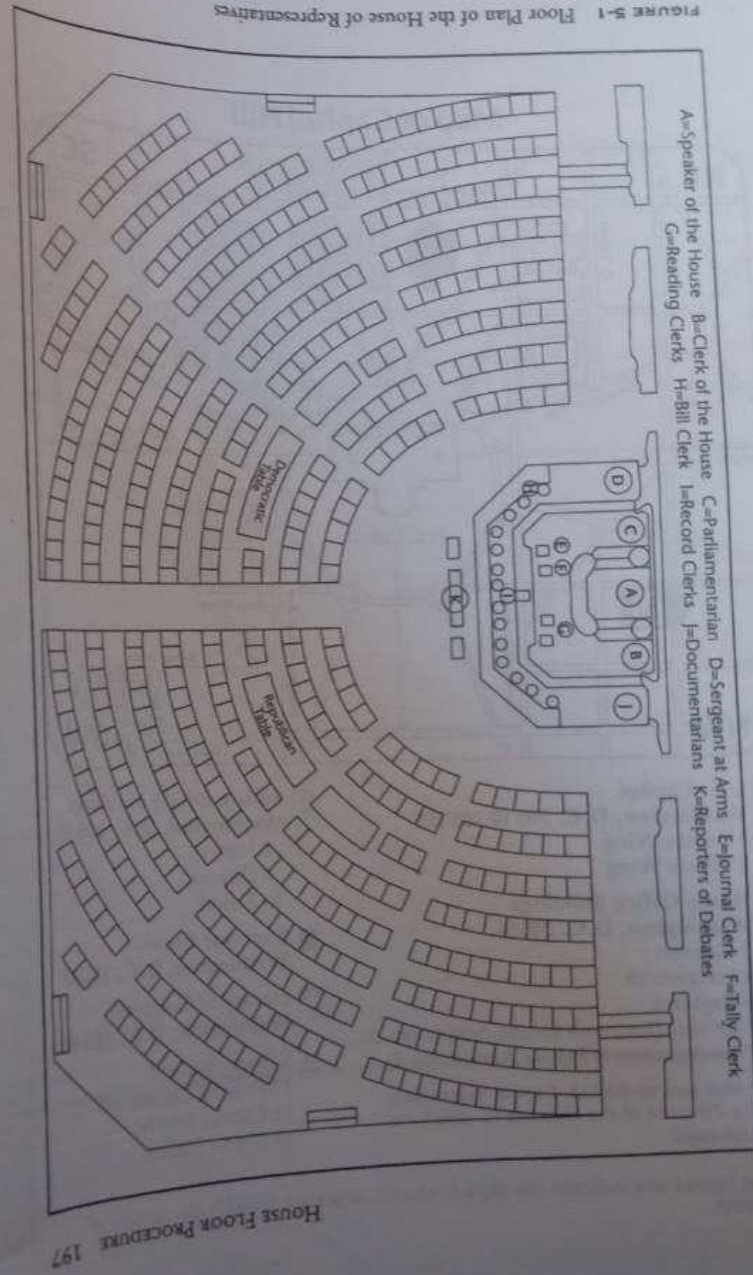


FIGURE 7.1 Senate Floor Plan and Seating Chart



House Floor Procedure 197



## APPENDIX A Party Control: Presidency, Senate, House, 1901-2013

Congress	Years	President	Senate			House		
			D	R	Other	D	R	Other
57th	1901-1903	William McKinley/ Theodore Roosevelt	31	55	4	151	197	9
58th	1903-1905	T. Roosevelt	33	57	—	178	208	—
59th	1905-1907	T. Roosevelt	33	57	—	136	250	—
60th	1907-1909	T. Roosevelt	31	61	—	164	222	—
61st	1909-1911	William Howard Taft	32	61	—	172	219	—
62d	1911-1913	Taft	41	51	—	228	161	1
63d	1913-1915	Woodrow Wilson	51	44	1	291	127	17
64th	1915-1917	Wilson	56	40	—	230	196	9
65th	1917-1919	Wilson	53	42	—	216	210	6
66th	1919-1921	Wilson	47	49	—	190	240	3
67th	1921-1923	Warren G. Harding	37	59	—	131	301	1
68th	1923-1925	Calvin Coolidge	43	51	2	205	225	5
69th	1925-1927	Coolidge	39	56	1	183	247	4
70th	1927-1929	Coolidge	46	49	1	195	237	3
71st	1929-1931	Herbert Hoover	39	56	1	167	267	1
72d	1931-1933	Hoover	47	48	1	220	214	1
73d	1933-1935	Franklin D. Roosevelt	60	35	1	313	117	5
74th	1935-1937	F. D. Roosevelt	69	25	2	319	103	10
75th	1937-1939	F. D. Roosevelt	76	16	4	331	89	13
76th	1939-1941	F. D. Roosevelt	69	23	4	261	164	4
77th	1941-1943	F. D. Roosevelt	66	28	2	268	162	5
78th	1943-1945	F. D. Roosevelt	58	37	1	218	208	4
79th	1945-1947	Harry S. Truman	56	38	1	242	190	2
80th	1947-1949	Truman	45	51	—	188	245	1
81st	1949-1951	Truman	54	42	—	263	171	1
82d	1951-1953	Truman	49	47	—	234	199	1
83d	1953-1955	Dwight D. Eisenhower	47	48	1	211	221	1
84th	1955-1957	Eisenhower	48	47	1	232	203	—
85th	1957-1959	Eisenhower	49	47	—	233	200	—
86th <sup>a</sup>	1959-1961	Eisenhower	65	35	—	284	153	—
87th <sup>a</sup>	1961-1963	John F. Kennedy	65	35	—	263	174	—
88th	1963-1965	Kennedy/ Lyndon B. Johnson	67	33	—	258	177	—

Congress	Years	President	Senate			House		
			D	R	Other	D	R	Other
89th	1965-1967	Johnson	68	32	—	295	140	—
90th	1967-1969	Johnson	64	36	—	247	187	—
91st	1969-1971	Richard M. Nixon	57	43	—	243	192	—
92d	1971-1973	Nixon	54	44	2	254	180	—
93d	1973-1975	Nixon/ Gerald R. Ford	56	42	2w	239	192	1
94th	1975-1977	Ford	60	37	2	291	144	—
95th	1977-1979	Jimmy Carter	61	38	1	292	143	—
96th	1979-1981	Carter	58	41	1	276	157	—
97th	1981-1983	Ronald Reagan	46	53	1	243	192	—
98th	1983-1985	Reagan	45	55	—	267	168	—
99th	1985-1987	Reagan	47	53	—	252	183	—
100th	1987-1989	Reagan	55	45	—	258	177	—
101st	1989-1991	George H. W. Bush	55	45	—	260	175	—
102d	1991-1993	Bush	57	43	—	268	166	1
103d	1993-1995	Bill Clinton	56	44	—	258	176	1
104th	1995-1997	Clinton	47	53	—	204	230	1
105th	1997-1999	Clinton	45	55	—	207	227	1
106th	1999-2001	Clinton	45	55	—	211	223	1
107th	2001-2003	George W. Bush	50	49	1	210	222	3
108th	2003-2005	Bush	48	51	1	205	229	1
109th	2005-2007	Bush	44	55	1	202	232	1
110th <sup>b</sup>	2007-2009	Bush	49	49	2	233	202	—
111th <sup>c</sup>	2009-2011	Barack Obama	58	40	2	257	178	—
112th	2011-2013	Obama	51	47	2	193	242	—
113th	2013-2015	Obama	53	45	2	200	233	—

□ Republican control      ■ Democratic control

Sources: *Encyclopedia of the United States Congress*, ed. Donald C. Bacon, Roger H. Davidson, and Morton Keller (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1995), 1556-1558; data compiled by authors for 103d through 112th Congresses. Note: Figures are for the beginning of the first session of each Congress and do not include vacancies, subsequent shifts, or changes in party affiliation.

<sup>a</sup> The House in the 86th and 87th Congresses had 437 members because of an at-large representative given to both Alaska (January 3, 1959) and Hawaii (August 21, 1959) prior to redistricting in 1962.

<sup>b</sup> The two Senate independents caucused with the Democrats, giving them a 51-49 majority for the purpose of organizing the chamber.

<sup>c</sup> For the Senate, we have counted as Democrats Arlen Specter, who shifted parties in April 2009, and Al Franken of Minnesota, who was sworn in on July 7, 2009.



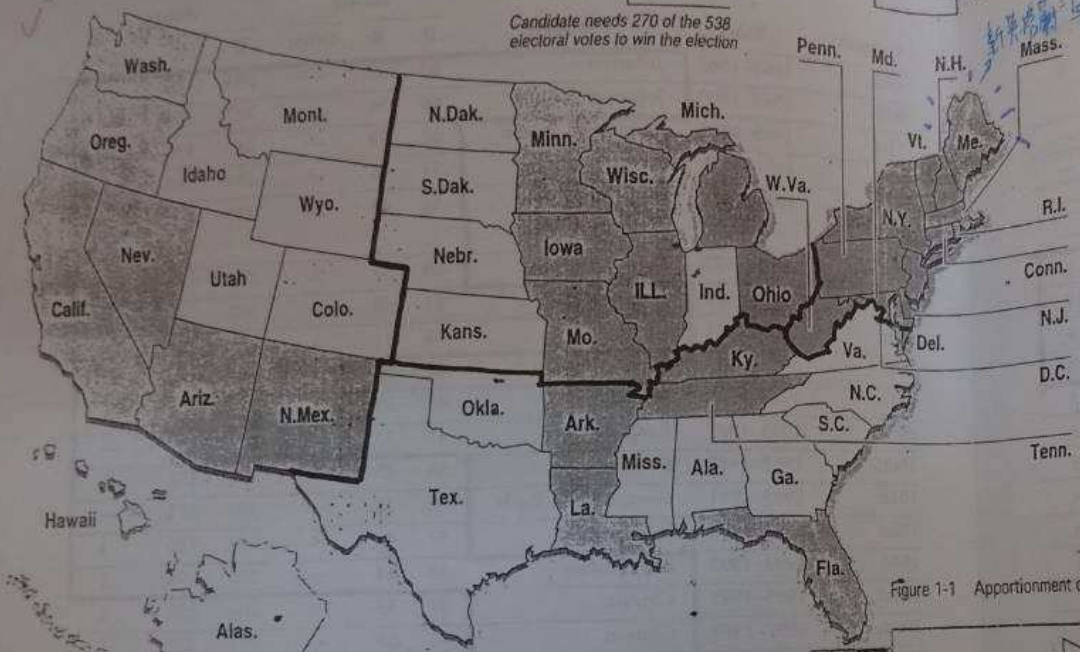
Clinton  
Dole

379

States wor

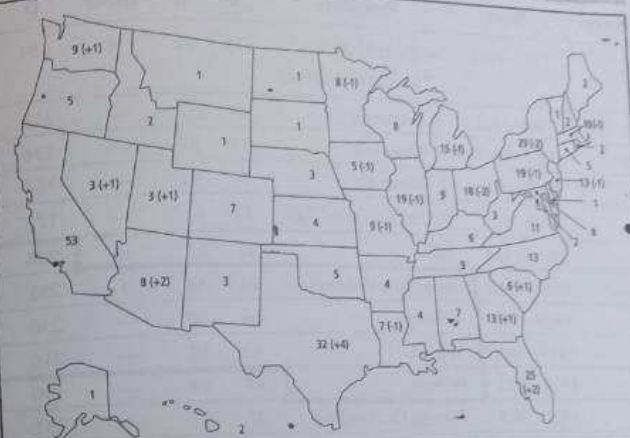
31

Candidate needs 270 of the 538 electoral votes to win the election



Alabama (AL)	Hawaii (HI)	Mississippi (MS)
Alaska (AK)	Idaho (ID)	Missouri (MO)
Arizona (AZ)	Illinois (IL)	Montana (MT)
Arkansas (AR)	Indiana (IN)	Nebraska (NE)
California (CA)	Iowa (IA)	Nevada (NV)
	Kansas (KS)	New Hampshire (NH)
	Kentucky (KY)	New Jersey (NJ)
	Louisiana (LA)	New Mexico (NM)
	Maine (ME)	New York (NY)
Colorado (CO)	Maryland (MD)	
Connecticut (CT)	Massachusetts (MA)	
Delaware (DE)	Michigan (MI)	
Florida (FL)	Minnesota (MN)	North Carolina (NC)
Georgia (GA)		

North Dakota (ND).....	Tennessee (TN).....
Ohio (OH).....	• Texas (TX).....
Oklahoma (OK).....	Utah (UT).....
Oregon (OR).....	Vermont (VT).....
Pennsylvania (PA).....	• Virginia (VA).....
Rhode Island (RI).....	Washington (WA).....
South Carolina (SC).....	Washington (DC).....
South Dakota (SD).....	West Virginia (WV).....
	Wisconsin (WI).....
	Wyoming (WY).....



Source: "Apportionment Population and Number of Representatives, By State: 2010 Census," Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, December 21, 2010, [http://2010.census.gov/news/pdf/apportion2010\\_table1.pdf](http://2010.census.gov/news/pdf/apportion2010_table1.pdf).

Note: Entries show the total number of House seats held by each state. Numbers in parentheses show the seats each state gained or lost after the post-2010 reapportionment.

Figure 1-1 Apportionment of Congressional Seats by Region, 1910 and 1990

