# STAVROS TSOGKAS

92295 Grande Voie des Vignes, Châtenay-Malabry, France http://cvn.ecp.fr/personnel/tsogkas/ email: stavros.tsogkas@centralesupelec.fr

# RESEARCH INTERESTS

Computer vision (shape analysis, semantic segmentation, fine-grained recognition, object detection), deep learning.

### **EDUCATION**

# CentraleSupélec

Jan. 2016

PhD on Computer Vision

Thesis: Mid-level Representations for Modeling Objects

Advisor: Iasonas Kokkinos

### National Technical University of Athens

Sep. 2011

Diploma in Electrical and Computing Engineering

Thesis: Learning-Based Symmetry Detection in Natural Images

Advisors: Petros Maragos, Iasonas Kokkinos

### **INTERNSHIPS**

Research intern at Oxford University (Visual Geometry Group) Aug.-Nov. 2014 Project: Semantic segmentation of object parts.

Supervisor: Andrea Vedaldi.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

- Sub-cortical Brain Structure Segmentation Using F-CNNs, ISBI 2016
   M. Shakeri\*, S. Tsogkas\*, E. Ferrante, S. Lippe, S. Kadoury, N. Paragios, I. Kokkinos (\* denotes equal contribution)
- Accurate Human-Limb Segmentation in RGB-D images for Intelligent Mobility Assistance Robots

ICCV 2015 3<sup>rd</sup> Workshop on Assistive Computer Vision and Robotics S. Chandra, **S. Tsogkas**, I. Kokkinos

- Semantic Part Segmentation with Deep Learning, arXiv report (under review) S. Tsogkas, I. Kokkinos, G. Papandreou, A. Vedaldi
- Deformable Part Models with CNN Features,
   ECCV 2014 Parts and Attributes workshop
   P.-A. Savalle, S. Tsogkas, G. Papandreou and I. Kokkinos
- Superpixel-grounded Deformable Part Models, CVPR 2014 E. Trulls, S. Tsogkas, I. Kokkinos, A. Sanfeliu, F.Moreno
- Understanding Objects in Detail with Fine-grained Attributes, CVPR 2014
   A. Vedaldi, S. Mahendran, S. Tsogkas, S. Maji, B. Girshick, J. Kannala, E. Rahtu, I. Kokkinos, M. B. Blaschko, D. Weiss, B. Taskar, K. Simonyan, N. Saphra, S. Mohamed
- Learning-Based Symmetry Detection in Natural Images, ECCV 2012
   S. Tsogkas, I. Kokkinos

### **SKILLS**

MATLAB, C/C++, Latex, Caffe, MatConvNet.

**TEACHING** Teaching assistant in "Computer Vision" and "Signal Processing" ECP, 2011-2012

(taught by Iasonas Kokkinos)

PROFESSIONAL Reviewer for: TPAMI, CVIU, IMAVIS, ICCV, CVPR, ICVGIP. SERVICE

IEEE Treasurer, IEEE NTUA Student Branch 2010-2011

Chairman, IEEE NTUA Student Branch
IEEE Student member 2011-2012
2012-2015

**LANGUAGES** English (fluent), French (proficient), Greek (native).

**INTERESTS** Piano, bass guitar, poker, board games, travelling.

# RESEARCH STATEMENT

My PhD focuses on exploiting mid-level representations for object recognition. These representations provide a middle ground between bottom-up and top-down processing, are more robust than pixel-level features and can be shared among different object classes. The mid-level constructs we consider in the works described below are medial axes, object parts, and convolutional features.

In [1] we successfully transferred ideas from learning-based boundary detection to the detection of medial axes in RGB images. Our method is still the state-of-the-art for this task, and we have been examining a variation based on random forests, that cuts down the computation cost dramatically. We have also improved deformable part models (DPMs) using bottom-up segmentation information. In [2] we employed soft segmentation masks to "clean up" HOG features, separating them into foreground and background components; training DPMs with these enhanced features leads to better detection performance. In [3] we showed that the prediction of certain attributes can benefit substantially from accurate part detection. In that work I proposed and implemented a coarse-to-fine approach using DPMs, that speeds up part detection 4-7 times, with negligible performance loss.

During the last year I have been focusing on deep learning for object detection and fine-grained semantic segmentation. In [4], we integrated CNN features in the DPM pipeline obtaining a 14.5% absolute gain in mean average precision (mAP) on the PASCAL VOC 2007 dataset, while keeping computation time low, despite the increased feature dimensionality. In my latest project I investigate the use of CNNs for semantic segmentation of object parts [5]. Specifically, we use a combination of fully convolutional CNNs and fully-connected CRFs to achieve state-of-the-art performance for part segmentation of faces and pedestrians. On top of this combination we train a Restricted Boltzmann Machine and use it as a shape prior, to guarantee plausible part segmentations.

We have also used CNN features to successfully tackle semantic part segmentation using diverse type of input data and architectures. In [6] we perform human limb segmentation exploiting both RGB and depth maps (captured from a Kinect sensor) in a single training and testing framework; the long-term goal is to use this framework as part of a complete robotic platform for mobility assistance of elderly people. Finally, in [7] we design a new architecture for the segmentation of sub-cortical structures in 3D brain MRI volumes, and combine it with a MRF to enforce volumetric homogeneity, achieving state-of-the-art performance in two brain segmentation datasets.

References

- [1] S. Tsogkas and I. Kokkinos. Learning-based symmetry detection in natural images, *ECCV 2012*.
- [2] E. Trulls, S. Tsogkas, I. Kokkinos, A. Sanfeliu, and F. Moreno-Noguer. Segmentation-aware deformable part models, *CVPR 2014*.
- [3] A. Vedaldi, S. Mahendran, S. Tsogkas, S. Maji, B. Girshick, J. Kannala, E. Rahtu, I. Kokkinos, M. B. Blaschko, D. Weiss, B. Taskar, K. Simonyan, N. Saphra, and S. Mohamed. Understanding objects in detail with fine-grained attributes, CVPR 2014.
- [4] P.-A. Savalle, S. Tsogkas, G. Papandreou, and I. Kokkinos. Deformable part models with cnn features, ECCV, Parts and Attributes Workshop (ECCVW 2014).
- [5] S. Tsogkas, I. Kokkinos, G. Papandreou, and A. Vedaldi. Semantic part segmentation with deep learning, arXiv preprint arXiv:1505.02438, 2015.
- [6] S. Chandra, S. Tsogkas, I. Kokkinos. Accurate Human-Limb Segmentation in RGB-D images for Intelligent Mobility Assistance Robots, ICCV 2015 3<sup>rd</sup> Workshop on Assistive Computer Vision and Robotics.
- [7] M. Shakeri\*, S. Tsogkas\*, E. Ferrante, S. Lippe, S. Kadoury, N. Paragios, I. Kokkinos, Sub-cortical Brain Structure Segmentation Using F-CNNs, *ISBI 2016*.