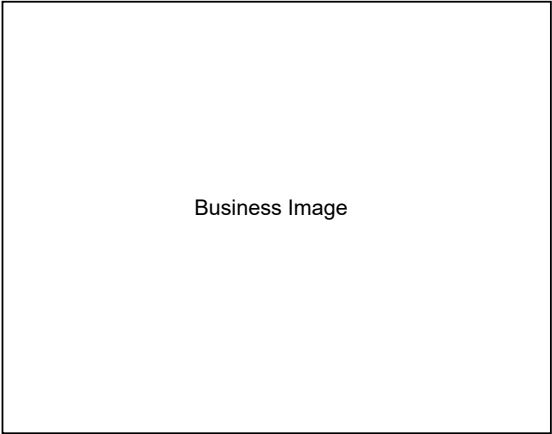


Main
Screen



Business Image

Business Name

Business Website

Business Phone

Google Maps