Curriculum vitae

E-mail: schuster@caltech.edu Office: 101 Annenberg, Caltech

EXPERIENCE & EDUCATION

California Institute of Technology

Sherman Fairchild Postdoctoral Scholar

Host: John Preskill

Pasadena, CA

Berkeley, CA

Berkeley, CA

Sept. 2023—present

University of California, Berkeley

Ph.D., Physics Aug. 2016—Aug. 2023

Thesis: Many-Body Quantum Information Dynamics

Advisor: Norman Y. Yao

• 1 of 5 Finalists for the APS award for Best Thesis in Quantum Information (2025)

 $\bullet\,$ 1 of 4 Finalists for the APS award for Best Thesis in AMO Physics (2024)

• National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship (2016–2021)

• Theory Fellowship, UC Berkeley Physics Department (2016–2017)

University of California, Berkeley

Bachelors of Science, Engineering Physics

Aug. 2011—May 2015

• Minor in Mathematics

Additional Experience

Google Quantum AI Venice, CA

Visiting Researcher

Dec. 2024—present

Google Quantum AI Venice, CA

Research Intern & Student Researcher May 2021—Dec. 2022

Boston University Boston, MA

Visiting Researcher, Physics Department

Aug. 2015—July 2016

Publications & Preprints

- [1] Daniel Mark, Federica Surace, **Thomas Schuster**, Adam Shaw, Wenjie Gong, Soonwon Choi and Manuel Endres, *Observation of ballistic plasma and memory in high-energy gauge theory dynamics*. arxiv:2510.11679 (2025).
- [2] **Thomas Schuster***, Dominik Kufel*, Hsin-Yuan Huang, Norman Y. Yao *Hardness of recognizing phases of matter*. arxiv:2510.08503 (2025).
- [3] Laura Cui, **Thomas Schuster**, Liang Mao, Hsin-Yuan Huang, Fernando Brandão, *Random unitaries from Hamiltonian dynamics*. arxiv:2510.08434 (2025).
- [4] Liang Mao, Laura Cui, **Thomas Schuster**, Fernando Brandão, Hsin-Yuan Huang, *Random unitaries that conserve energy.* arxiv:2510.08448 (2025).

^{*:} Co-first authors.

- [5] **Thomas Schuster**, Fermi Ma, Fernando Brandão, Hsin-Yuan Huang, Strong random unitaries and fast scrambling. arxiv:2509.26310 (2025).
- [6] **Thomas Schuster***, Chao Yin*, Xun Gao, Norman Y. Yao, A polynomial-time classical algorithm for noisy quantum circuits. Physical Review X (to appear, 2025). (QIP 2025)
- [7] Laura Cui*, **Thomas Schuster***, Fernando Brandão, Hsin-Yuan Huang, *Unitary designs in nearly optimal depth.* arxiv:2507.06216 (2025).
- [8] Lorenzo Grevink, Jonas Haferkamp, Markus Heinrich, Jonas Helsen, Marcel Hinsche, **Thomas Schuster**, Zoltán Zimborás, *Will it glue? On short-depth designs beyond the unitary group.* arxiv:2506.23925 (2025).
- [9] **Thomas Schuster**, Jonas Haferkamp, Hsin-Yuan Huang, Random unitaries in extremely low depth. Science 389 (6755), 92-96 Science 389 (6755), 92-96 (2025). (Long Plenary talk, QIP 2025)
- [10] Google Quantum AI and Collaborators[†], Constructive interference at the edge of quantum ergodic dynamics. arxiv:2506.10191 (2025).
- [11] Bryce Kobrin, **Thomas Schuster**, Norman Y. Yao, Experiments implementing small commuting models lack gravitational features. Nature, Matters Arising, **643** E17-E19 (2025).
- [12] Bryce Kobrin*, **Thomas Schuster***, Maxwell Block, Bradley Mitchell, Weijie Wu, Emily Davis, Norman Y. Yao, A universal protocol for quantum-enhanced metrology via information scrambling. arxiv:2411.12794 (2024).
- [13] Alicja Dutkiewicz, Thomas O'Brien, **Thomas Schuster**, The advantage of quantum control in many-body Hamiltonian learning. Quantum 8, 1537 (2024). (QIP 2024)
- [14] **Thomas Schuster**, Norman Y. Yao, Operator growth in open quantum systems. Physical Review Letters, **131** 160402 (2023).
- [15] Thomas Schuster, Murphy Niu, Jordan Cotler, Thomas O'Brien, Jarrod R. McClean, Masoud Mohseni, Learning quantum systems via out-of-time-order correlators. Physical Review Research 5 043284 (2023).
- [16] Jordan Cotler, **Thomas Schuster**, Masoud Mohseni, *Information-theoretic hardness of out-of-time-order correlators*. Physical Review A **108** 062608 (2023).
- [17] **Thomas Schuster**, Nathanan Tantivasadakarn, Ashvin Vishwanath, Norman Y. Yao, *A holographic view of topological stabilizer codes.* arxiv:2312.04617 (2023).
- [18] **Thomas Schuster***, Bryce Kobrin*, Ping Gao, Iris Cong, Emil Khabiboulline, Norbert Linke, Chris Monroe, Mikhail D. Lukin, Beni Yoshida, Norman Y. Yao, *Many-body quantum teleportation via operator spreading in the traversable wormhole protocol.* Physical Review X, **12** 031013 (2022).
- [19] Machiel S. Blok*, Vinay V. Ramasesh*, Thomas Schuster, Kevin O'Brien, John M. Kreikebaum, Dar Dahlen, Alexis Morvan, Beni Yoshida, Norman Y. Yao, Irfan Siddiqi, Quantum information scrambling on a superconducting gutrit processor. Physical Review X, 11.2 021010 (2021).
- [20] Thomas Schuster, Felix Flicker, Ming Li, Svetlana Kotochigova, Joel E. Moore, Jun Ye, Norman Y. Yao, Realizing Hopf insulators in dipolar spin systems. Physical Review Letters, 127.1 015301 (2021).
- [21] Thomas Schuster, Felix Flicker, Ming Li, Svetlana Kotochigova, Joel E. Moore, Jun Ye, Norman Y. Yao, Floquet engineering ultracold polar molecules to simulate topological insulators. Physical Review A, 103.6 063322 (2021).

- [22] Jiho Noh*, Thomas Schuster*, Thomas Iadecola, Sheng Huang, Mohan Wang, Kevin P. Chen, Claudio Chamon, Mikael C. Rechstman, Braiding photonic topological zero modes. Nature Physics 16, 989-993 (2020).
- [23] Thomas Schuster, Snir Gazit, Joel E. Moore, Norman Y. Yao, Floquet Hopf insulators. Physical Review Letters, 123 266803 (2019).
- [24] Kevin Landsman, Caroline Figgatt, **Thomas Schuster**, Norbert M. Linke, Beni Yoshida, Norman Y. Yao, Chris Monroe, *Verified quantum information scrambling*. Nature **567**, 61-65 (2019).
- [25] Quntao Zhuang, Thomas Schuster, Beni Yoshida, Norman Y. Yao, Scrambling and complexity in phase space. Physical Review A, 99 062334 (2019).
- [26] Rupert A. Croft, Peter E. Freeman, Thomas Schuster, Chad M. Schafer, Prediction of galaxy ellipticities and reduction of shape noise in cosmic shear measurements. Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, 469 4422-4427 (2017).
- [27] **Thomas Schuster**, Thomas Iadecola, Claudio Chamon, Roman Jackiw, So-Young Pi, *Dissipationless conductance in a topological coaxial cable*. Physical Review B, **94** 115110 (2016).
- [28] Thomas Iadecola, Thomas Schuster, Claudio Chamon, Non-abelian braiding of light. Physical Review Letters, 117 073901 (2016).

INVITED TALKS

- [1] Probing the classical complexity of quantum experiments. CS Theory Tea, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, October 2025.
- [2] Hardness of recognizing phases of matter and distinguishing quantum from classical dynamics. Northeast Quantum Forum 2025 on AI in Quantum, University of New Hampshire, Durham, October 2025.
- [3] Random unitaries in extremely low depth. Workshop on Universality in Non-Equilibrium Matter, Pollica, Italy, September 2025.
- [4] Random unitaries in extremely low depth. Condensed matter seminar, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, UK, September 2025.
- [5] The classical complexity of quantum experiments. Seeking Quantum Advantage: Workshop and Conference, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK, August 2025.
- [6] Random unitaries in extremely low depth. Workshop on Quantum Information Dynamics and Non-Equilibrium Physics, Korea Institute of Advanced Study, Seoul, June 2025.
- [7] Random unitaries in extremely low depth. Invited talk, Global Physics Summit, Los Angeles, March 2025.
- [8] Many-body quantum information dynamics. APS DQI Thesis Prize Session, Global Physics Summit, Los Angeles, March 2025.
- [9] Random unitaries in extremely low depth. Long plenary talk, QIP, Raleigh, February 2025.
- [10] A polynomial-time classical algorithm for noisy quantum circuits. QIP, Raleigh, February 2025.
- [11] Random unitaries in extremely low depth. Quantum seminar, Virginia Tech, February 2025.

- [12] Random unitaries in extremely low depth. Eisert group meeting, Freie Universitat Berlin (virtual), December 2024.
- [13] Random unitaries in extremely low depth. Quantum Information Seminar, QuSoft, Amsterdam, November 2024.
- [14] Random unitaries in extremely low depth. Quantum Innovators workshop, Institute for Quantum Computing, University of Waterloo, November 2024.
- [15] The fidelity and complexity of noisy quantum circuits. Informal seminar, Perimeter Institute, Waterloo, November 2024.
- [16] Random unitaries in extremely low depth. QI Seminar, **Perimeter Institute**, **Waterloo**, November 2024.
- [17] A polynomial-time classical algorithm for noisy quantum circuits. Seminar, AWS Center for Quantum Computing, Pasadena, September 2024.
- [18] Random unitaries in extremely low depth. CS Theory Tea, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, July 2024.
- [19] The fidelity and complexity of noisy quantum dynamics. Theory seminar, Max Planck Institute for Quantum Optics, Garching, July 2024.
- [20] The fidelity and complexity of noisy quantum dynamics. Seminar, Ludwig-Maximilians University, Munich, July 2024.
- [21] The fidelity and complexity of noisy quantum dynamics. Workshop on Non-Equilibrium Many-body Physics Beyond the Floquet Paradigm, Max Planck Institute for the Physics of Complex Systems, Dresden, June 2024.
- [22] Many-body quantum information dynamics. Deborah Jin Thesis Prize Session, **Division of Atomic**, **Molecular**, and **Optical Physics Annual Meeting**, Fort Worth, June, 2024.
- [23] Noise, complexity, and information dynamics in quantum circuits. IPAM workshop on Many-body Quantum Systems via Classical and Quantum Computation, University of California, Los Angeles, November 2023.
- [24] Noise, complexity, and information dynamics in quantum circuits. IQIM Seminar, California Institute of Technology, September 2023.
- [25] The power of time-reversal in quantum learning. Quantum Machine Learning Seminar, National University of Singapore (virtual), July 2023.
- [26] Many-body quantum information dynamics. AMO Seminar, University of California, Berkeley, April 2023.
- [27] Many-body quantum information dynamics. Quantum Information Group Meeting, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (virtual), January 2023.
- [28] Many-body teleportation and error propagation via quantum information dynamics. HQI Quantum Fest, Harvard University, December 2022.
- [29] Many-body quantum teleportation via quantum information dynamics. Condensed Matter Theory Group Meeting, California Institute of Technology, November 2022.
- [30] Many-body quantum teleportation via quantum information dynamics. Quantum Information Group Meeting, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, September 2022.

- [31] Many-body quantum teleportation via quantum information dynamics. Harvard Quantum Information Group Meeting, **Harvard University**, September 2022.
- [32] Learning quantum systems via out-of-time-order correlators. Theory Seminar, Google Quantum AI (virtual), March 2022.
- [33] Many-body quantum teleportation via operator spreading in the traversable wormhole protocol. It from Qubit Seminar, **Stanford University**, March 2022.
- [34] Operator size and error propagation: the Loschmidt echo in many-body quantum systems. Geoflow Collaboration Meeting, University of California, Berkeley, September 2021.
- [35] Many-body quantum teleportation via operator spreading in the traversable wormhole protocol. Quantum/Gravity Seminar, **Brandeis University** (virtual), May 2021.
- [36] Floquet Hopf insulators. Condensed Matter Seminar, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, June 2019.

Workshops & Schools Attended

- [1] Northeast Quantum Forum on AI in Quantum, University of New Hampshire, 2025.
- [2] Workshop on Universality in Non-Equilibrium Matter, Pollica, Italy, 2025.
- [3] Seeking Quantum Advantage: Workshop and Conference, University of Oxford, Oxford, United Kingdom, August 2025.
- [4] Workshop on Quantum Information Dynamics and Non-Equilibrium Physics. Korea Institute of Advanced Study, Seoul, South Korea, 2025.
- [5] Workshop on Random Quantum Circuits. QuSoft and Centrum Wiskunde & Informatica, Amsterdam, Netherlands, 2024.
- [6] Quantum Innovators workshop. Institute for Quantum Computing, University of Waterloo, Canada, 2024.
- [7] Non-equilibrium Many-body Physics Beyond the Floquet Paradigm. Workshop at the Max Planck Institute for the Physics of Complex Systems, Dresden, Germany, 2024.
- [8] Near-Term Quantum Computers. Workshop at Simons Institute, University of California, Berkeley, 2024.
- [9] Many-body Quantum Systems via Classical and Quantum Computation. Workshop at IPAM, University of California, Los Angeles, 2023.
- [10] Mathematical Aspects of Quantum Learning. Workshop at IPAM, University of California, Los Angeles, 2023.
- [11] Condensed Matter Summer School on Dynamics and Quantum Information in Many-body Systems. University of Minnesota, 2023.
- [12] Online School on Ultra Quantum Matter. Perimeter Institute (virtual), 2020.
- [13] Les Houches Summer School on Quantum Dynamics and Disorder. Les Houches, France, 2019.
- [14] Quantum Connections Summer School. Stockholm, Sweden, 2018.

Additional Activities

- I am a regular reviewer for the Physical Review Journals (PRX, PRX Quantum, PRL, PRA, PRD), and have also reviewed for the Journal for High-Energy Physics (JHEP), Quantum, and Nature Physics. I am also a frequent sub-reviewer for QIP, QSim, TQC, and STOC.
- I am a member of the program committee for the Quantum Information Processing (QIP) Conference in 2026, and was for the Theory of Quantum Computation (TQC) Conference in 2024 and 2025.