



History and Physical:

Historical Findings	Physical Findings
<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Recent ingestion of phenothiazines, fluphenazines, other neuroleptic or related drugs as used as antipsychotics and also to treat GI disorders and nausea<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ ie: promethazine, Reglan (metoclopramide), Haldol	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Protrusion of the tongue, twisted neck or facial spasms, roving or deviated gaze, abdominal rigidity or pain, spasm of the entire body, twitching

Assessment:

- Medical Assessment
- Differential Diagnoses: Seizures, Musculoskeletal, Psychiatric, CVA, Toxins

Clinical Management Options:

Interventions	Pharmacology
<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Oxygen therapy as appropriate▪ Vascular Access	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Diphenhydramine 25 mg IV/IM/IO▪ Midazolam 2-5mg IV/IM/IO<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ If no response from diphenhydramine