



**History and Physical:**

<b>Historical Findings</b>	<b>Physical Findings</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ History of seizures</li><li>▪ Head trauma</li><li>▪ New onset</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Post-ictal<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Witnessed, reported or suspected seizure prior to EMS arrival</li></ul></li><li>▪ Active<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Actively seizing patient upon EMS arrival</li></ul></li></ul>

**Assessment:**

- Medical Assessment
- Differential Diagnoses: Head Trauma, Febrile, Epilepsy, Toxins, Withdrawals, Hypoglycemia

**Clinical Management Options:**

<b>Interventions</b>	<b>Pharmacology</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Oxygen therapy as indicated</li><li>▪ Vascular Access<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Do not delay IM administration</li></ul></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ <b>Midazolam</b> 0.1mg/kg IV/IM/IO/IN<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Repeat X 1 for active seizure</li></ul></li></ul>