



**History and Physical:**

<b>Historical Findings</b>	<b>Physical Findings</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Recent ingestion of phenothiazines, fluphenazines, other neuroleptics or related drugs as used as antipsychotics and also to treat GI disorders and nausea<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ ie: promethazine, Reglan (metoclopramide), Propulsid, Haldol</li></ul></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Protrusion of the tongue, twisted neck or facial spasms, roving or deviated gaze, abdominal rigidity or pain, spasm of the entire body, twitching</li></ul>

**Assessment:**

- Medical Assessment
- Differential Diagnoses: Seizures, CVA, Musculoskeletal

**Clinical Management Options:**

<b>Interventions</b>	<b>Pharmacology</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Oxygen therapy as appropriate</li><li>▪ Vascular Access</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ <b>Diphenhydramine</b> 1 mg/kg IV/IM/IO<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Max single dose of 25 mg</li></ul></li><li>▪ <b>Midazolam</b> 0.1mg/kg IV/IM/IO<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ If no response from Diphenhydramine</li></ul></li></ul>