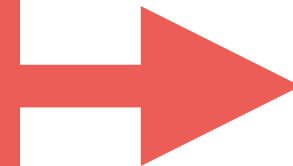


# Modern Session Encryption

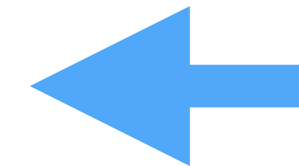
David Wong

# outline

**3. NOISE**



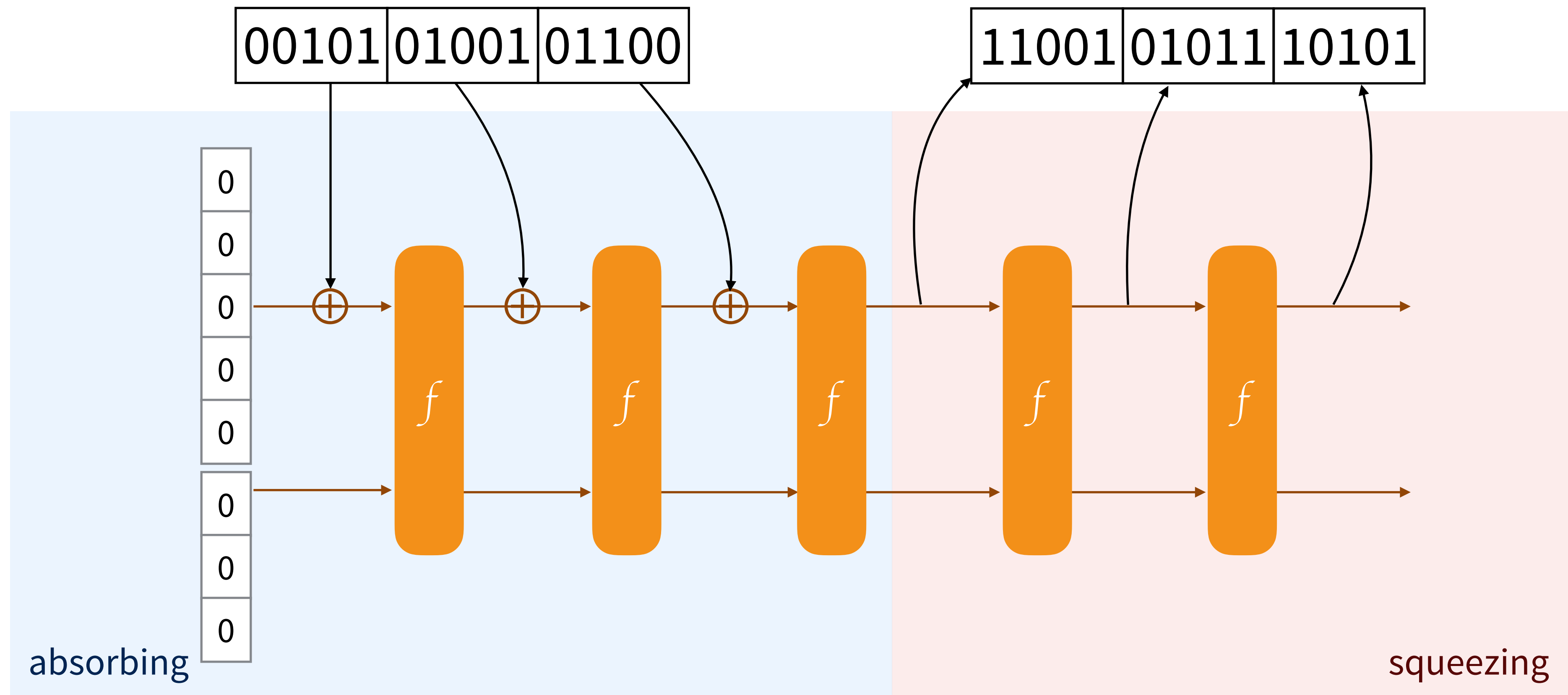
**4. ???**



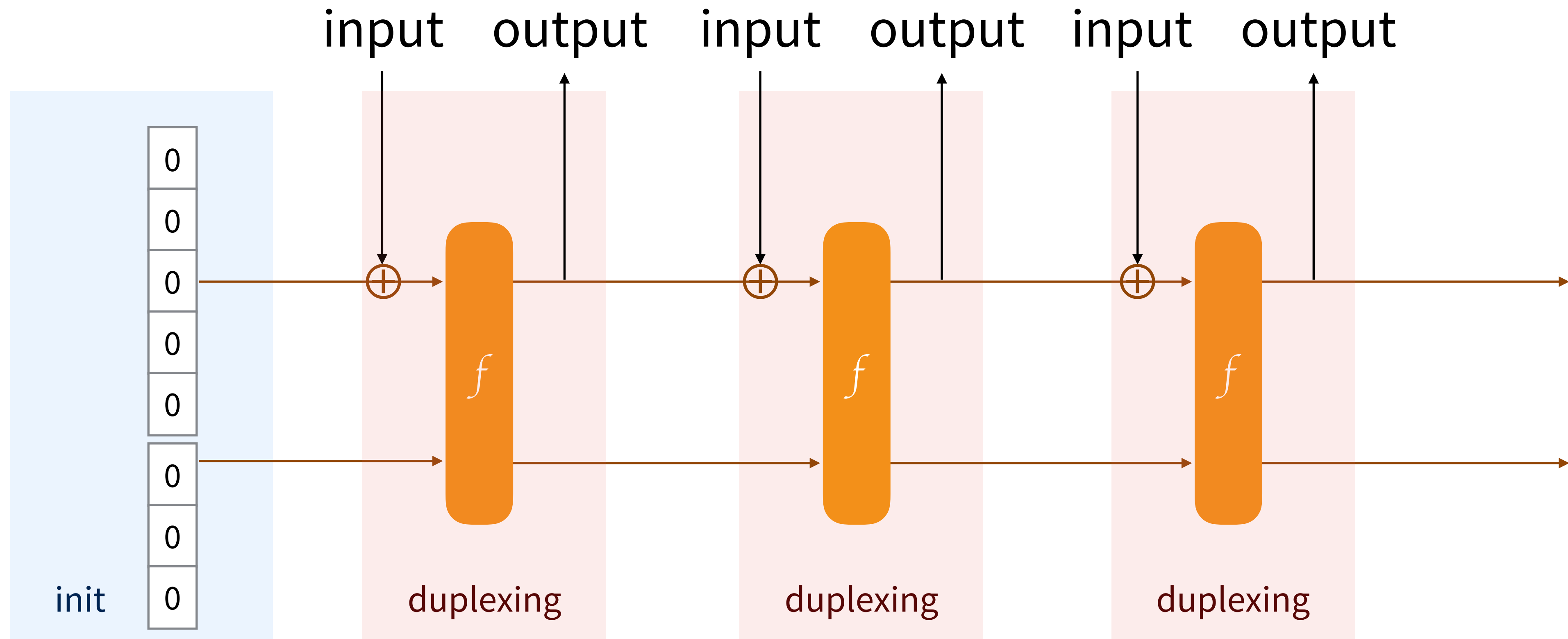
**2. STROBE**

**1. KECCAK**

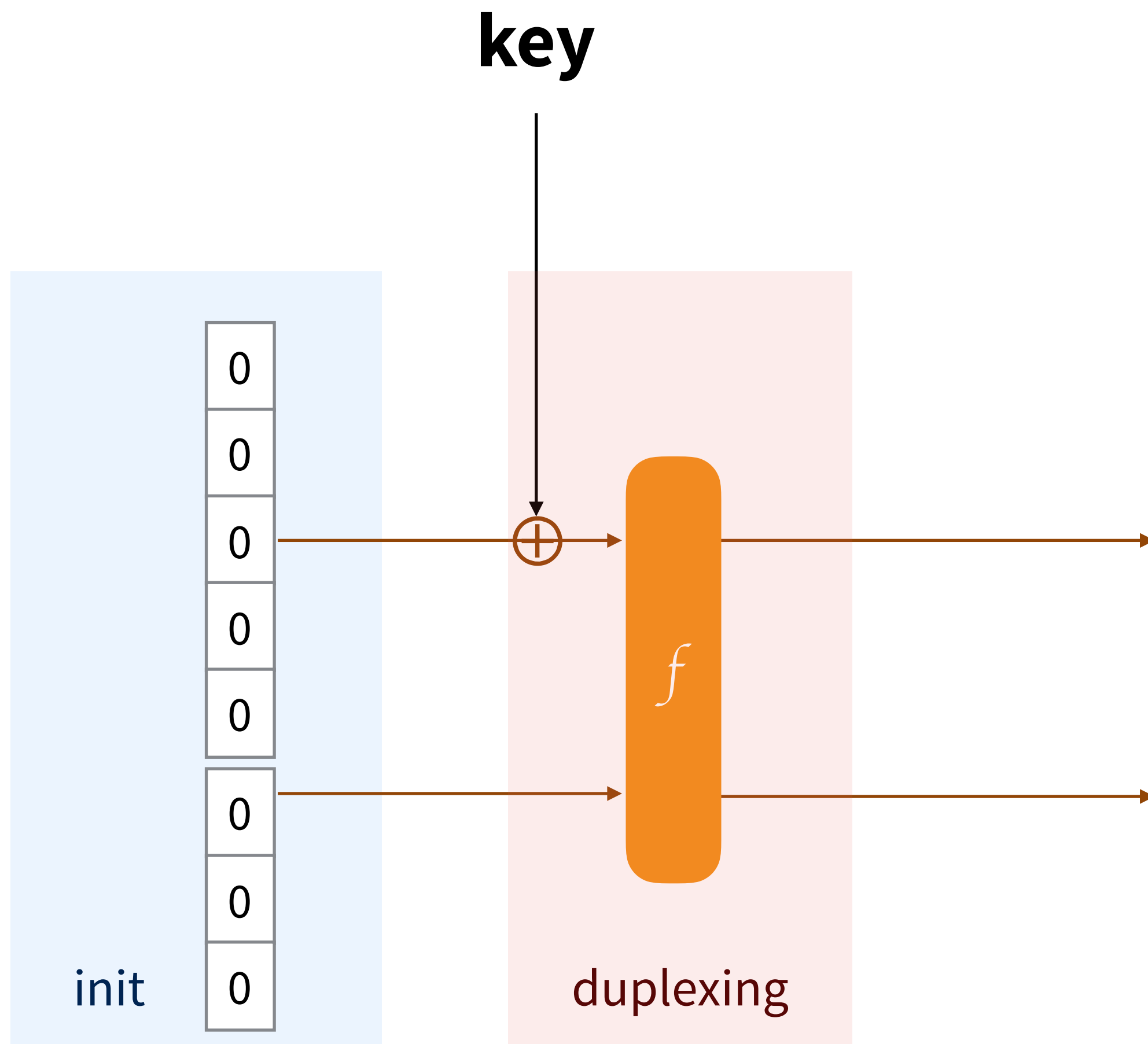
# Sponge Construction



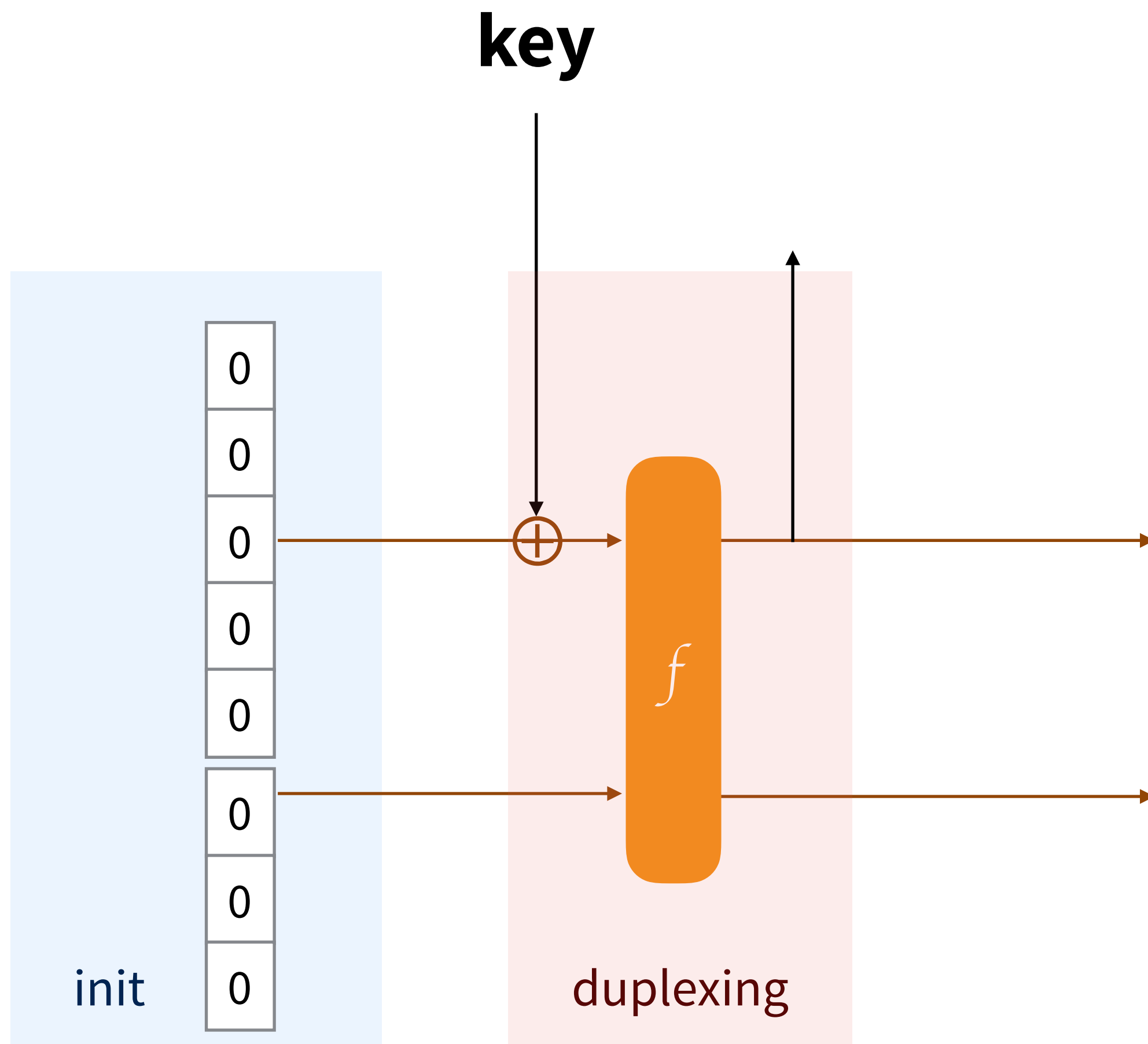
# Duplex Construction



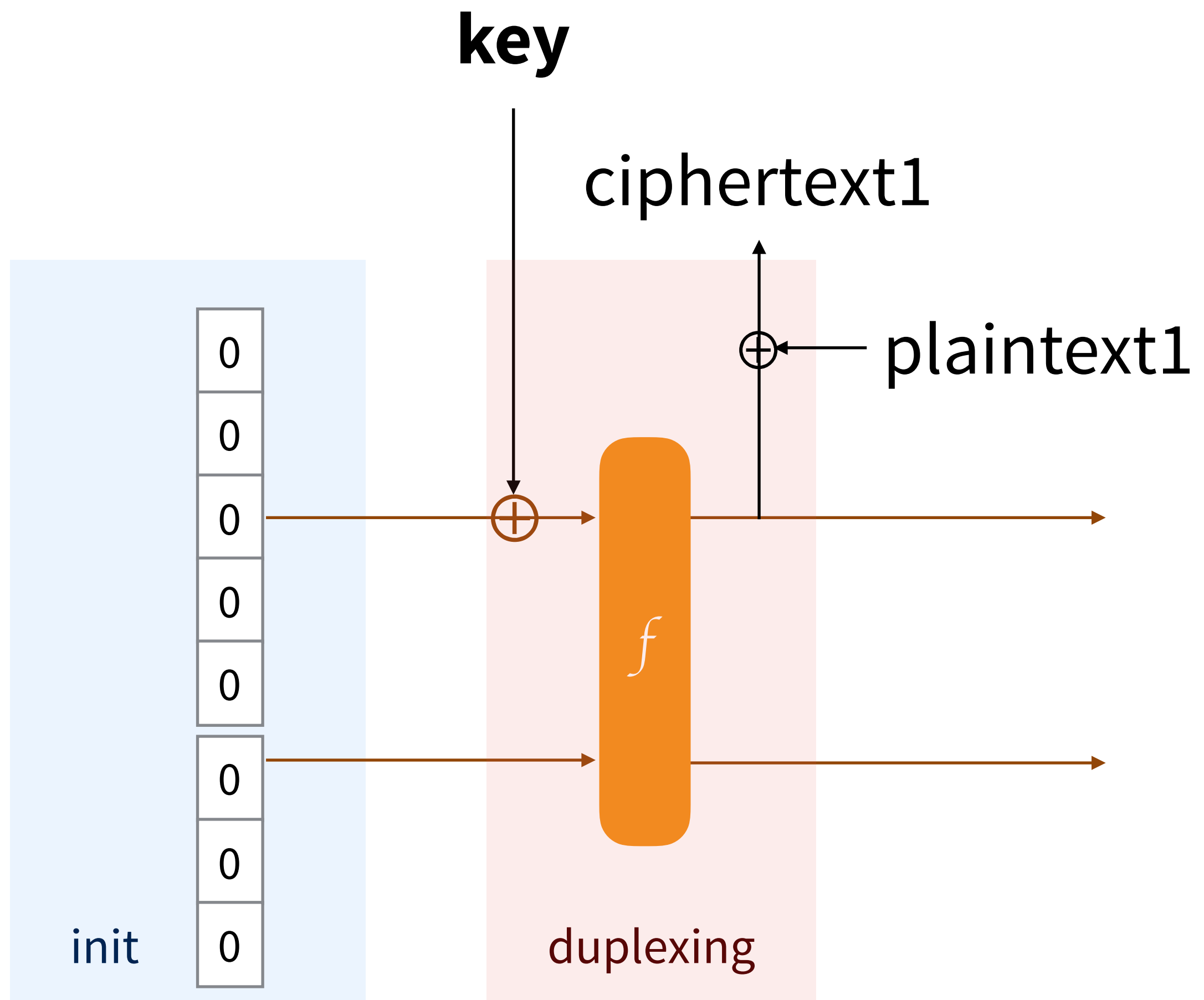
# Keyed-mode



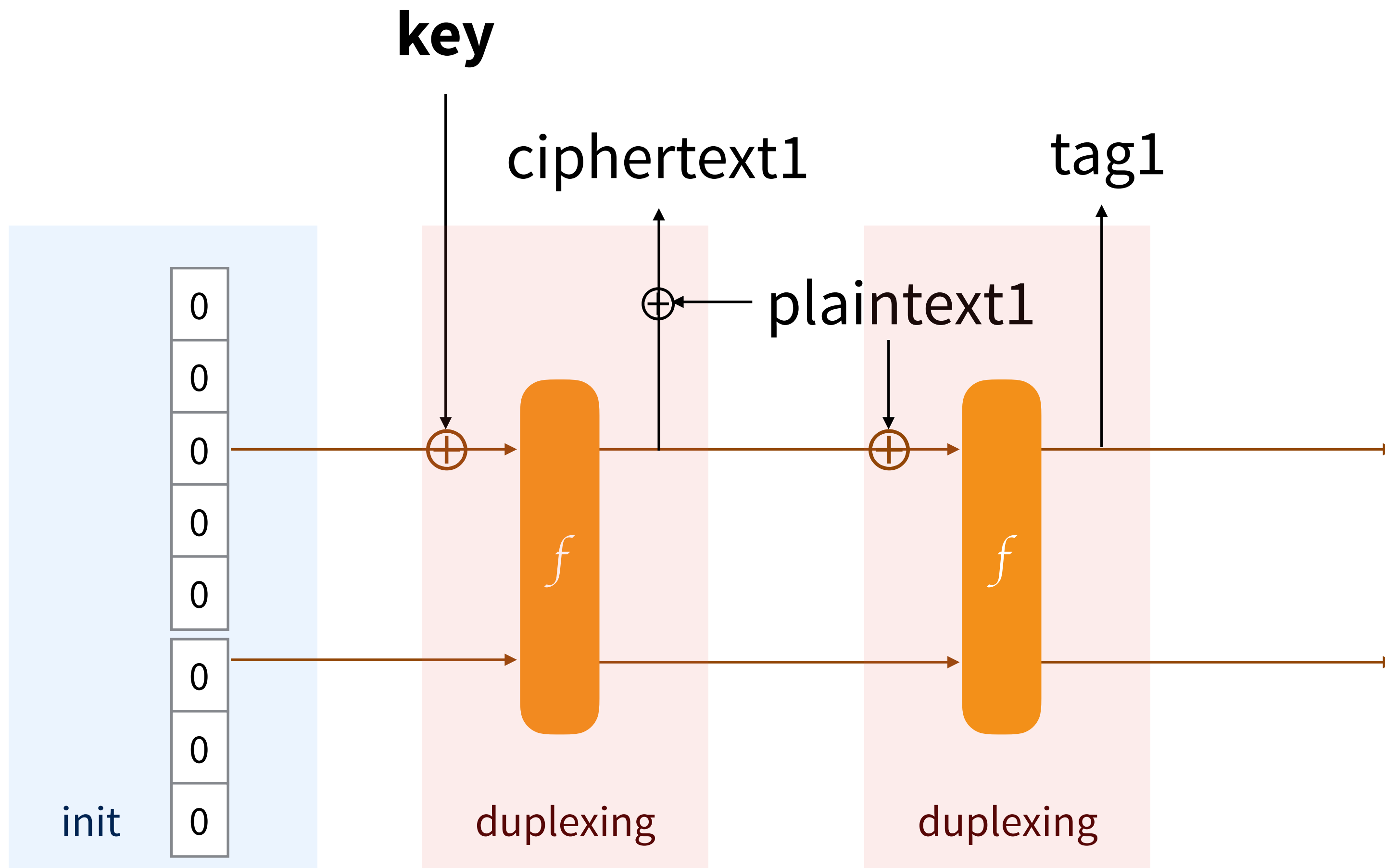
# Encryption?



# Encryption

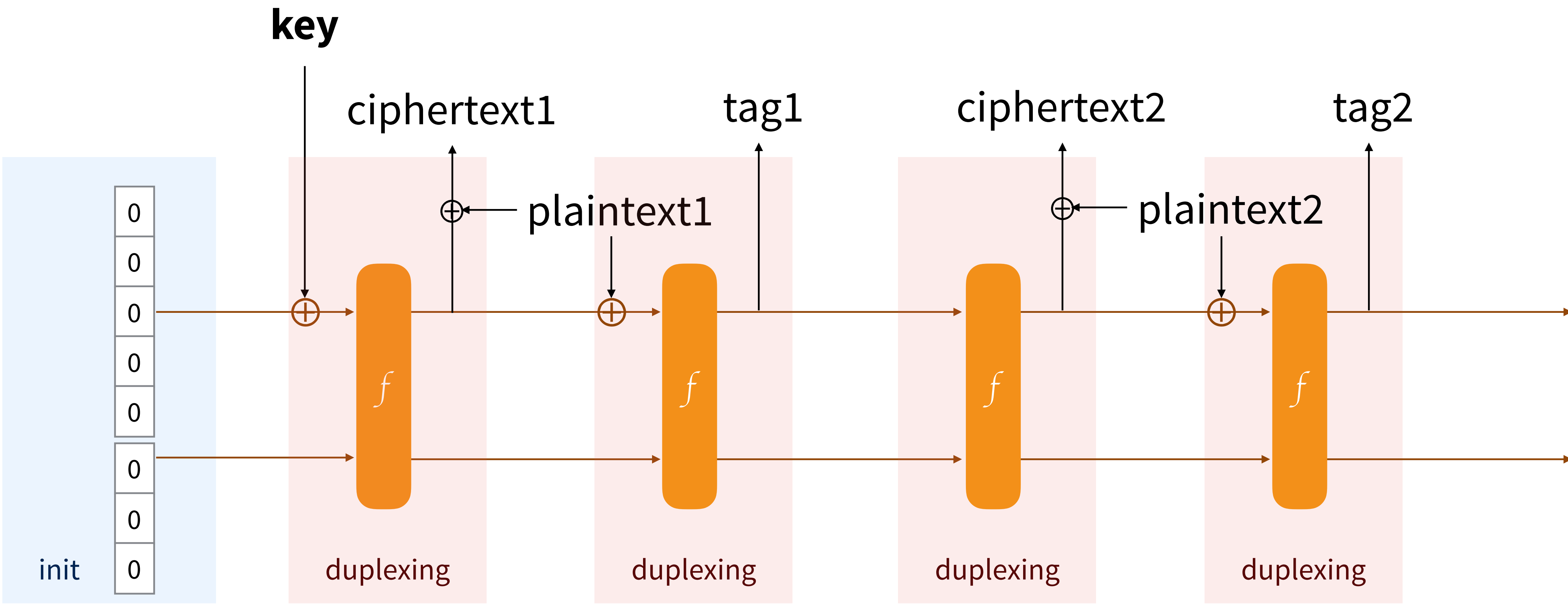


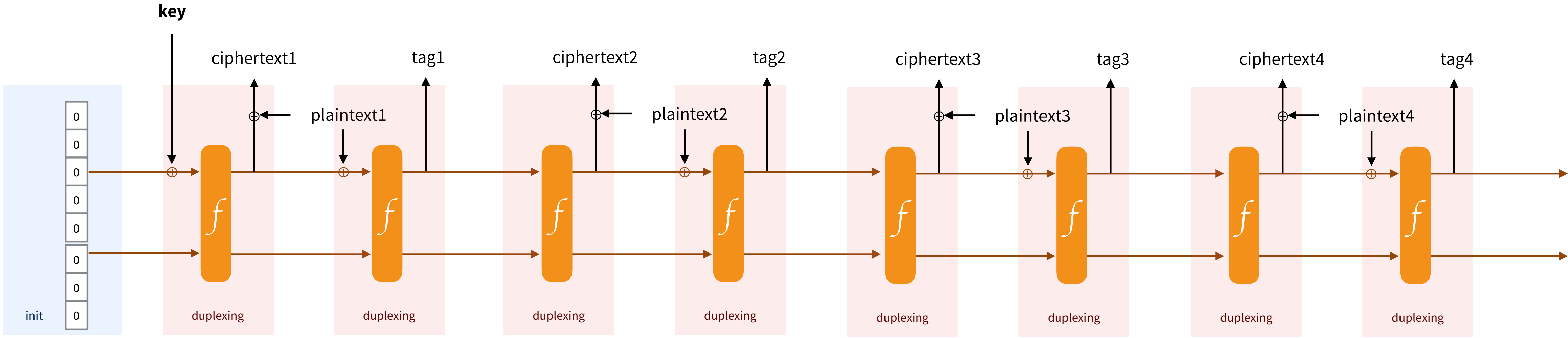
# Authenticated Encryption





# Sessions





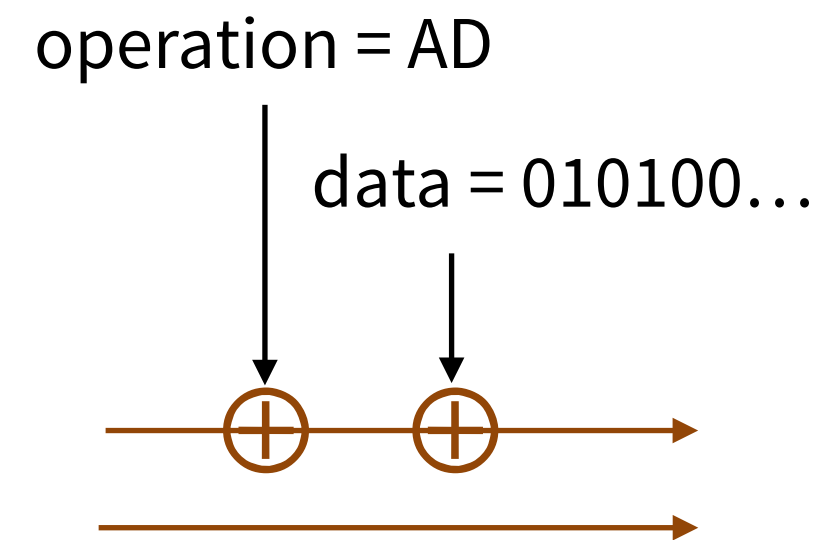
# outline

## 2. STROBE

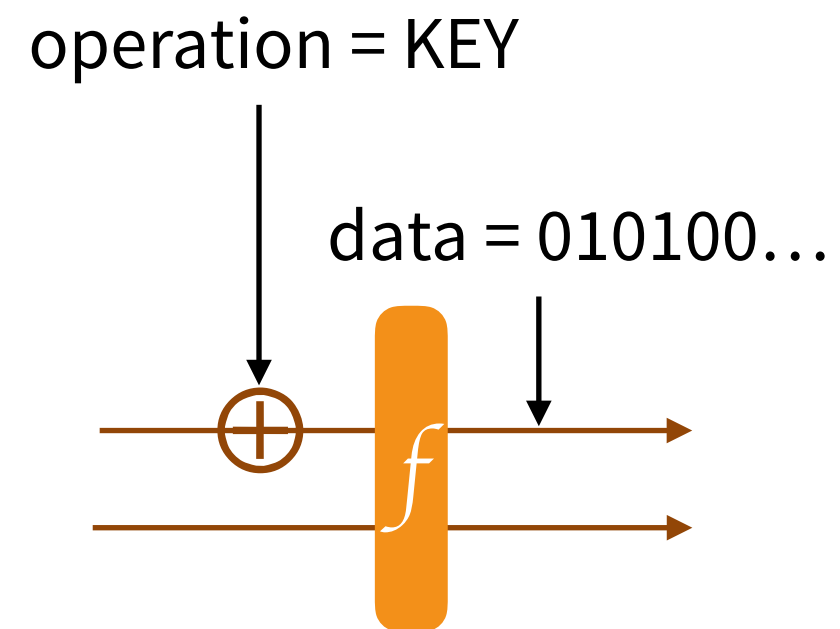
### 1. KECCAK

# Strobe functions

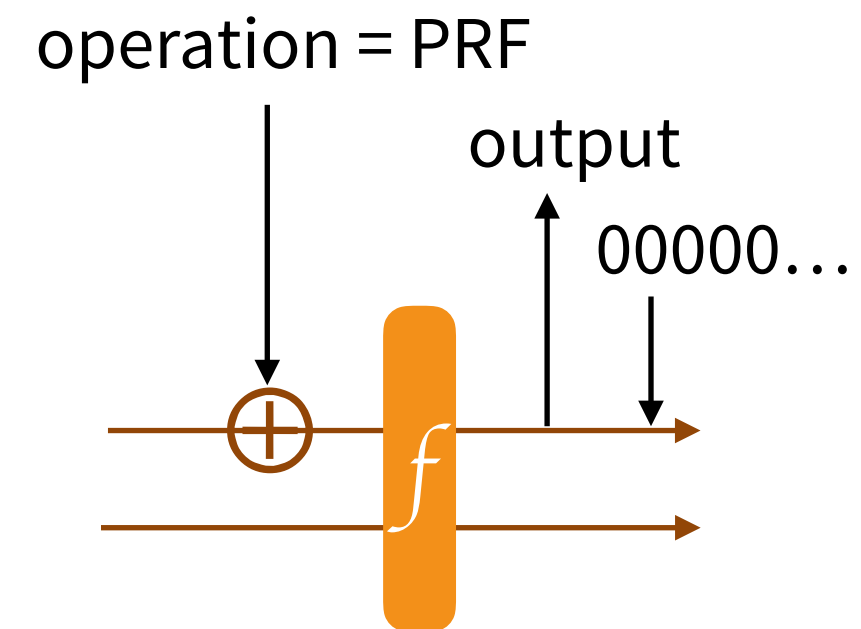
**AD**



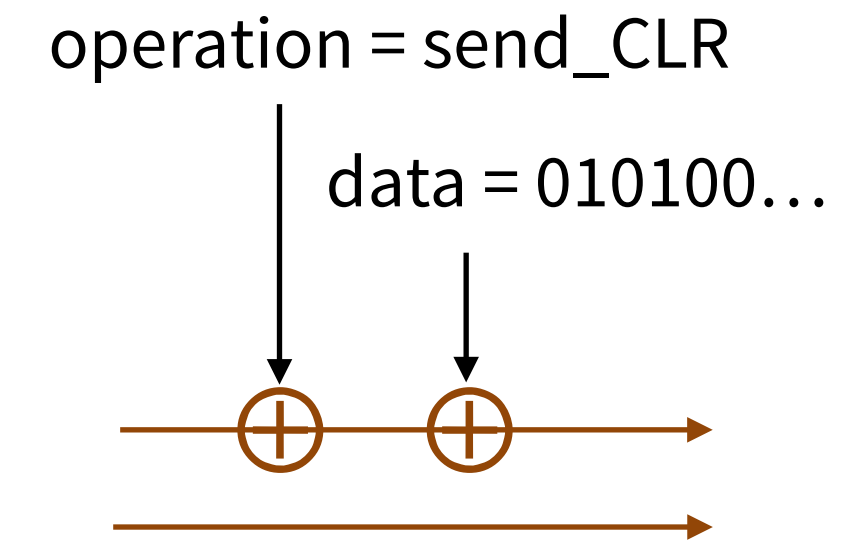
**KEY**



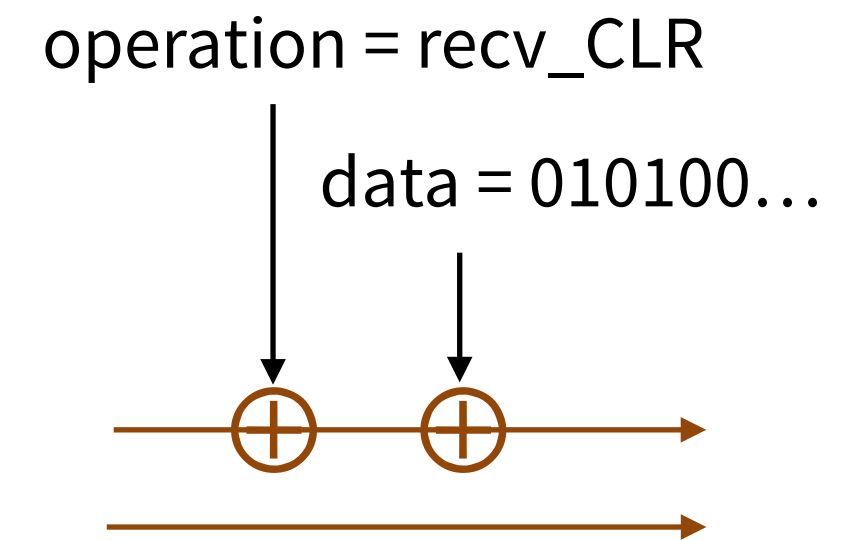
**PRF**



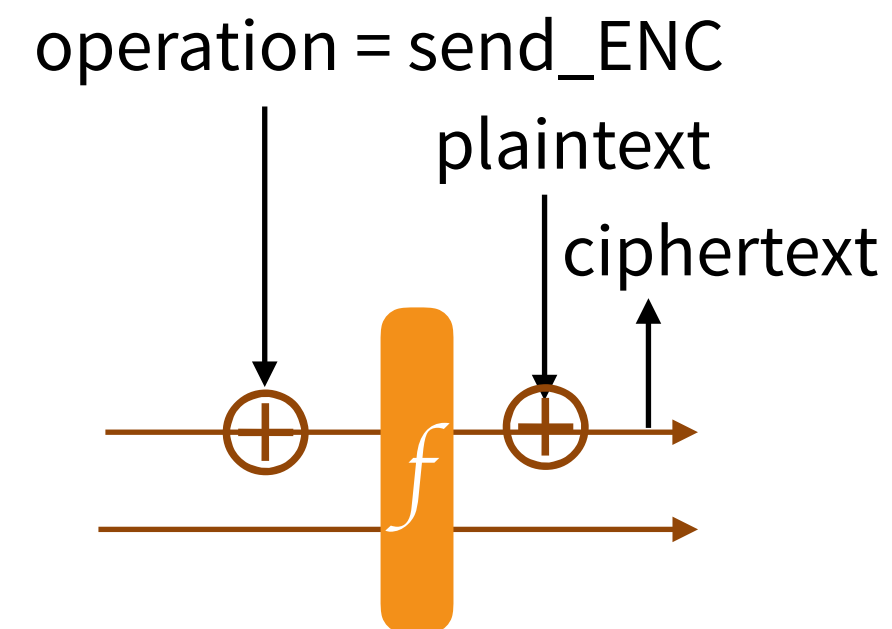
**send\_CLR**



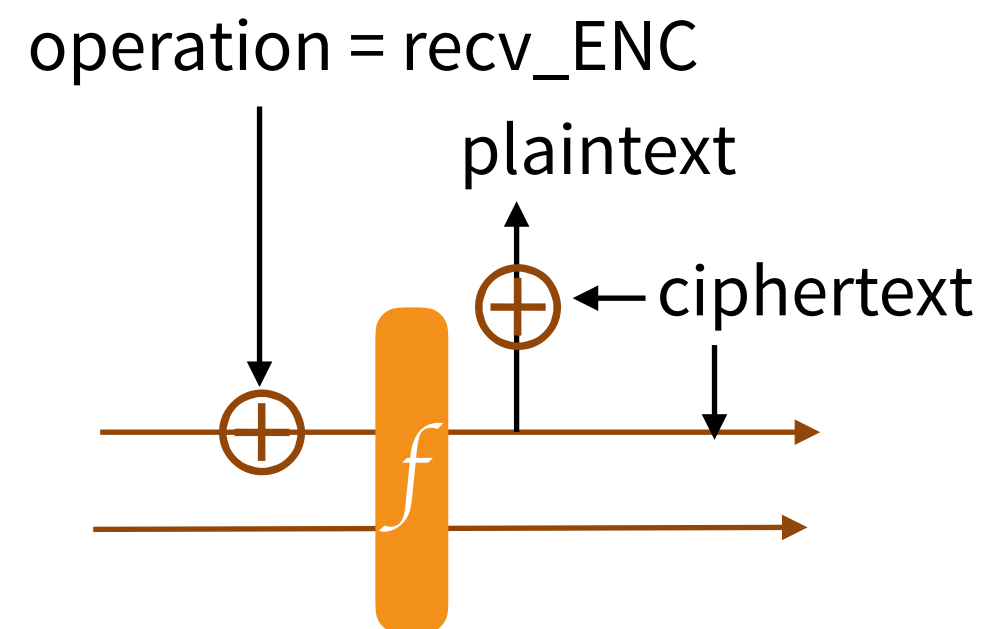
**recv\_CLR**



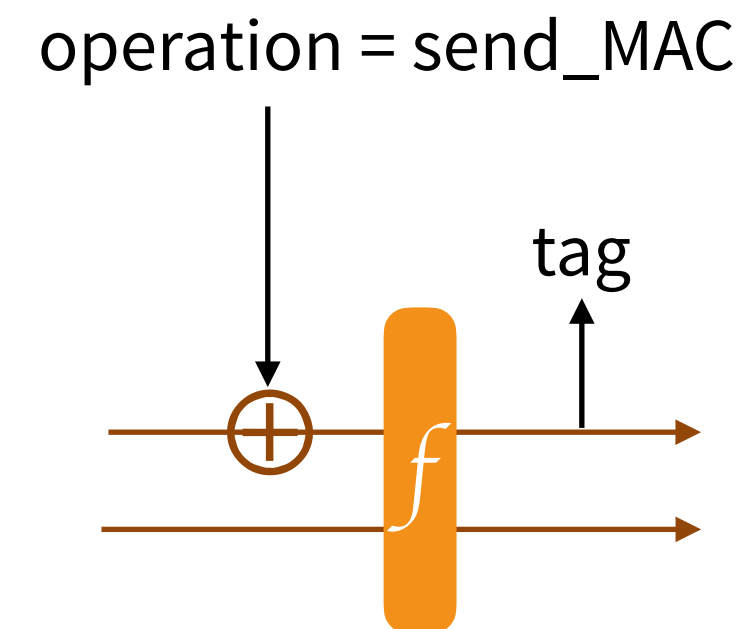
**send\_ENC**



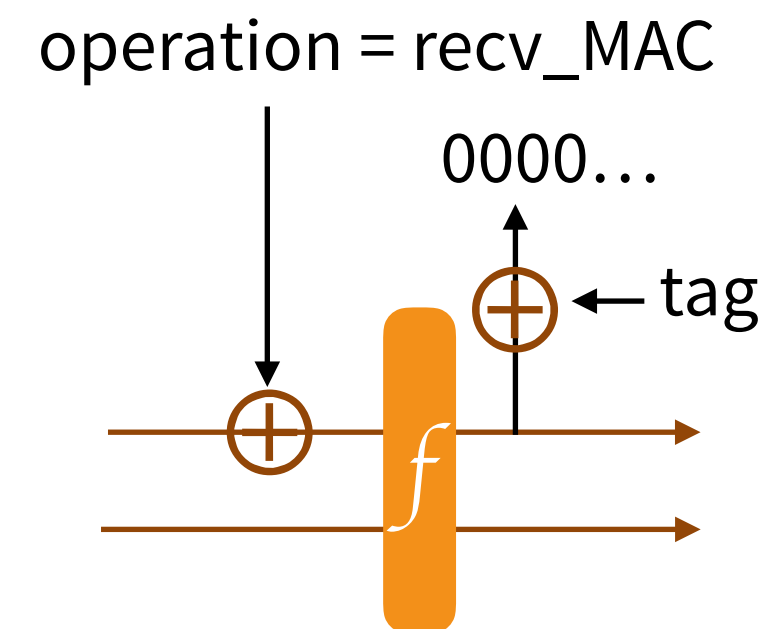
**recv\_ENC**



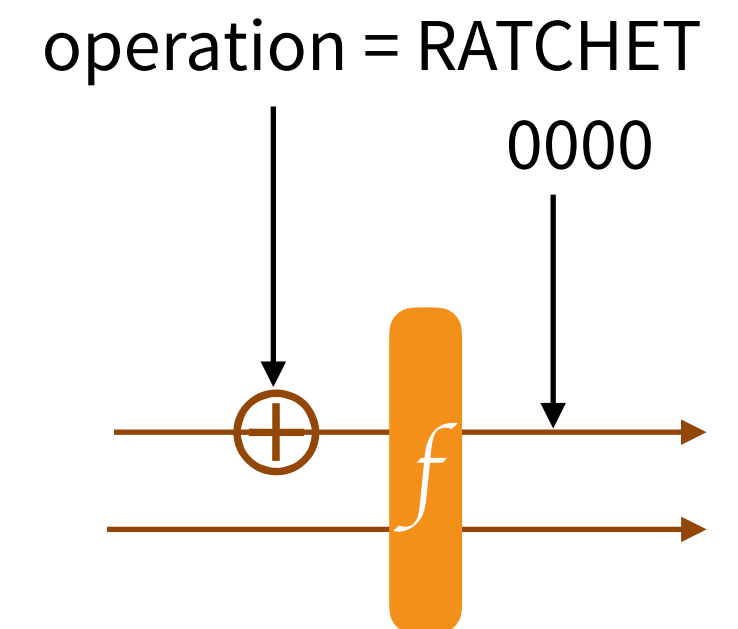
**send\_MAC**



**recv\_MAC**



**RATCHET**



# Strobe protocol example

```
myProtocol = Strobe_init("myWebsite.com")
myProtocol.AD(sharedSecret)
buffer = myProtocol.send_ENC("GET /")
buffer += myProtocol.send_MAC(len=16)
// send the buffer
// receive a ciphertext
message = myProtocol.recv_ENC(ciphertext[:-16])
ok = myProtocol.recv_MAC(ciphertext[-16:])
if !ok {
    // reset the connection
}
```

```
buffer = myProtocol.send_ENC(plaintext1)
buffer += myProtocol.send_MAC(len=16)
// send the buffer

buffer = myProtocol.send_ENC(plaintext2)
buffer += myProtocol.send_MAC(len=16)
// send the buffer

buffer = myProtocol.send_ENC(plaintext3)
buffer += myProtocol.send_MAC(len=16)
// send the buffer

buffer = myProtocol.send_ENC(plaintext4)
buffer += myProtocol.send_MAC(len=16)
// send the buffer
```

# Strobe

- **flexible** framework to support a large number of protocols
- large **symmetric cryptography** library

# Strobe as a Hash Function

```
myHash = Strobe_init("david_wong_hash")  
myHash.AD("something to be hashed")  
hash = myHash.PRF(outputLen=32)
```



operation = AD

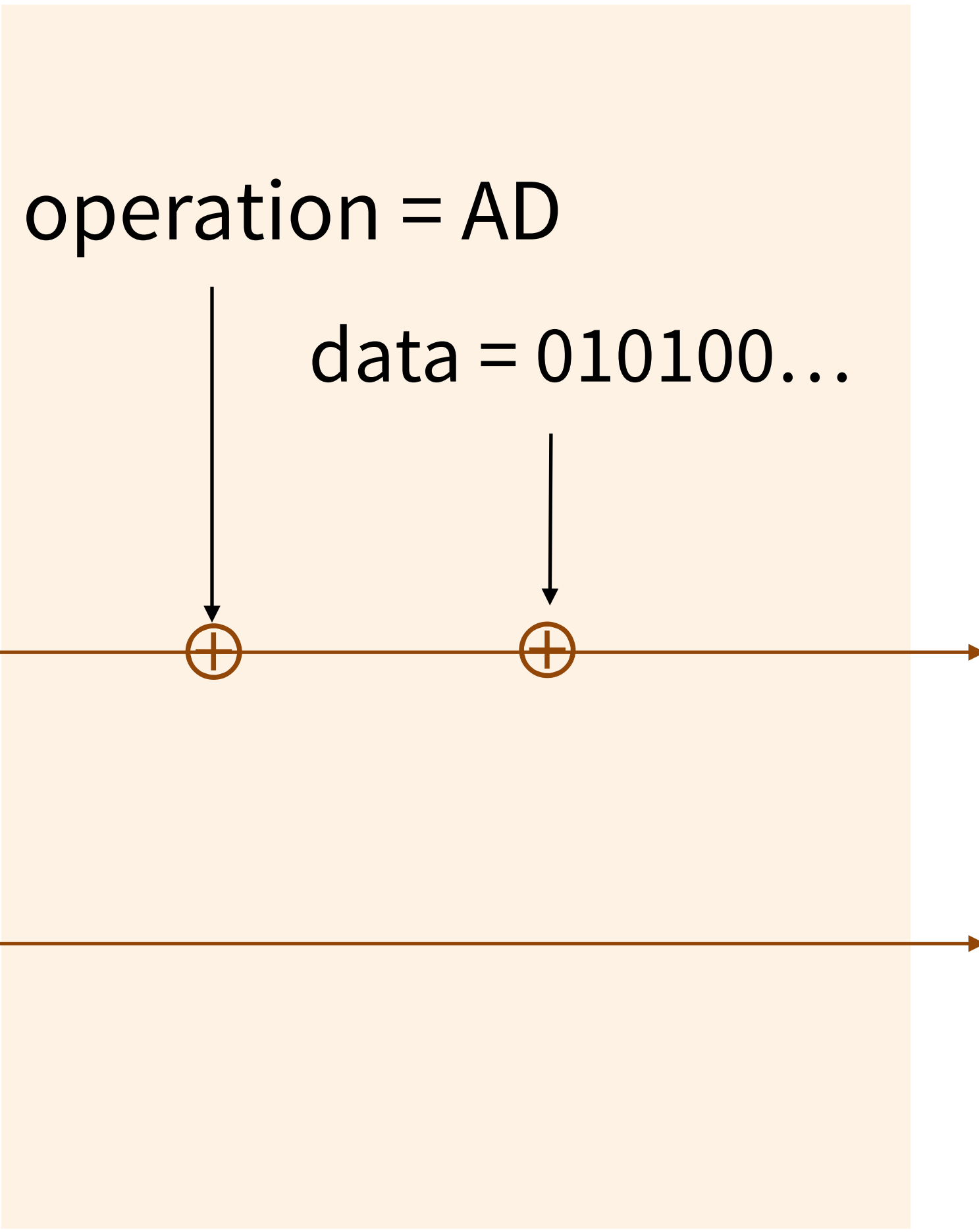


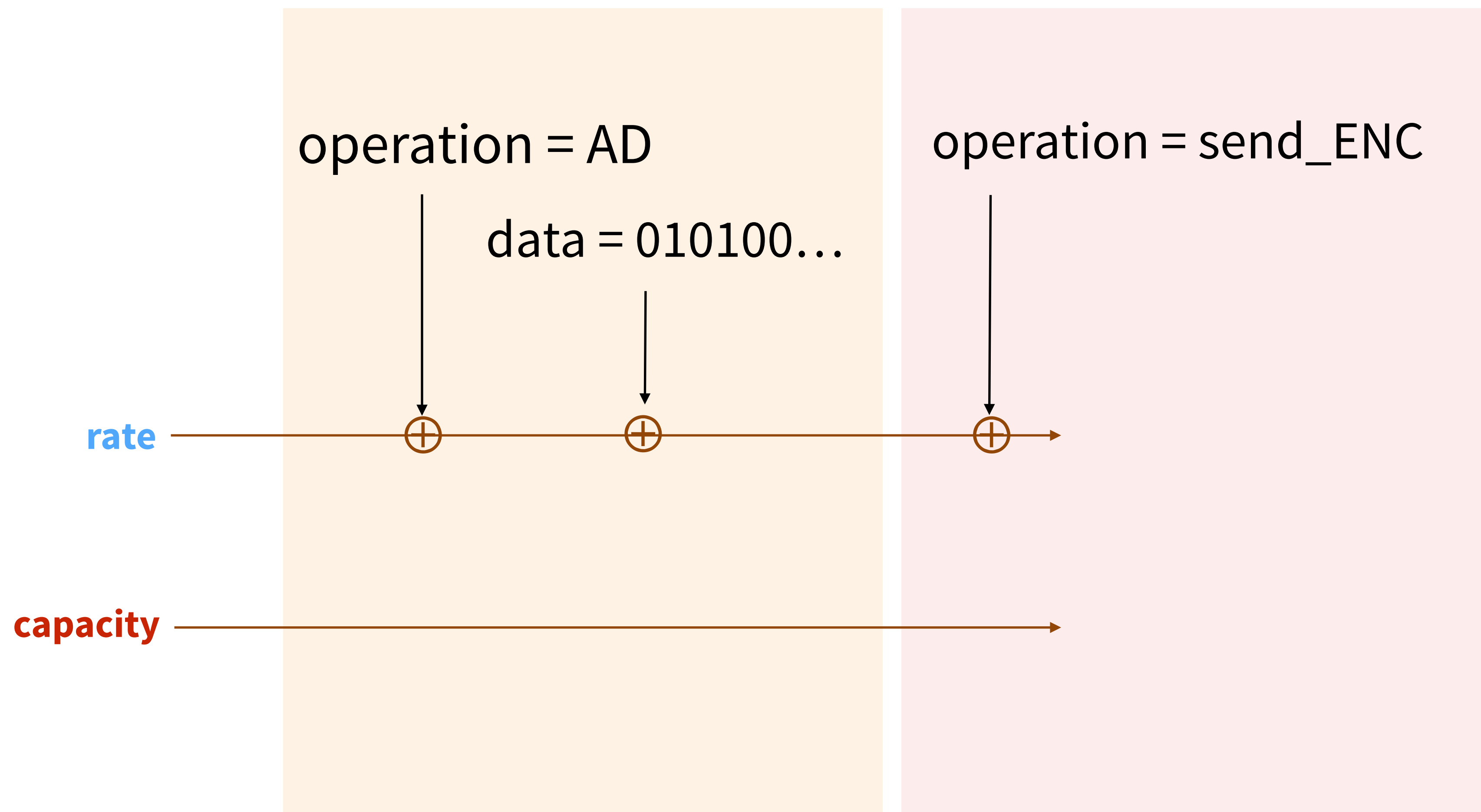
rate

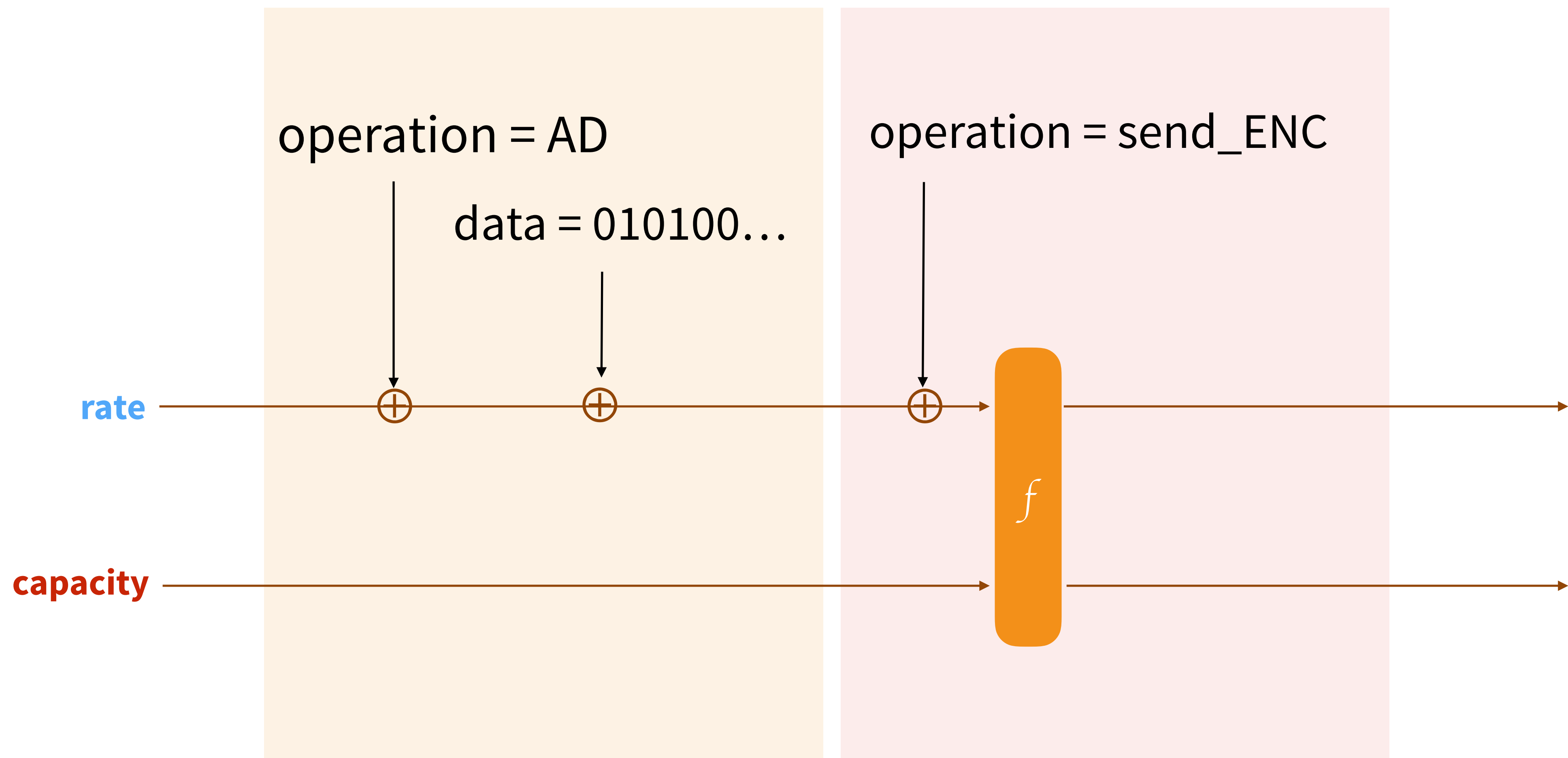


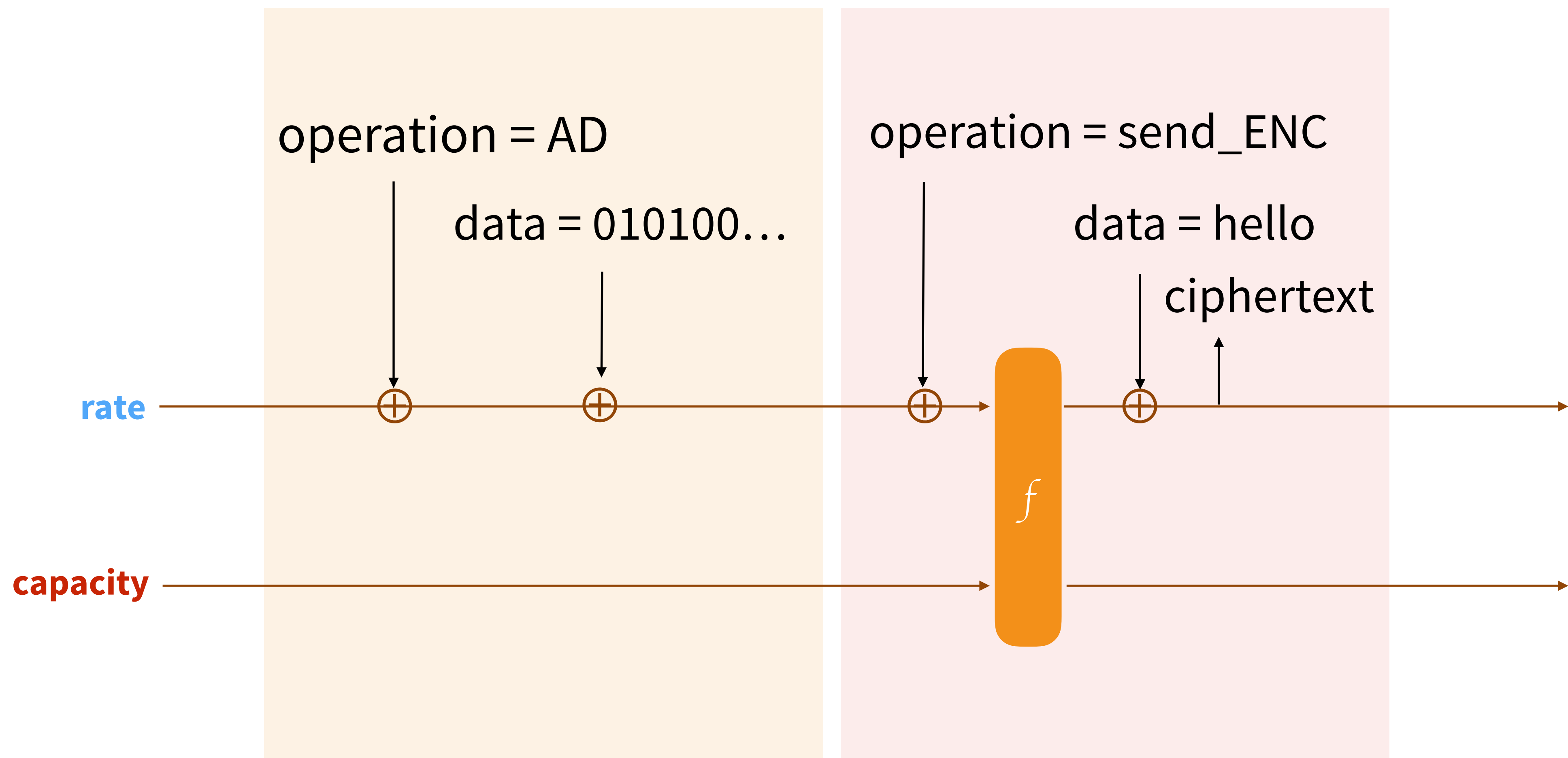
capacity

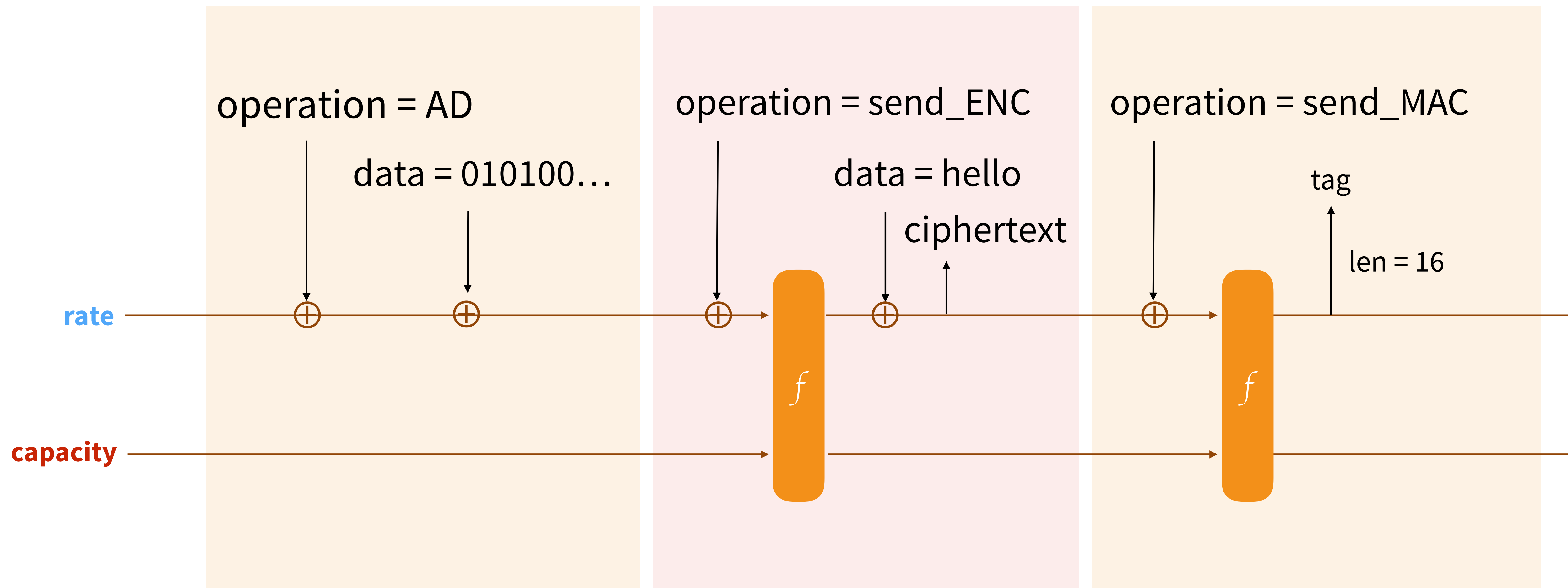




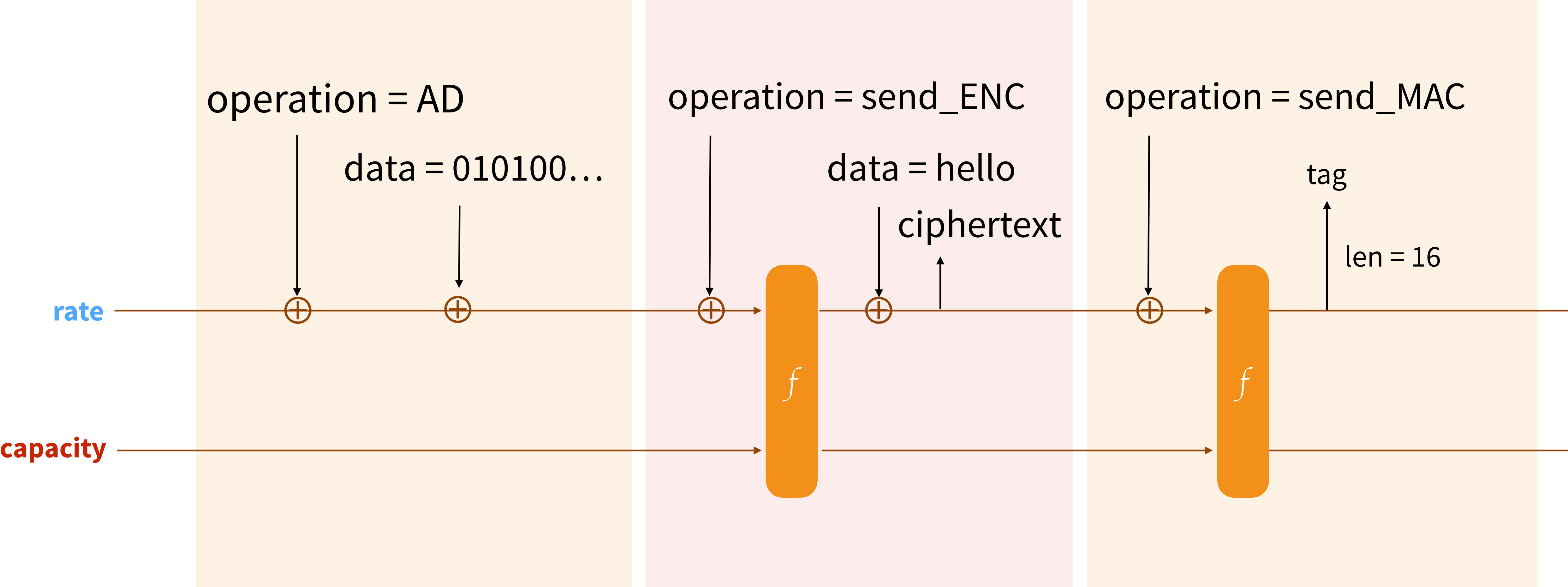








**send\_AEAD**



# Strobe

- **flexible** framework to support a large number of protocols
- large **symmetric cryptography** library
- fits into **tiny** IoT devices (**~300 lines of code**)
- relies on strong **SHA-3** standard (**SHAKE**-compliant)



# strobe.sourceforge.io

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title "Strobe protocol framework" and a user profile "David". The address bar shows a secure connection to <https://strobe.sourceforge.io/specs/>. The page features a navigation bar with links: "overview", "specification" (highlighted in green), "example protocols", "code", and "papers". The main content area is titled "STROBE protocol framework" and contains two sections: "Scope" and "Table of Contents".

## STROBE protocol framework

- overview
- specification
- example protocols
- code
- papers

### Scope

This spec describes the operation of the STROBE framework. It only covers the symmetric portion. For applications including elliptic curve crypto, see the [examples](#) page.

### Table of Contents

- 1. Version
- 2. Definitions and notation
  - 2.1. Formatting
- 3. STROBE Instances
- 4. STROBE parameters
- 5. State of a STROBE object
  - 5.1. Initial state
- 6. STROBE operations
  - 6.1. Low-level operations
    - 6.1.1. AD: Provide associated data
    - 6.1.2. KEY: Provide cipher key
    - 6.1.3. CLR: Send or receive cleartext data
    - 6.1.4. ENC: Send or receive encrypted data
    - 6.1.5. MAC: Send or receive message authentication code
    - 6.1.6. PRF: Extract hash / pseudorandom data
    - 6.1.7. RATCHET: Prevent rollback
  - 6.2. Operations and flags

# outline

**3. NOISE**

**2. STROBE**

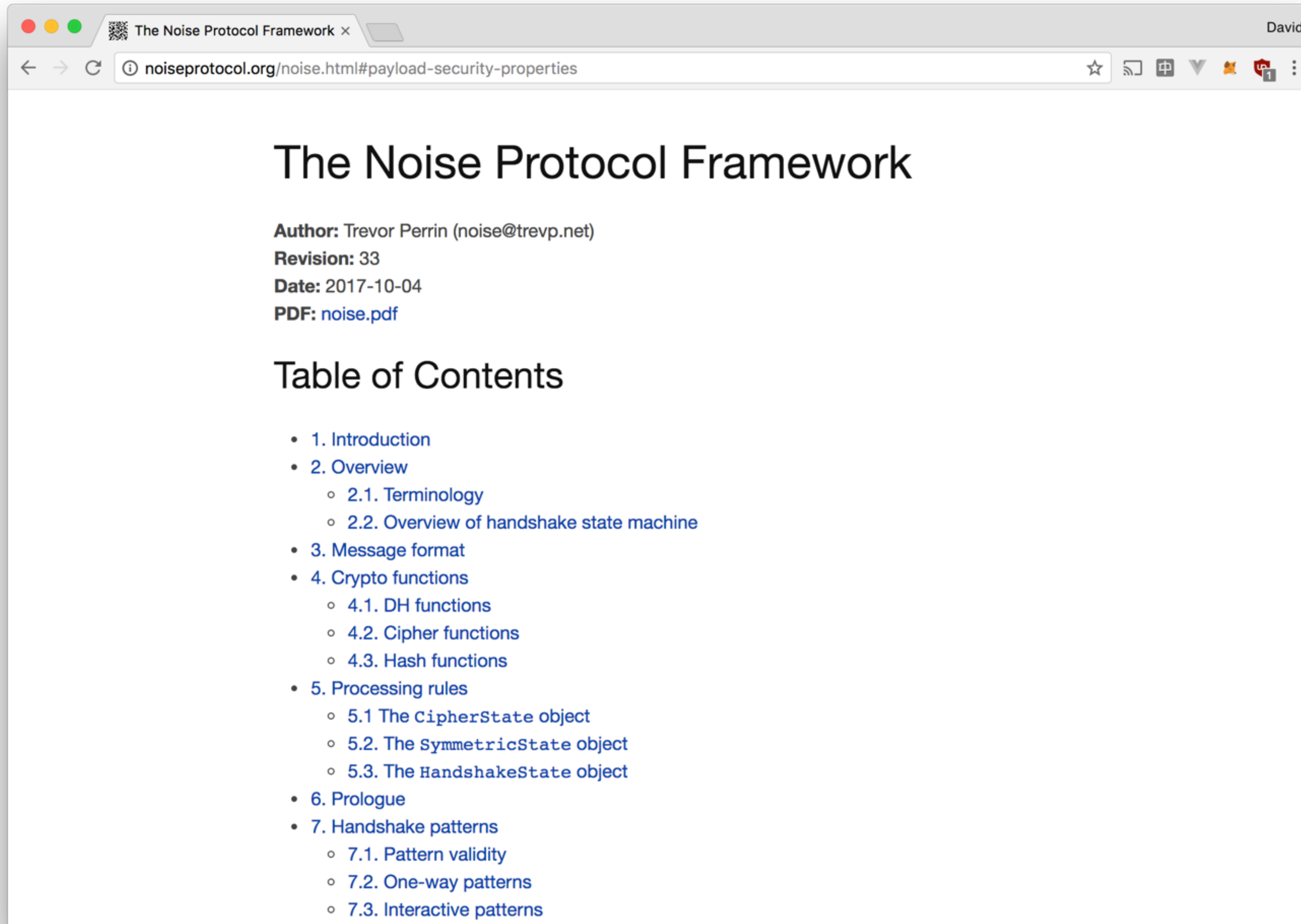
**1. KECCAK**

# TLS

- TLS is the **de facto standard** for securing communications
- **complex** specification (TLS 1.3 is 160-page long)
  - supported by other specifications (asn.1, x509, 44 mentioned RFCs ...)
- design carrying a lot of **legacy** decisions
- **cryptographic agility** and **complicated** state machine
- **huge** and **scary** libraries (OpenSSL is 700k LOC, 165 CVEs)
  - **cumbersome** configuration...
- often **dangerously** re-implemented (custom implementations)
  - or re-invented (proprietary protocols)

**Complexity is the enemy of security**

# [www.noiseprotocol.org](http://www.noiseprotocol.org)



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title "The Noise Protocol Framework". The address bar displays the URL "noiseprotocol.org/noise.html#payload-security-properties". The page content includes the title "The Noise Protocol Framework", author information "Author: Trevor Perrin (noise@trevp.net)", revision "Revision: 33", date "Date: 2017-10-04", and a PDF link "PDF: noise.pdf". Below this is a "Table of Contents" section with a list of topics: 1. Introduction, 2. Overview (with sub-items 2.1. Terminology and 2.2. Overview of handshake state machine), 3. Message format, 4. Crypto functions (with sub-items 4.1. DH functions, 4.2. Cipher functions, and 4.3. Hash functions), 5. Processing rules (with sub-items 5.1 The CipherState object, 5.2. The SymmetricState object, and 5.3. The HandshakeState object), 6. Prologue, and 7. Handshake patterns (with sub-items 7.1. Pattern validity, 7.2. One-way patterns, and 7.3. Interactive patterns).

The Noise Protocol Framework

**Author:** Trevor Perrin (noise@trevp.net)  
**Revision:** 33  
**Date:** 2017-10-04  
**PDF:** [noise.pdf](#)

## Table of Contents

- [1. Introduction](#)
- [2. Overview](#)
  - [2.1. Terminology](#)
  - [2.2. Overview of handshake state machine](#)
- [3. Message format](#)
- [4. Crypto functions](#)
  - [4.1. DH functions](#)
  - [4.2. Cipher functions](#)
  - [4.3. Hash functions](#)
- [5. Processing rules](#)
  - [5.1 The CipherState object](#)
  - [5.2. The SymmetricState object](#)
  - [5.3. The HandshakeState object](#)
- [6. Prologue](#)
- [7. Handshake patterns](#)
  - [7.1. Pattern validity](#)
  - [7.2. One-way patterns](#)
  - [7.3. Interactive patterns](#)

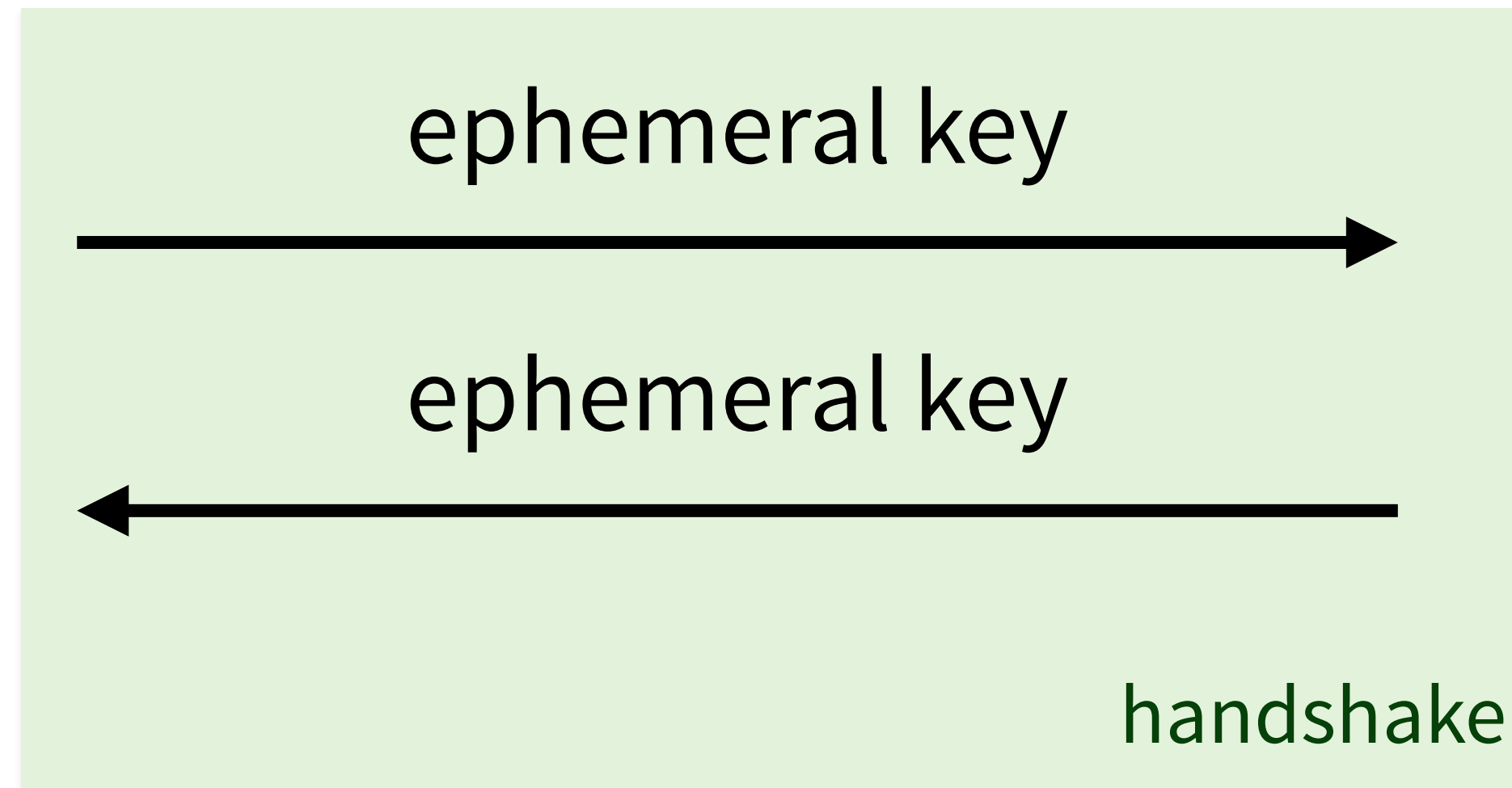
# The Noise Protocol Framework

- no need for **certificates** or a **PKI**
- many handshakes to choose from (**flexible**)
- it's **straight forward** to implement (<1k LOC, 18kb for Arduino)
- there are already **libraries** that you can leverage
- **minimal** (or zero) configuration
- used by **WhatsApp**, **Slack**, the **Bitcoin Lightning Network**, ...
- if you have a good excuse not to use TLS, **Noise is the answer**

# The **crypto** functions

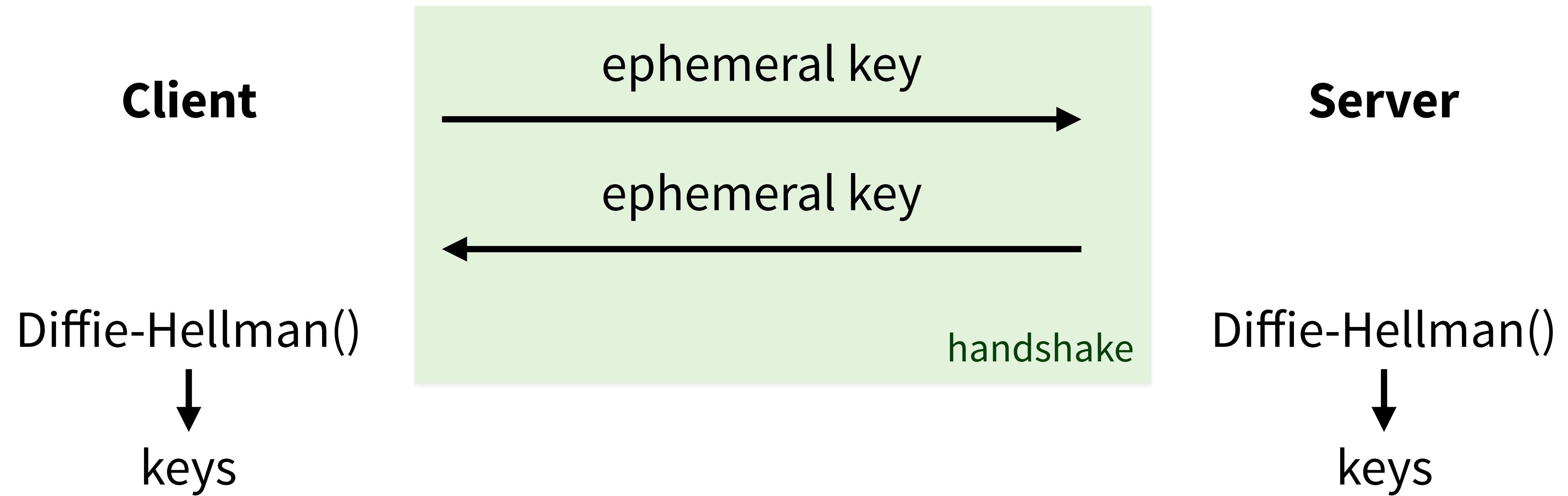
- **DH:** X25519 or X448
- **AEAD:** Chacha20-Poly1305 or AES-GCM
- **HASH:** BLAKE2 or SHA-2

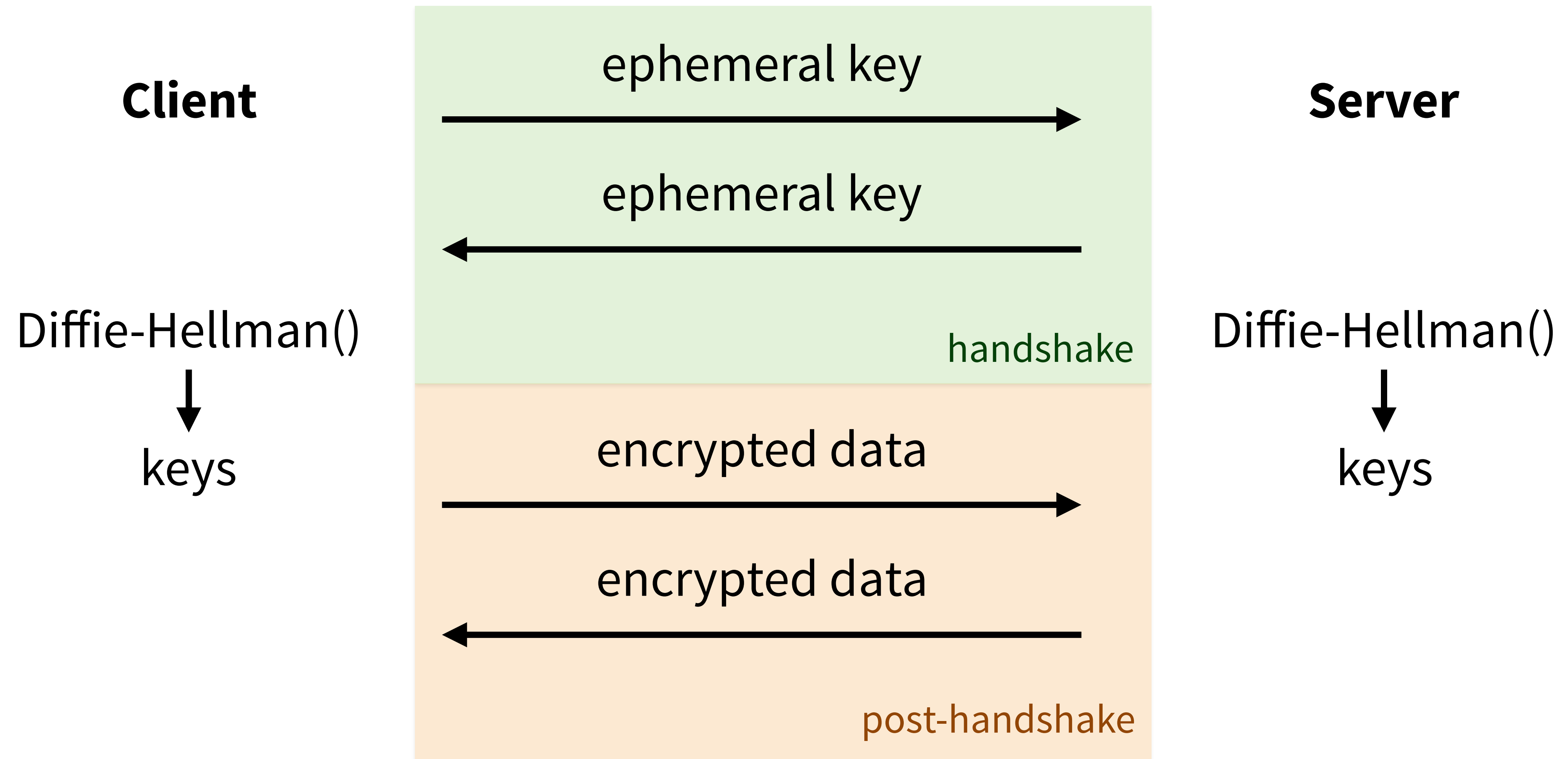
**Client**



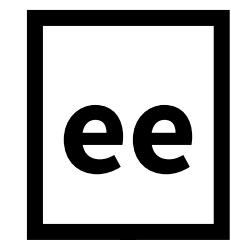
**Server**





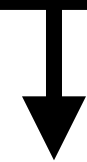
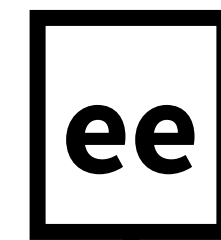


**Client**

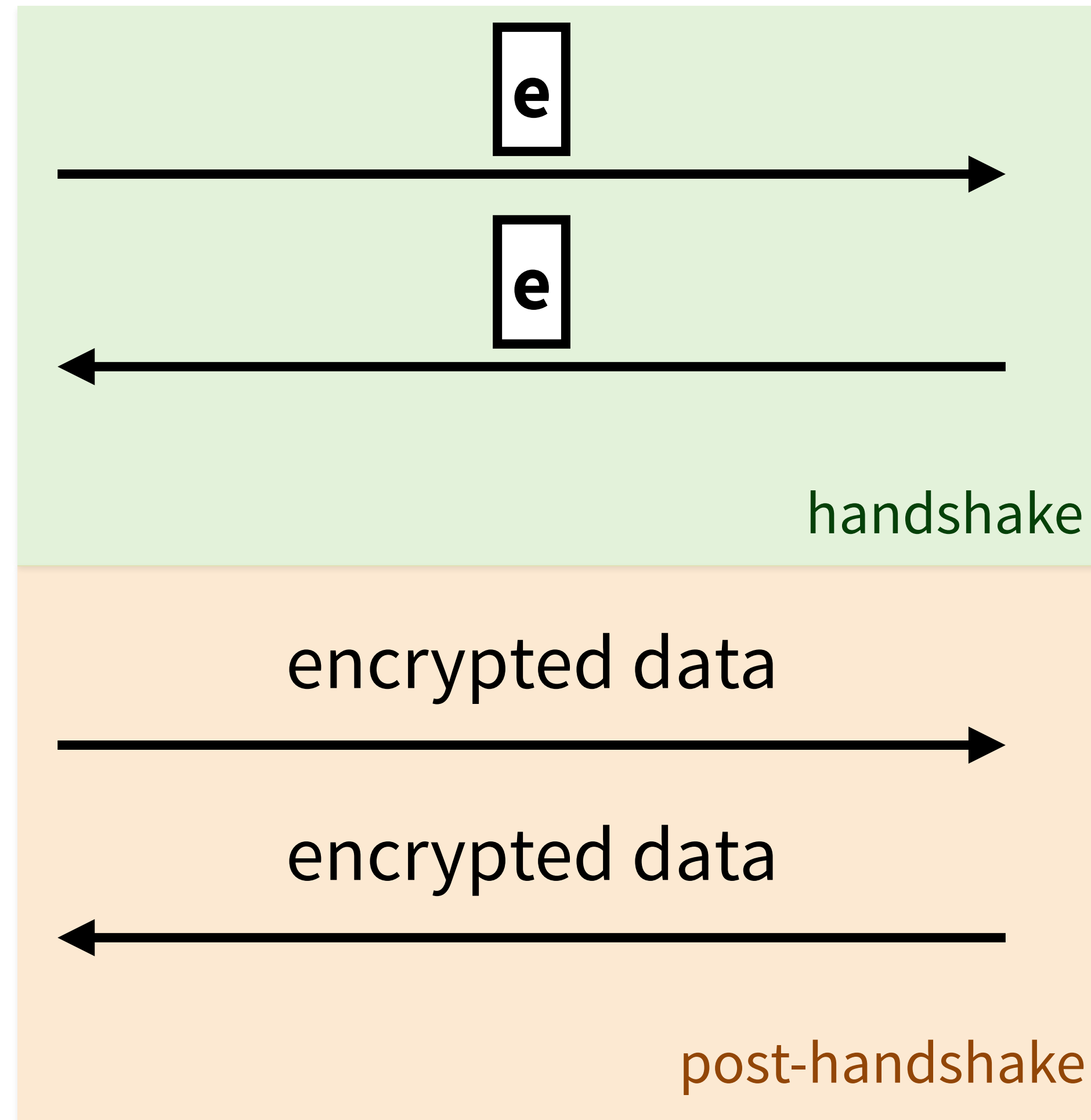


keys

**Server**



keys



→ e

← e, ee

# Tokens

- **e**: ephemeral key
- **s**: static key
- **ee**: **DH**(client ephemeral key, server ephemeral key)
- **es**: **DH**(client ephemeral key, server static key)
- **se**: **DH**(client static key, server ephemeral key)
- **ss**: **DH**(client static key, server static key)
- **psk**: pre-shared key

# Handshake Patterns

<b>N(rs):</b>	<b>K(s,rs):</b>	<b>X(s,rs):</b>	<b>NN():</b>	<b>NK(rs):</b>	<b>NX(rs):</b>
← S	← S	← S	→ e	← S	→ e
...	→ S	...	← e, ee	...	← e, ee, s, es
→ e, es	...	→ e, es, s, ss		→ e, es	
	→ e, es, ss			← e, ee	
<b>XN(s):</b>	<b>XK(s, rs):</b>	<b>XX(s, rs):</b>	<b>KN(s):</b>	<b>KK(s, rs):</b>	
→ e	← S	→ e	→ S	← S	
← e, ee	...	← e, ee, s, es	...	→ S	
→ s, se	→ e, es	→ s, se	→ e	...	
	← e, ee		← e, ee, se	→ e, es, ss	
	→ s, se			← e, ee, se	

**$NX(rs):$**

$\rightarrow e$

$\leftarrow e, ee, s, es$

**Client**

**Server**

**$NX(rs):$**

$\rightarrow e$

$\leftarrow e, ee, s, es$

**Client**

**Server**

**$e_{\text{public}}$**

```
sequenceDiagram
    participant Client
    participant Server
    Client->>Server: e_public
```



**NX(rs):**

$\rightarrow e$  ●

$\leftarrow e, ee, s, es$

**Client**

**Server**

$e_{\text{public}}$

**payload1**

**NX(rs):**

$\rightarrow e$

$\leftarrow e, ee, s, es$

**Client**

**Server**

$e_{\text{public}}$

payload1

**$re_{\text{public}}$**

**NX(rs):**

$\rightarrow e$

$\leftarrow e, ee, s, es$

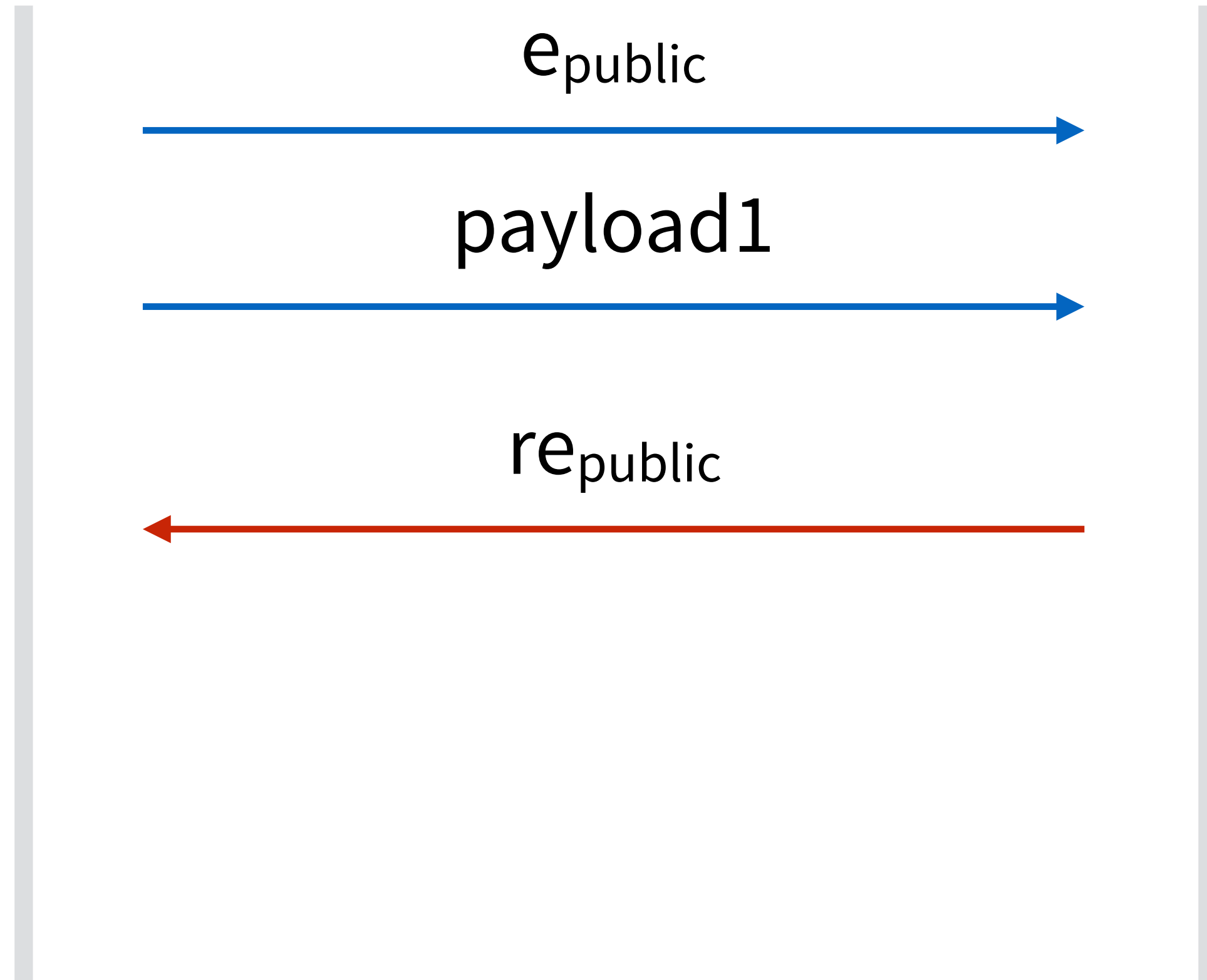
**Client**

**Server**

$e_{\text{public}}$

payload1

$re_{\text{public}}$



**$NX(rs):$**

$\rightarrow e$

$\leftarrow e, ee, s, es$

**Client**

**Server**

$e_{\text{public}}$

payload1

$re_{\text{public}}$

**$E_{k_1}(rs)$**

**$NX(rs):$**

$\rightarrow e$

$\leftarrow e, ee, s, es$

**Client**

**Server**

$e_{\text{public}}$

payload1

$re_{\text{public}}$

$E_{K1}(rs)$

**$NX(rs):$**

$\rightarrow e$

$\leftarrow e, ee, s, es$



**Client**

**Server**

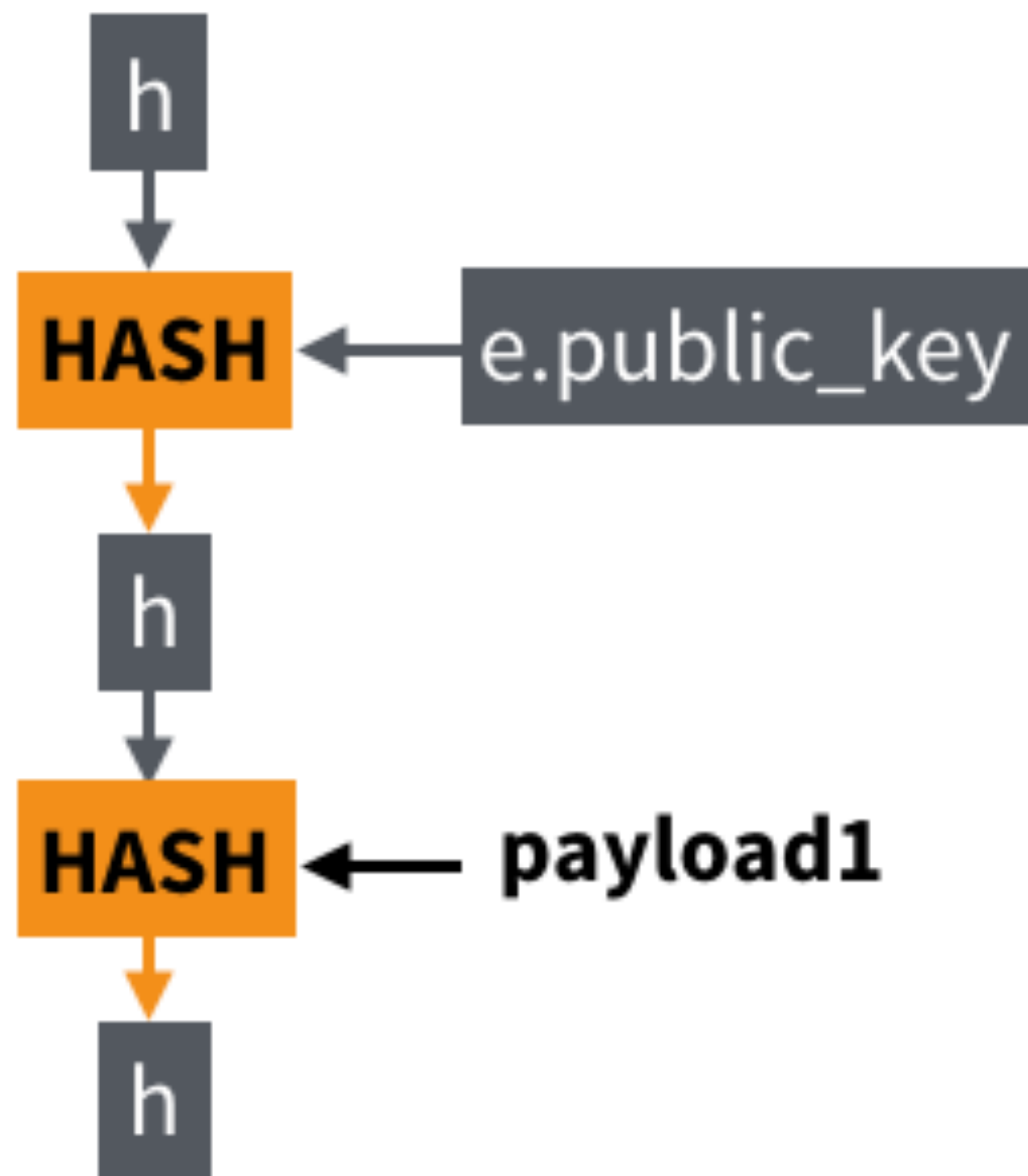
$e_{\text{public}}$

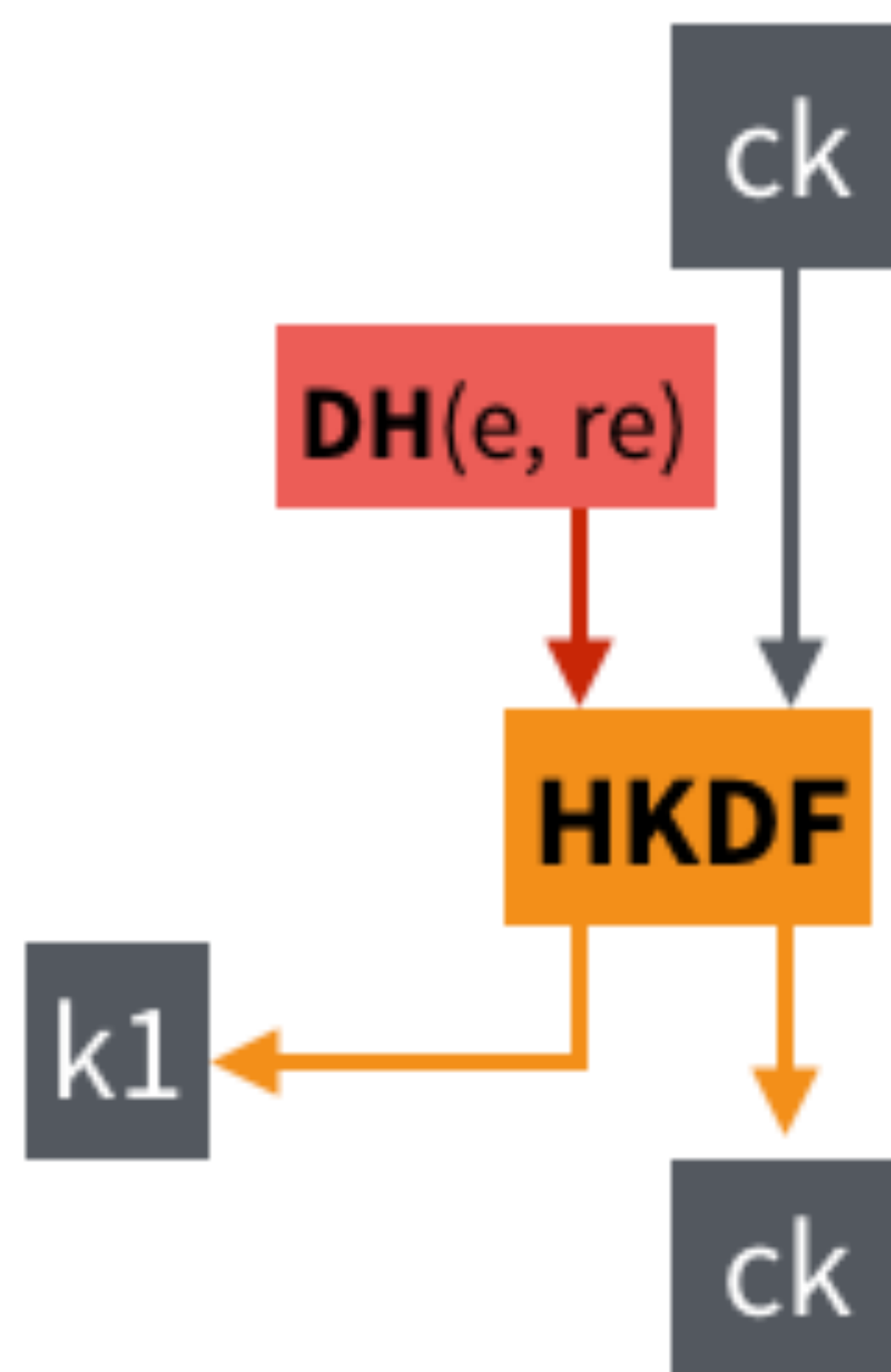
payload1

$re_{\text{public}}$

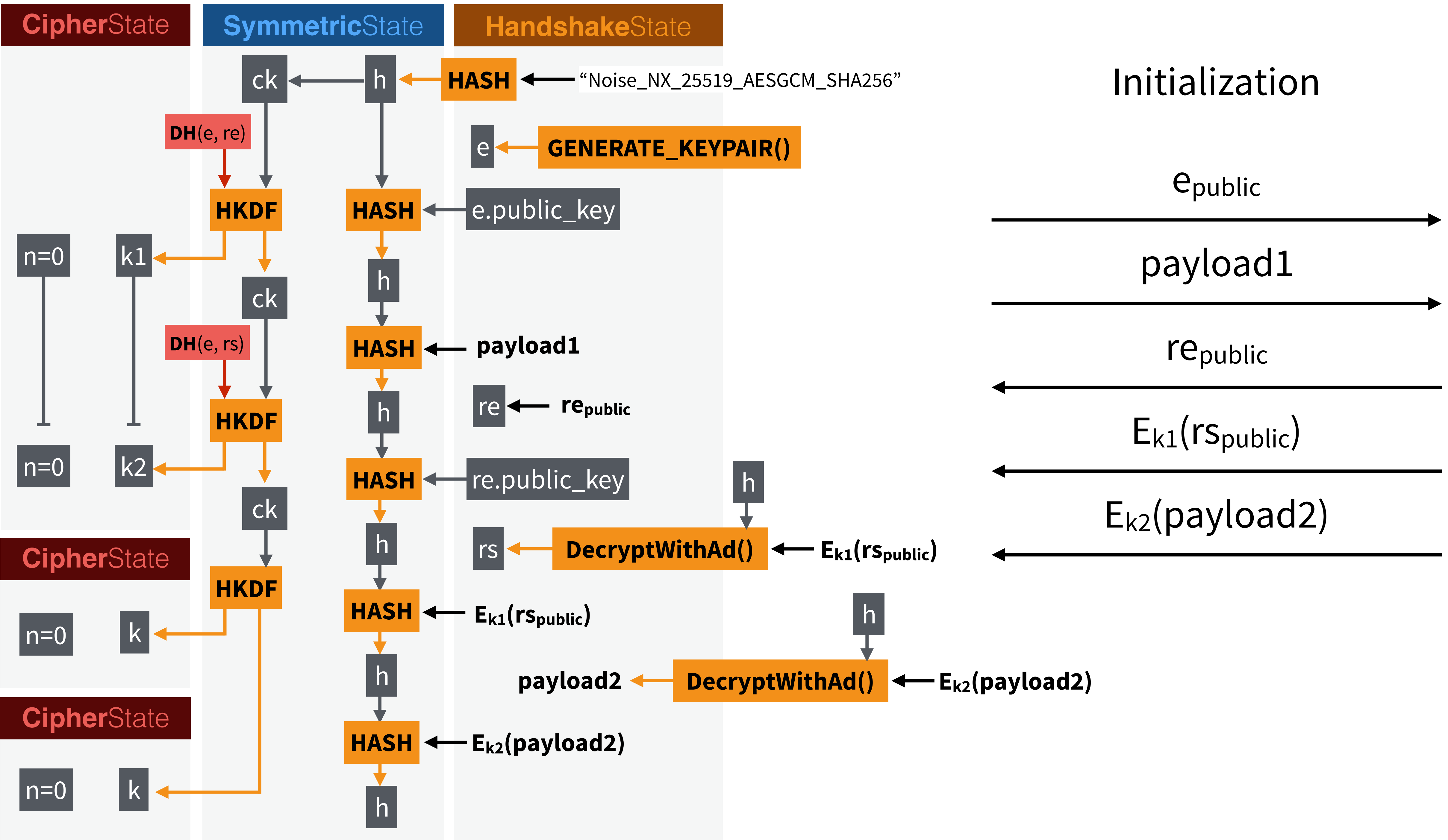
$E_{K1}(rs)$

**$E_{K2}(\text{payload2})$**









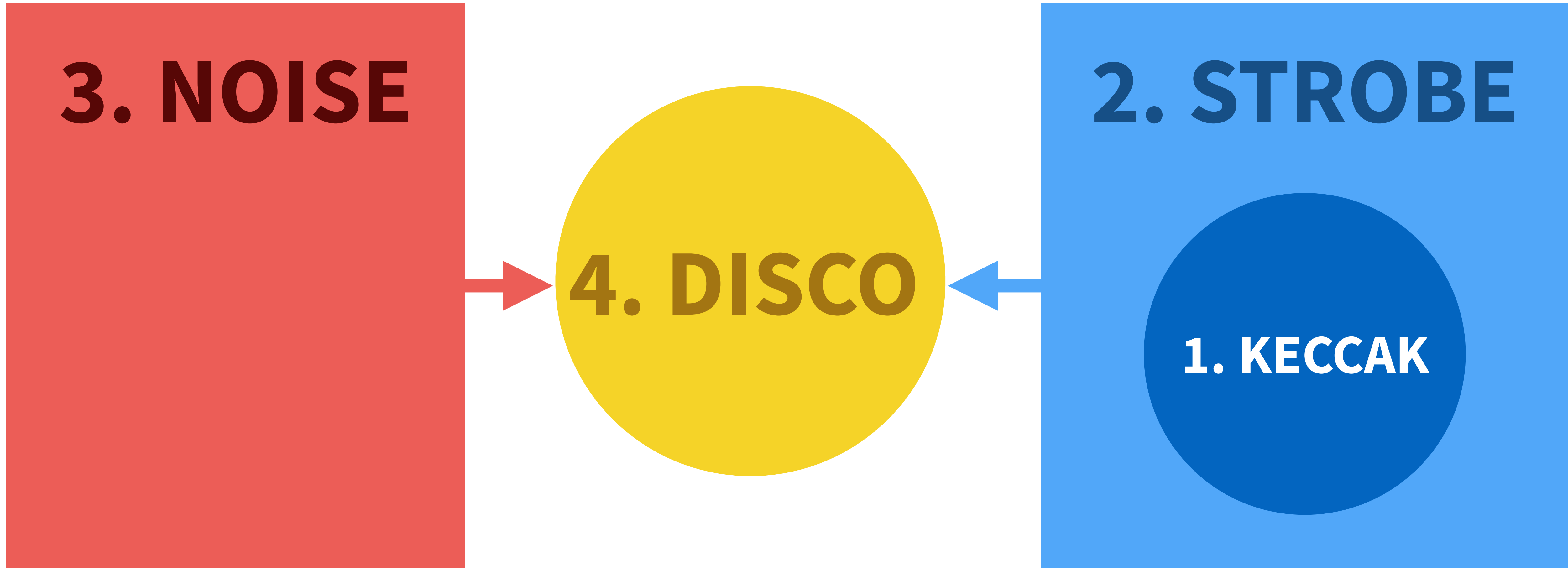
# outline

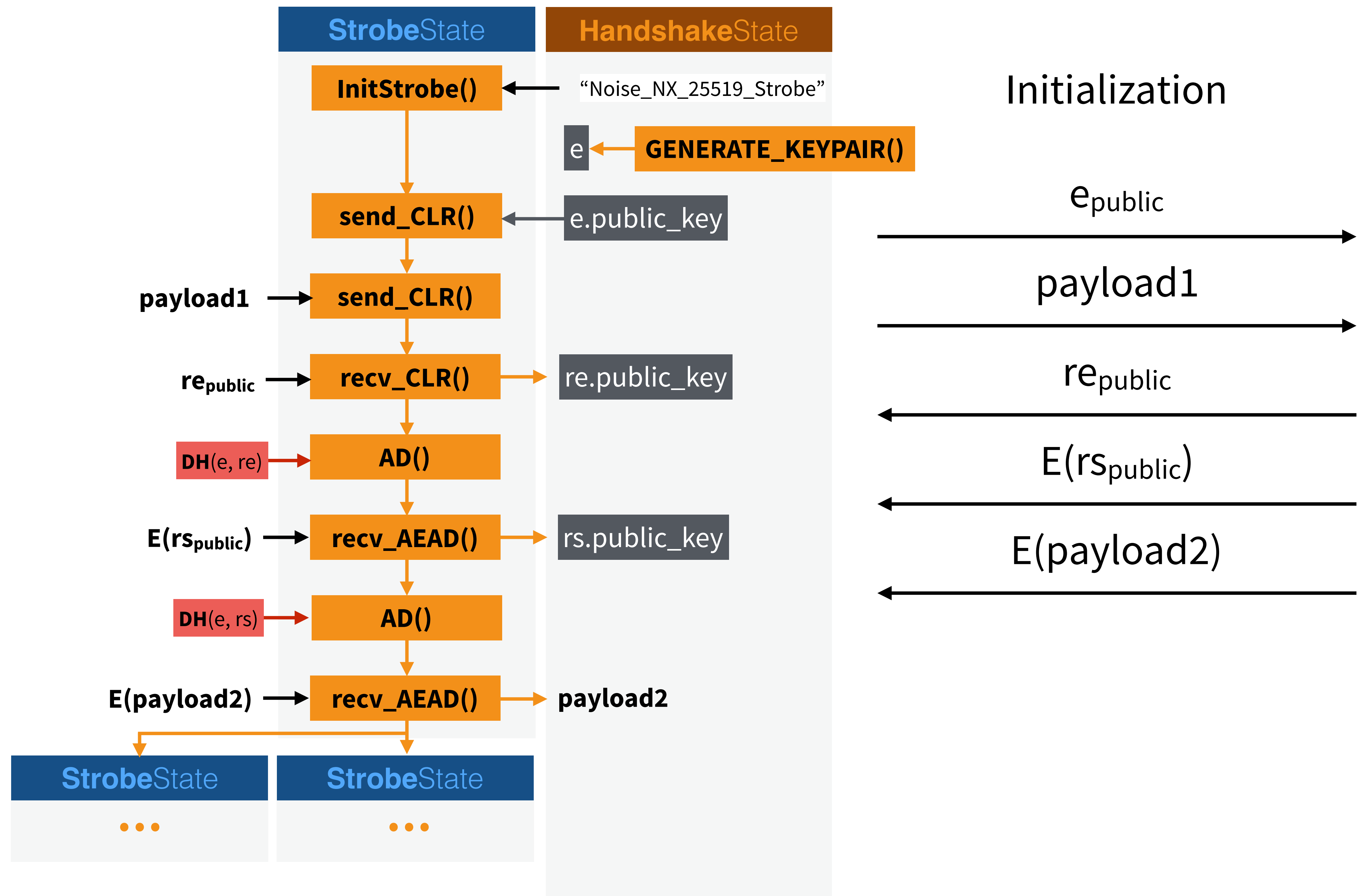
**3. NOISE**

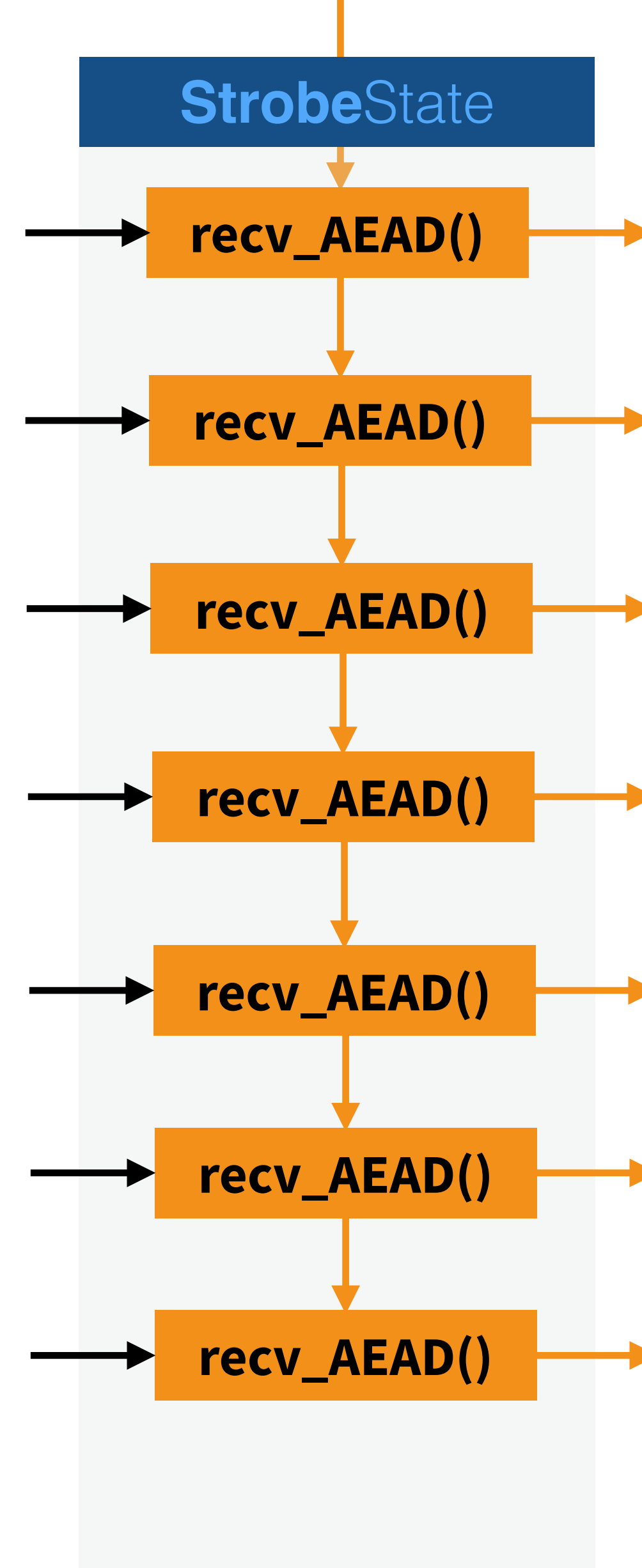
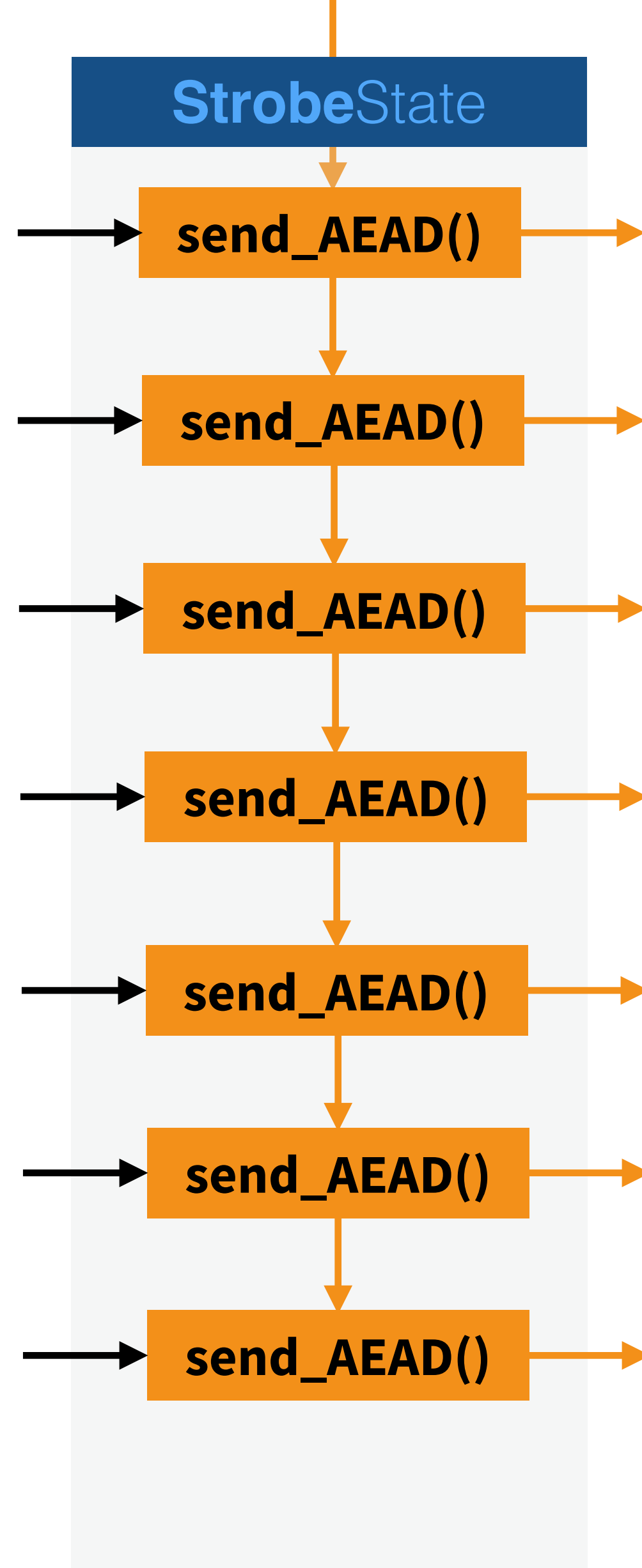
**2. STROBE**

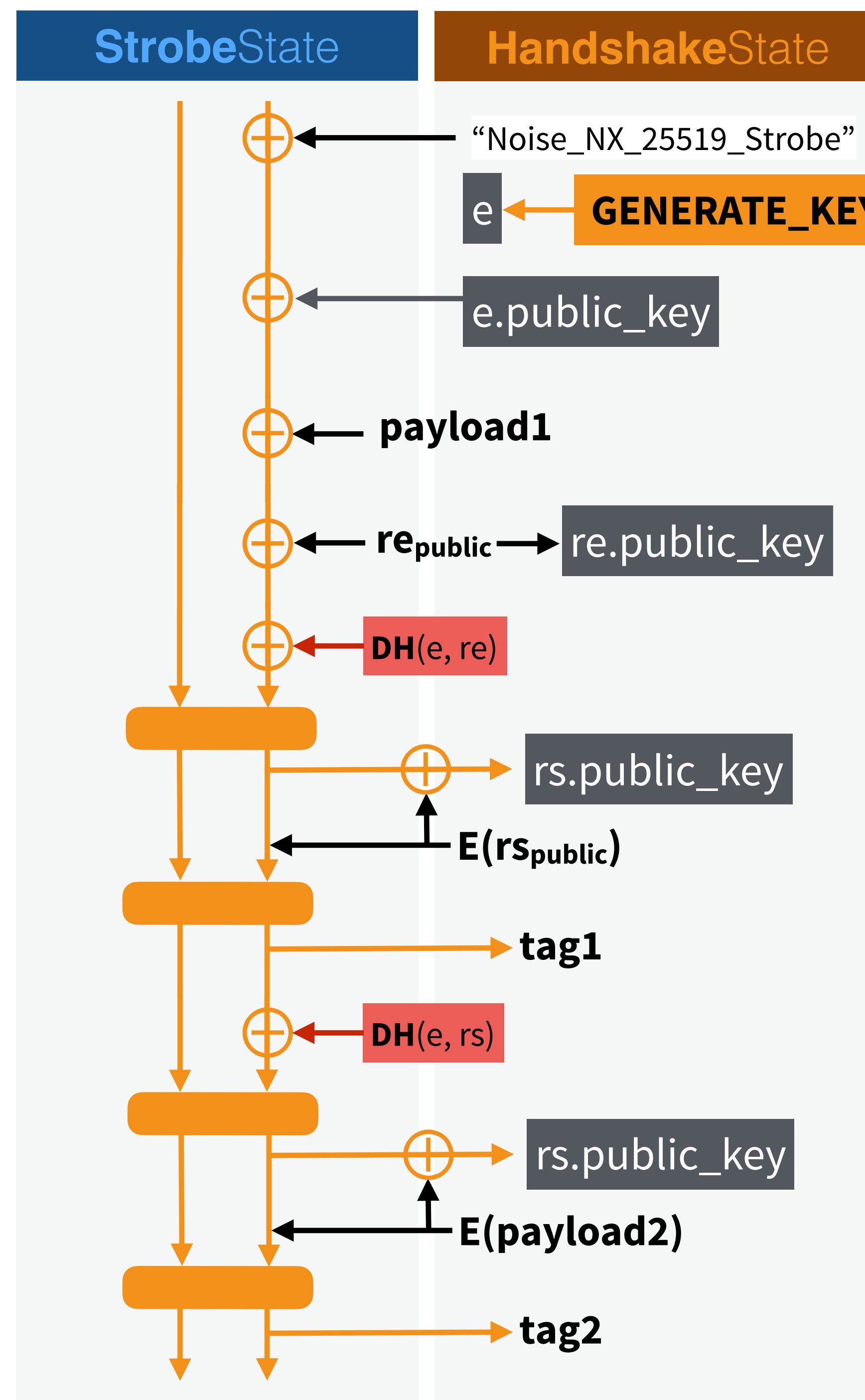
**4. DISCO**

**1. KECCAK**

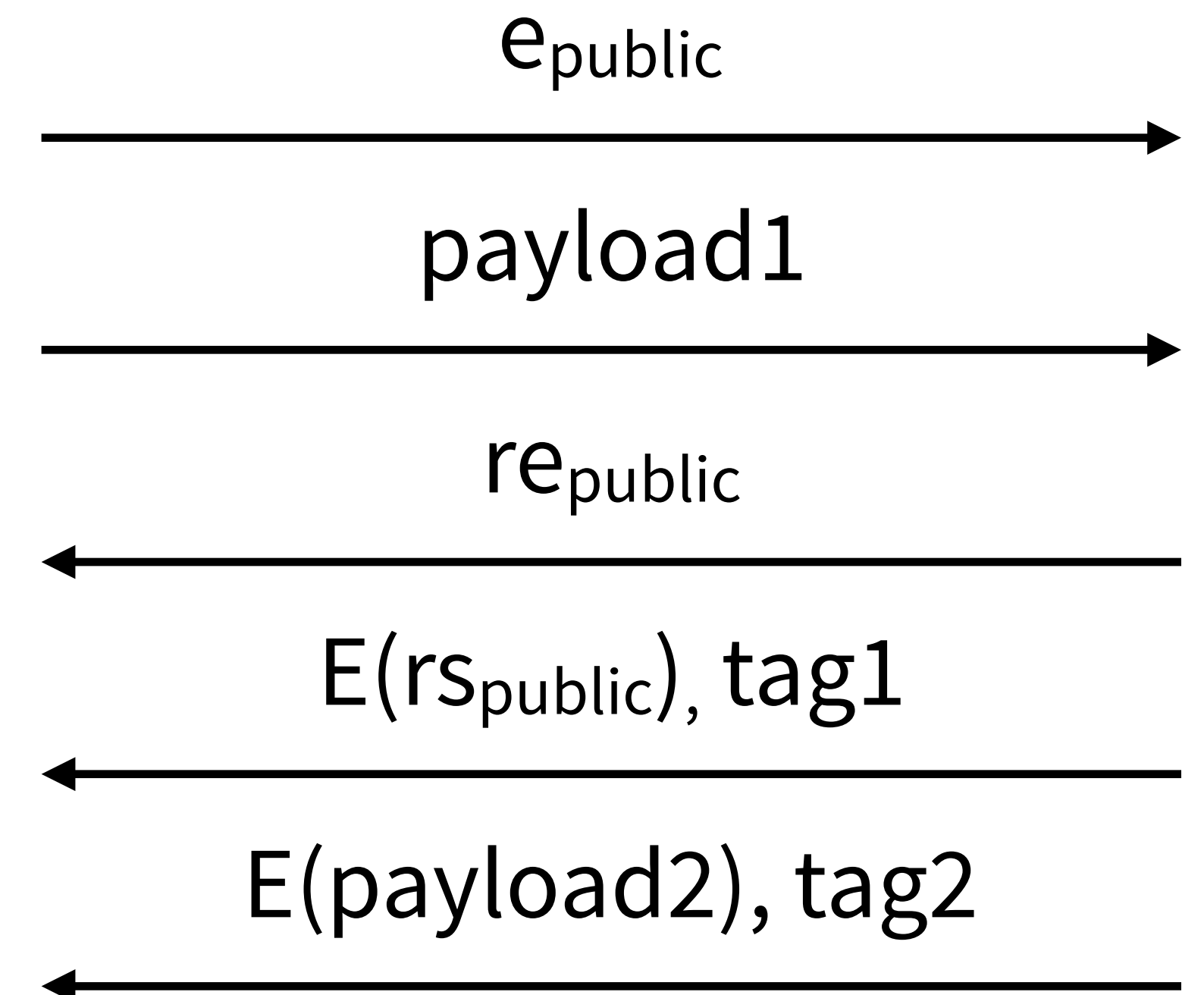








## Initialization



# www.discocrypto.com

libdisco

HomeGet StartedProtocolCryptographic LibrarySource CodeContact

GENERAL

Get Started

PROTOCOL

Overview

Keys in Disco

Noise\_K

Noise\_N

Noise\_X

Noise\_NNpsk2

Noise\_KK

Noise\_NK

Noise\_NX

Noise\_XX

Specification

CRYPTOGRAPHIC LIBRARY

Overview

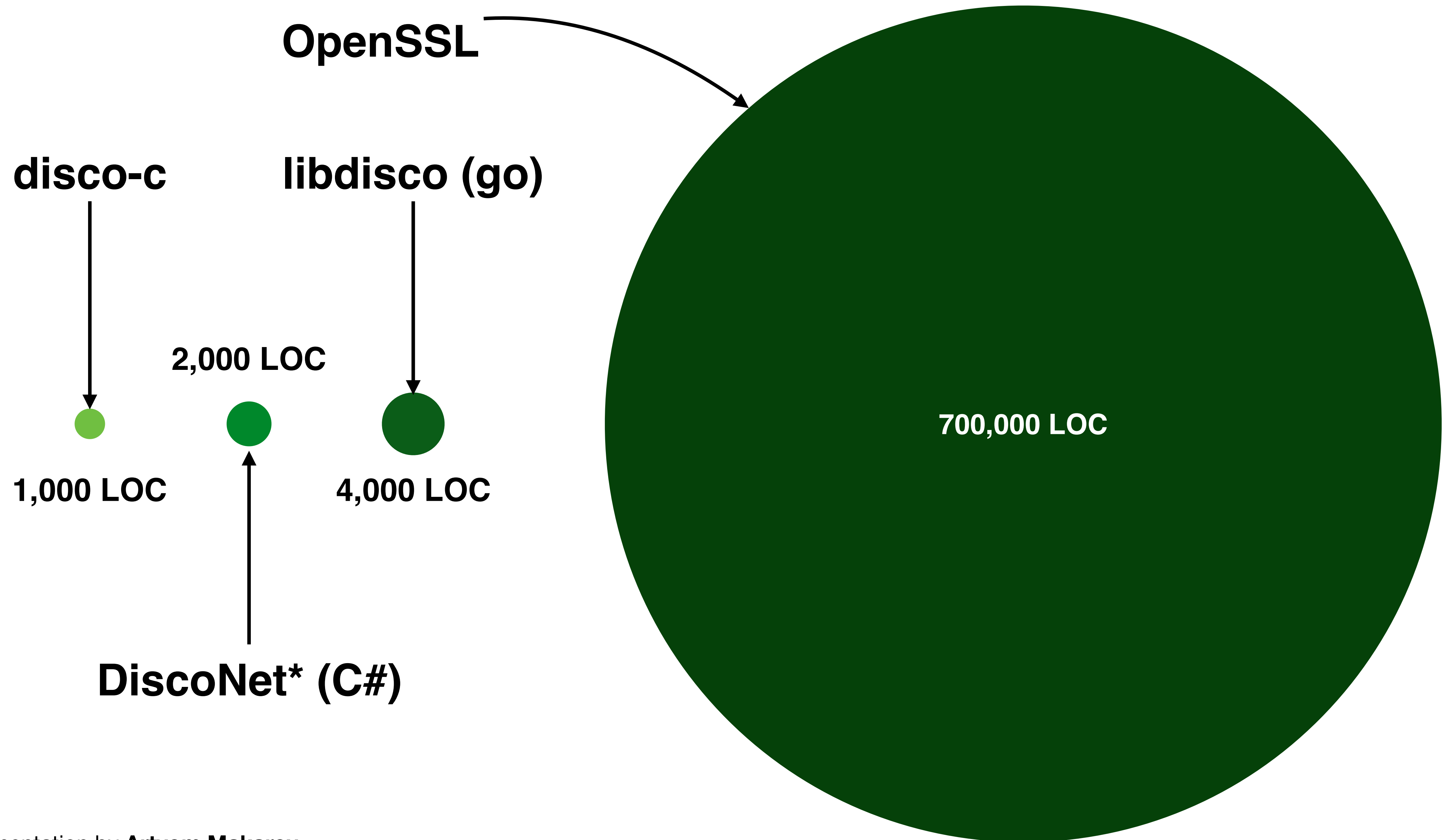
## libdisco

libdisco is a **modern plug-and-play secure protocol** and a **cryptographic library** implemented in **1000 lines of code** in **Golang**. It offers different ways of securely connecting peers together, as well as different cryptographic primitives for all of an application's needs.

Warning

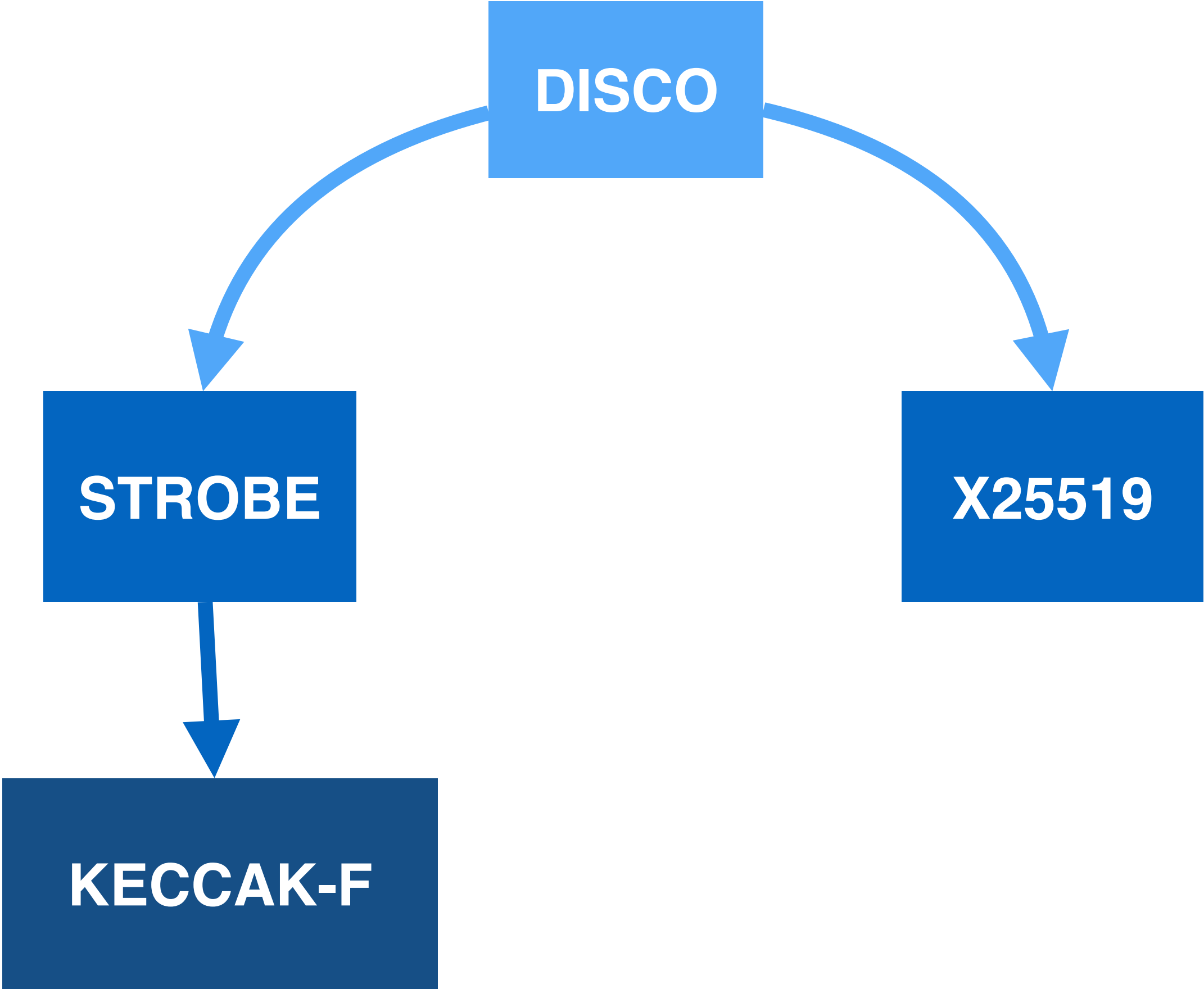
libdisco is **experimental**. It still has not been thoroughly reviewed and thus should not be used in production.

**libdisco** is a library built by merging the [Noise protocol framework](#) and the [Strobe protocol framework](#). This means that it supports a subset of Noise's handshakes while offering the cryptographic primitive Strobe has to offer. In other words, you can use libdisco to securely connect peers together, or to do basic cryptographic operations like hashing or encrypting.



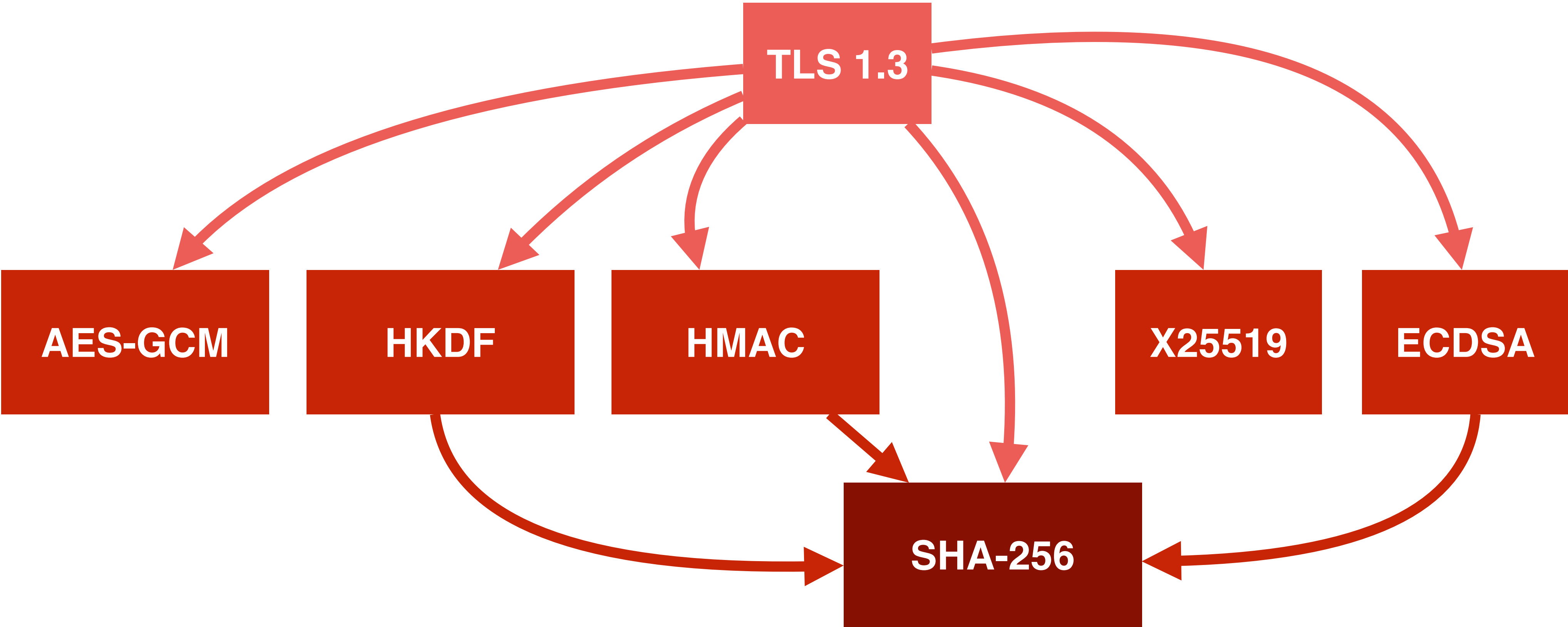
\* implementation by **Artyom Makarov**

# Trust Graph of Disco

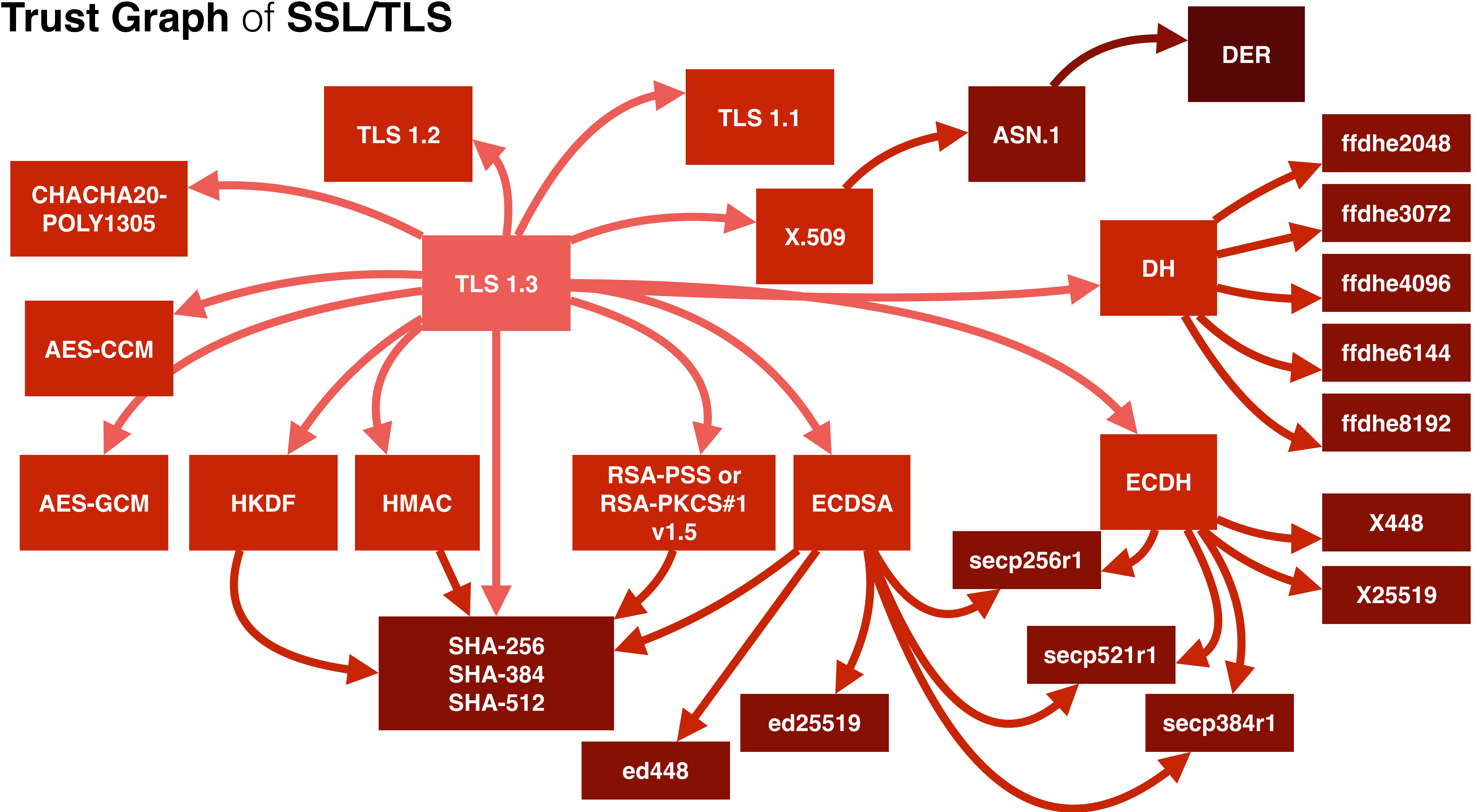




# Trust Graph of biased SSL/TLS



# Trust Graph of SSL/TLS



# The state of **Disco**

- **Disco** is a draft specification extending Noise (**experimental**)
- **Noise** is a stable draft (rev34)
- **Strobe** is alpha (v1.0.2)
- ⚠ Disco and the implementations are still **experimental**
  - need more eyes, more interoperability testing, etc.
  - looking to formally prove handshakes with Tamarin

the **disco** is at  
[www.discocrypto.com](http://www.discocrypto.com)

I **write** about crypto  
[www.cryptologie.net](http://www.cryptologie.net)

**follow me** on  
[twitter.com/cryptodavidw](https://twitter.com/cryptodavidw)

(and I **work** here)

