

Adjective (Noun) Sentence BASIC RULES

i - adj end with “ i ”.		na- adj don't end with “i” with just a few exceptions.		noun	
desu form	plain form	desu form	plain form	desu form	plain form
hiro i desu It is wide	hiro i	taihen desu It is hard	taihen da	gakusei desu (person) is a student	gakusei da
hiro ku nai desu It is not wide	hiro ku nai	taihen ja arimasen It is not hard	taihen ja nai	gakusei ja arimasen (person) is not a student	gakusei ja nai
hiro katta desu It was wide	hiro katta	taihen deshita It was hard	taihen datta	gakusei deshita (person) was a student	gakusei datta
hiro ku nakatta desu It was not wide	hiro ku nakatta	taihen ja arimasen deshita It was not hard	taihen ja nakatta	gakusei ja arimasen deshita (person) was not a student	gakusei ja nakatta
hiro kute , <u>takai</u> desu It is wide and <u>high</u>		taihen de , <u>muzukashii</u> desu It is hard and <u>difficult</u>		gakusei de , <u>amerika jin</u> desu (person) is a student and <u>American</u>	
hiro ku <u>narimasu</u> It will <u>become</u> wide		taihen ni <u>narimasu</u> It will <u>become</u> hard		gakusei ni <u>narimasu</u> (person) will <u>be</u> a student	
hiro ku <u>shimasu</u> (person) <u>makes</u> it wide		taihen ni <u>shimasu</u> (person) <u>makes</u> it hard		gakusei ni <u>shimasu</u> (person) <u>makes</u> you a student	
hiro i <u>machi</u> desu It is a wide (big) <u>city</u> .		taihen na <u>shigoto</u> desu It is a hard <u>work</u>		gakusei no <u>hon</u> desu It is a student's <u>book</u>	
taka i expensive	ooki i big	benri convenient	suki like		
yasu i cheap	chiisa i small	kire i beautiful / clean	kira i dislike		
karu i light	atarashi i new	yuume i famous	jouzu good at		
omo i heavy	furu i old	nigiyaka lively	heta bad at		
yawaraka i soft		genki fine			
akta i hard		taihen hard			
kawai i cute					
atsu i hot					
samu i cold					

the only exception

i i good

yo ku nai

yo katta

yo ku nakatta