

实验上机

误差估计

编写程序，确定圆周率如下近似值的绝对误差限、相对误差限

$$(1) \frac{22}{7} \quad (2) \frac{223}{71} \quad (3) \frac{355}{113} \quad \pi = 3.14159265...$$

$$\varepsilon^* \text{定义: } e(x^*) = x - x^*, \quad |e(x^*)| = |x - x^*| \leq \varepsilon^*$$

$$\varepsilon_r^* \text{定义: } \varepsilon_r^* = \frac{\varepsilon^*}{|x|}, \quad \varepsilon_r^* = \frac{\varepsilon^*}{|x^*|}$$

$$\text{解: } (1) \frac{22}{7} = 3.142857 \dots = 0.3142857 \times 10^1$$

$$|e(x^*)| = \left| \pi - \frac{22}{7} \right| = |3.141592 \dots - 3.142857 \dots| = 0.001264 \dots < 0.0013$$

$$\text{故, 绝对误差限: } \varepsilon^* = 0.0013$$

$$\text{相对误差限: } \varepsilon_r^* = \frac{\varepsilon^*}{|x^*|} = \frac{0.0013}{\pi} \approx 0.04138\%$$

$$\text{解: } (2) \frac{223}{71} = 3.14084 \dots = 0.314084 \times 10^1$$

$$|e(x^*)| = \left| \pi - \frac{223}{71} \right| = |3.14159 \dots - 3.14084 \dots| = 0.00075 \dots < 0.00076$$

$$\text{绝对误差限: } \varepsilon^* = 0.00076$$

$$\text{相对误差限: } \varepsilon_r^* = \frac{\varepsilon^*}{|x^*|} = \frac{0.00076}{\pi} \approx 0.02419\%$$

确定圆周率如下近似值的绝对误差限、相对误差限

$$(1) \frac{22}{7} \quad (2) \frac{223}{71} \quad (3) \frac{355}{113} \quad \pi = 3.14159265\dots$$

$$\varepsilon^* \text{ 定义: } e(x^*) = x - x^*, \quad |e(x^*)| = |x - x^*| \leq \varepsilon^*$$

$$\varepsilon_r^* \text{ 定义: } \varepsilon_r^* = \frac{\varepsilon^*}{|x|}, \quad \varepsilon_r^* = \frac{\varepsilon^*}{|x^*|}$$

$$\text{解: } (3) \frac{355}{113} = 3.14159292\dots = 0.314159292 \times 10^1$$

$$|e(x^*)| \left| \pi - \frac{355}{113} \right| = |3.14159265\dots - 3.14159292\dots| = 0.000000266\dots < 0.000000267$$

$$\text{绝对误差限: } \varepsilon^* = 0.000000267$$

$$\text{相对误差限: } \varepsilon_r^* = \frac{\varepsilon^*}{|x^*|} = \frac{0.000000267}{\pi} \approx 0.0000085\%$$