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Problem 1:
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a) 1.1.2 1.2.1 d. 7m C. T d. T e. tan f. 7t e. F

1.2.8

b) 1.2.3 $\rho = T q = T s = F$ d. pn 7 (qvs) > Tn7T > F 6. 7(q 1 p 1 ¬S) → 7(T n T 1 T) → F f. 7(pn 7(gns)) -> 7(TnT) -> F

b. TPNq p=F q=F 7 (p / 9) c. prq p=T q=T (7p1q)v(p17q)

C. P -> Y d. (Sny) ↔ P e. p - (svy)

T

F

T

c) 1.3.7

1.3.10 d. unknown e. unknown f. True

p q r (prr) (qrr) (prr) (qrr) Τ T F TFT TTF TTT F Τ

(pnq)→r $(rvq) \rho \rightarrow (rvq) \rho q r (\rho q)$ $F F F \leftarrow F$ T T T T TTF TIT τ TTT Τ

Problem #2.

 $R \mid P \to Q \quad Q \to R \quad (P \to Q) \lor (Q \to R) \mid \text{Result } \boxed{1}$ F T \mathbf{F} \mathbf{F} \mathbf{F} \mathbf{T} \mathbf{F} \mathbf{F} \mathbf{T} F

 $7((P\rightarrow Q) \vee (Q\rightarrow R))$ is always false.

 ${
m T}$ \mathbf{F} \mathbf{T} TF \mathbf{T} \mathbf{T}

 $((P \rightarrow Q) \vee (P \rightarrow R)) \rightarrow (P \rightarrow (Q \vee R))$ is always true

P-> (avR)

 $((P\rightarrow Q)\vee(P\rightarrow R))\rightarrow (P\rightarrow (Q\vee R))$ Result 2

| P | Q | R | $P \rightarrow Q$ | P → R | (P→Q)v(P→R) QVR | P→ (QVR) | |
|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| F F F F | F F T T | F T F T | T T T F | T T T T | T F T T F T | T T T T | T T T T |
| ${ m T}$ ${ m T}$ | $egin{array}{c} F \ T \ T \end{array}$ | $egin{array}{c} T \ F \ T \end{array}$ | F T T | T F T | T T | † † | T T |