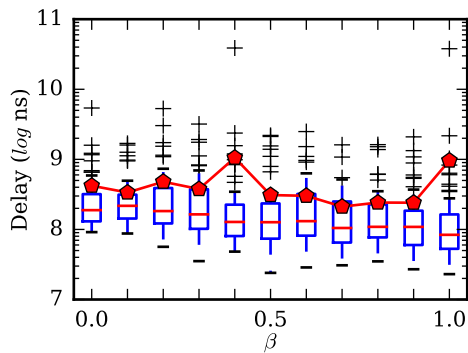
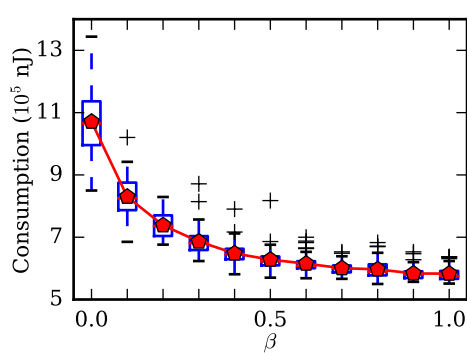


(a) The safety under different β



(b) The delay under different β



(c) The energy consumption under different β