

Tyler Cassidy

Lecturer in Mathematical Biology
University of Leeds.

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Interests: Mathematical physiology/immunology, treatment resistance, dynamical systems, delay differential equations, structured population models

Education

Ph.D. Mathematics and Statistics McGill University, Montréal, Canada	2015-2019
B.Sc. (Honors) Applied Mathematics, First Class Honors University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada	2011-2015

Academic Positions

Lecturer (Assistant Professor) in Mathematical Biology University of Leeds Leeds, United Kingdom	2022-Present
Senior Scientist Pfizer Inc: Oncology Research Unit Boulder, Colorado, United States of America	2021-2022
Postdoctoral Research Associate Theoretical Biology and Biophysics Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, New Mexico, United States of America	2019-2021
Junior Fellowship Institut Mittag-Leffler Djursholm, Sweden	2018

Publications

1. **Cassidy, T.**, Gillich*, P., Humphries, A.R., and van Dorp, C.H., Numerical methods and hypoexponential approximations for Gamma distributed delay differential equations, *To appear*, The IMA Journal of Applied Mathematics, arXiv: 2104.03873
2. Sanche, S., **Cassidy, T.**, Chu, P., Perelson, A.S., Ribeiro, R.M., and Ke, R., A simple model of COVID-19 explains disease severity and the effect of treatments, *Scientific Reports*, 12, 14210 (2022), DOI: 10.1038/s41598-022-18244-2
3. Stephenson, K.E., Julg, B., Tan, C.S., Zash, R., Walsh, S.R., Rolle, C-P., Monczor, A.N., Lupo, S., Gelderblom, H.C., Ansel, J.L., Kanhilal, D.G., Maxfield, L.F., Nkolola, J., Borducchi, E.N., Abbink, P., Liu, J., Peter, L., Chandrashekar, A., Nityanandam, R., Lin, Z., Setaro, A., Sapiente, J., Chen, Z., Sunner, L., **Cassidy, T.**, Bennett, C., Sato, A., Mayer, B., Perelson, A.S., deCamp, A., Priddy, F.H., Wagh, K., Giorgi, E.E., Yates, N.L., Arduino, R.C., DeJesus, E., Tomaras, G.D., Seaman, M.S., Korber, B., and Barouch, D.H., Safety, pharmacokinetics, and antiviral activity of PGT121, a broadly neutralizing monoclonal antibody against HIV-1: a randomized, placebo-controlled, phase 1 clinical trial, *Nature Medicine*, 27, 1718–1724 (2021), DOI: 10.1038/s41591-021-01509-0.
4. **Cassidy, T.**, Nichol, D., Robertson-Tessi, M., Craig, M., and Anderson, A.R.A., The role of memory in non-genetic inheritance and its impact on cancer treatment resistance, *PLOS Computational Biology*, 17(8), 2021, e1009348, DOI: 10.1371/journal.pcbi.1009348
5. Ismail, S.D., Riou, C., Joseph, S.B., Archin, N.M., Margolis, D.M., Perelson, A.S., **Cassidy, T.**, Abrahams, M-R., Moeser, M., Council, O.D., McKinnon, L.R., Osman, F., Karim, Q.A., Abdool Karim, S.S., Swanstrom, R., Williamson, C., Garrett, N.J., Burgers, W.A., Immunological correlates of the HIV-1 replication-competent reservoir size, *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 73, 8 (2021), 1528–1531, <https://doi.org/10.1093/cid/ciab587>.
6. **Cassidy, T.**, Distributed Delay Differential Equation Representations of Cyclic Differential Equations, *SIAM Journal on Applied Mathematics*, 81(4), 1742–1766, DOI: doi.org/10.1137/20M1351606

7. Jenner, A.L., **Cassidy, T.**, Belaid*, K., Bourgeois-Daigneault, M.C., and Craig, M., In silico trials predict that combination strategies for enhancing vesicular stomatitis oncolytic virus are determined by tumour aggressivity, *Journal for ImmunoTherapy of Cancer* (2021), 9:e001387. doi: 10.1136/jitc-2020-001387
8. **Cassidy, T.**, Humphries, A.R., Craig, M., and Mackey, M.C., Characterizing chemotherapy-induced neutropenia and monocytopenia through mathematical modelling, *Bulletin of Mathematical Biology* 82, 104, (2020), DOI: 10.1007/s11538-020-00777-0
9. **Cassidy, T.** and Craig, M., Determinants of combination GM-CSF immunotherapy and oncolytic virotherapy success identified through in silico treatment personalization, *PLOS Computational Biology*, 15(11), 2020,: e1007495, DOI: 10.1371/journal.pcbi.1007495
10. **Cassidy, T.** and Humphries, A.R., A Mathematical Model Of Viral Oncology As An Immuno-Oncology Instigator, *Mathematical Medicine and Biology: A Journal of the IMA*, 37(1):117-151, (2020), DOI:10.1093/imammb/dqz008.
11. **Cassidy, T.**, Craig, M. and Humphries, A.R., Equivalences Between Age Structured Models and State Dependent Distributed Delay Differential Equations, *Mathematical Biosciences and Engineering*, (2019), 16(5): 5419-5450. DOI: 10.3934/mbe.2019270
12. De Souza, D.C, Craig, M., **Cassidy, T.**, Li, J., Nekka, F., Bélair, J. and Humphries, A.R., Transit and lifespan in neutrophil production: implications for drug intervention, *Journal of Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics*, (2018) 45: 59. DOI: 10.1007/s10928-017-9560-y
13. **Cassidy, T.**, Gaudreau, P. and Safouhi, H. On the Computation of Eigenvalues of the Anharmonic Coulombic Potential. *Journal of Mathematical Chemistry*, (2018) 56: 477. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10910-017-0801-5>

In preparation: available upon request

- A **Cassidy, T.**, Wagh, K., and Perelson, A.S., Competitive release drives development of resistance to the HIV-1 broadly neutralizing antibody PGT-121

Awards and Fellowships

NSERC Postdoctoral fellowship: ranked 3rd in Mathematical Sciences Committee	2022-2024
Wolfson Center for Mathematical Biology, University of Oxford	
Government of Canada, 90 000\$	
Deferred due to COVID-19 Pandemic	
Institut Mittag-Leffler Junior Fellowship	2018
Institut Mittag-Leffler	
NSERC Postgraduate Scholarships: Doctoral Award	2018-2021
Government of Canada, 63 000\$	
FRQNT Doctoral Scholarship: Declined	2018-2022
Government of Quebec, 77 000\$	
Lorne Trottier Science Accelerator Fellowship	2018- 2019
McGill University, 5000\$	
Murata Family Fellowship	2018- 2019
McGill University, 3300\$	
Sir James Lougheed Award of Distinction	2015, 2017
Government of Alberta, 15 000\$ (M.Sc), 20 000\$ (Ph.D)	
Graduate Student Fellowship	2016, 2017
Center for Applied Mathematics in Biology and Medicine, 12 500\$	
Applied Mathematics Fellowship	2015, 2016
Centre de Recherches Mathématiques, 10 000\$	
Graduate Excellence Fellowship	2015, 2016
McGill University, total 10 366\$	
NSERC Undergraduate Student Research Award	2014, 2015
Government of Canada, total 9 000 \$	

*Undergraduate student

Best Poster Awards

Workshop on Mathematical Ecology: Modeling Structured Populations, Kingston, Ontario, (2019)

McGill Physiology Research Day, Montreal, Quebec, (2018)

Mathematics and Statistics Teaching Assistant Award

2017, 2018

McGill University

Teaching and Mentoring

Graduate Summer Research: Pfizer, Inc.

Rachel Sousa: Development of resistance in the MAPK pathway

Undergraduate Honours Research Project: Senior Thesis at McGill University

Jean Chillet: Characteristic Roots of Gamma Distributed Delay Differential Equations (Fall 2018-Winter 2019)

Peter Gillich: Numerical Methods for Gamma Distributed Delay Differential Equations (Fall 2019)

Undergraduate Summer Research

Peter Gillich: Numerical Methods for Gamma Distributed Delay Differential Equations (NSERC USRA 2019)

Katia Belaid: Optimizing Combination Oncolytic Virus Therapies

Teaching Assistant

2016-2018

McGill University

Montréal, Quebec, Canada

MATH 141: Calculus II (2017, 2018) [Departmental Teaching Assistant Award, 2017 and 2018]

MATH 122: Calculus for Management (2016)

Teaching Assistant

2013-2015

University of Alberta

Edmonton, Alberta, Canada

STATQ 151: Applied Statistics (2013)

MATHQ 100: Beginner Calculus I (2013)

MATHQ 101: Beginner Calculus II (2014, 2015)

MATHQ 102: Applied Linear Algebra (2013, 2014, 2015)

MATHQ 113: Introductory Calculus I (2013, 2014)

Invited Talks

Pfizer Excellence: Scientific Seminar Series

April 2022

Oncology Research Department, Pfizer Inc., La Jolla, CA, USA

*Quantitative systems pharmacology virtual population simulations to examine efficacy of SHP2i + lorlatinib inhibition for ALK+ NSCLC***Quantitative Biosciences and Engineering Seminar**

April 2022

Colorado School of Mines, Golden, Colorado, USA

*Early warning signals to avoid chemotherapy induced neutropenia***Symposium Annuel en Mathématiques pour un Avenir en Recherche et en Industrie**

March 2022

Montréal, Quebec, Canada

*Mathématiques en Médecine et Industrie***Mathematical Medicine Seminar**

January 2022

Creighton University, Omaha, Nebraska, USA

*Understanding and avoiding resistance to anti-cancer therapies***Computational Modelling of Cancer Biology and Treatments**

July 2021

Centre de recherches mathématiques, Montréal, Quebec, Canada

*Modelling intra- and inter- patient heterogeneity: Structured equations and virtual clinical trials***FURSCA Seminar**

June 2021

Albion College, Albion, Michigan, USA

*Avoiding failure of targeted anti-cancer therapies***Early Clinical Development Seminar**

May 2021

Pfizer, Inc., Virtual

Quantitative approaches to treatment personalization and optimization

SIAM/CAIMS Joint Annual Meeting Toronto, Ontario, Canada Session: Delay equations for structured dynamics: theory, numerics and applications <i>Insights from phenotype and age structured equations to avoid chemotherapeutic drug resistance</i>	July 2020
Laboratory of Industrial and Applied Mathematics Seminar York University, Toronto, Ontario, Canada <i>Using Structured Equations to Control Tumour Evolution and Avoid Chemotherapeutic Resistance</i>	May 2020
Université de Montréal Student Seminar Montréal, Quebec, Canada <i>Structured Equations and Cancer Therapies</i>	October 2019
Society for Mathematical Biology Montréal, Quebec, Canada Session: Quantitative approaches to unravel immune function and immunity <i>Innate Immune System Regulation in Health and Disease</i>	July 2019
Canadian Applied and Industrial Mathematics Society Whistler, British Columbia, Canada Session: Quantitative Systems Pharmacology <i>The Linear Chain Trick in Modelling Drug Effects on Neutrophil Response</i> ISM Travel Award	June 2019
Systems Immunology Seminar Helmholtz Center for Infection Research, Braunschweig, Germany <i>Modelling and Optimizing Immune Support of Cancer Virotherapy</i>	March 2019
Quantitative Systems Pharmacology in Early Clinical Development Seminar Pfizer Inc., Boston, Massachusetts, USA <i>Understanding and Exploiting Immune Support of Cancer Virotherapy</i>	February 2019
Integrated Mathematical Oncology Seminar Moffitt Cancer Center, Tampa, Florida, USA <i>Understanding and Optimizing Cancer Virotherapy</i>	February 2019
Séminaire de biologie quantitative et computationnelle Université de Montréal, Montreal, Quebec, Canada <i>Understanding and Optimizing Cancer Virotherapy</i>	January 2019
Centre for Mathematical Medicine and Biology Seminar University of Nottingham, Nottingham, United Kingdom <i>Modelling Viral Therapy and Immune Recruitment</i>	November 2018
Center for Applied Mathematics in Biology and Medicine Seminar McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada <i>Mathematical Modelling of Cyclic Neutropenia</i>	January 2017
Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics Life Sciences Meeting Boston, Massachusetts, USA Session: Better Medicine Through Mathematics <i>Treating and Avoiding Hematological Disease: Better Medicine Through Mathematics?</i>	July 2016

Contributed Talks

Theoretical Biology and Biophysics Seminar Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, New Mexico, USA <i>Numerical methods and hypoexponential approximations for gamma distributed delay differential equations</i>	June 2021
Theoretical Biology and Biophysics Seminar Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, New Mexico, USA <i>Transit compartmental representations of functional differential equations</i>	September 2020
Theoretical Biology and Biophysics Seminar Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, New Mexico, USA <i>Insights from phenotype and age structured equations to avoid chemotherapeutic drug resistance</i>	February 2020
Canadian Applied and Industrial Mathematics Society Whistler, British Columbia, Canada	June 2019

Session: Ecology and Evolution

Bet-hedging and the Development of Resistance

Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics Dynamical Systems Meeting

May 2019

Snowbird, Utah, USA

Session: Delay Differential Equations

A Recipe for State Dependent Distributed Delay Differential Equations

SIAM Travel Award

10th Swedish Meeting on Mathematics in Biology

November 2018

Stockholm, Sweden

A Mathematical Model of Viral Oncology

Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics Life Sciences Meeting

August 2018

Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA

Session: Immunotherapy

A Mathematical Model of Viruses as Instigators of Cancer Immunotherapy

SIAM Travel Award

6th G. J. Butler Memorial Conference

July 2018

Edmonton, Alberta, Canada

Session: Mathematical Biology

A Mathematical Model of Viral Oncology

Canadian Applied and Industrial Mathematics Society

June 2018

Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Session: Mathematics of Disease and Ecology

A Mathematical Model of Oncolytic Viruses

Biomath 2018

May 2018

University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

Can Viruses Fight Cancer for Us?

Graduate Student Seminar

January 2018

McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada

To Infinity and Back-Delays in Mathematics

Pacific Institute of Mathematics and Statistics Young Researchers Conference

June 2016

Edmonton, Alberta, Canada

Mathematical Modelling of Cyclical Neutropenia

Pacific Institute of Mathematics and Statistics Young Researchers Conference

May 2015

Calgary, Alberta, Canada

The Use of the DECSM to Produce Numerical Solutions of the Schrödinger equation

Poster Presentations

Cancer Adaptive Therapy Models

December 2020

Virtual meeting

Applying population dynamics perspectives to avoid phenotypic drug resistance

Workshop on Mathematical Ecology: Modeling Structured Populations

June 2019

Kingston, Ontario, Canada

Does Heterogeneity in Infection Duration Matter?

Fields Institute Travel Award

Winner of Student Poster Award

McGill Physiology Research Day

May 2018

Montréal, Quebec, Canada

Can Viruses Fight Cancer for Us?

Winner of Student Poster Award

Montreal Immunology Meeting

November 2017

Montréal, Quebec, Canada

Quantitative Systems Biology Model of Myelopoiesis

Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics Life Sciences Meeting

July 2016

Boston, Massachusetts, USA

Mathematical Modelling Based Hypothesis for the Origins of Cyclical Neutropenia

McGill Physiology Research Day

Montréal, Quebec, Canada

Mathematical Modelling of Cyclical Neutropenia

May 2016

Professional Service

Workshop Organizer*Problems and solutions in lifting individual behaviour to population level dynamics*

CRM-CAMBAM Workshop in Mathematical Biology 2020

Session Organizer*2. Numerical methods for population models in biology*

SCICADE 2022

1. Quantitative approaches to unravel immune function and immunity

Society for Mathematical Biology Annual Meeting 2019

Reviewer*PLOS Computational Biology, Mathematical Medicine and Biology, ImmunoInformatics, Journal of Biological Dynamics, Physical Review E, Frontiers in Oncology, Applied Mathematics and Computation, PLOS One, Computers and Mathematics with Applications, Mathematical Biosciences and Engineering, Chaos: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Nonlinear Science, Journal of Mathematical Biology, Progress in Biophysics and Molecular Biology, International Journal for Numerical Methods in Biomedical Engineering***CAMBAM Student Seminar**

Organizer of a Montréal wide weekly mathematical biology student seminar

Montréal, Quebec, Canada

2016-2018